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FOIA MARKER

**This is not a textual record. This is used as an
administrative marker by the George Bush Presidential
Library Staff.**

Record Group/Collection: George H.W. Bush Presidential Records
Collection/Office of Origin: Scowcroft, Brent, Collection
Series: Administrative Files
Subseries:

OA/ID Number: 85038
Folder ID Number: 85038-004

Folder Title:
Presidential Personnel, 1989-1992 [1]

Stack:

V

Row:

0

Section:

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Shelf:

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Position:

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Withdrawal/Redaction Sheet (George Bush Library)

Doc. No. / Type	Subject/Title	Date	Restriction	Classification
01. Memo	Constance Horner to POTUS Re: Don Alexander (1 pp.)	7/14/92	(b)(6)	

Page 1 of 1

Collection:

Record Group: Bush Presidential Records
Office: Scowcroft, Brent, Collection
Series: Administrative Files
Subseries:
WHORM Cat.:
File Location: Presidential Personnel, 1989-1992 [1]

Pinksheet Number: cap2278
OA/ID Number: 85038-004
Date Closed: 10/5/2010
FOIA/Sys Case #: 2009-0275-S[2]
Re-review Case #:
P-2/P-5 Review Case #:

Gen. Scowcroft

Natl Sec Advisor
has seen

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

October 15, 1992

MEMORANDUM FOR PHILLIP D. BRADY
ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT
AND STAFF SECRETARY

FROM: CONSTANCE HORNER 
ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT
AND DIRECTOR OF PRESIDENTIAL PERSONNEL

SUBJECT: **Presidential Delegation to the Federal Republic of
Germany's State Funeral for Willy Brandt
(October 17, 1992)**

The following individuals will represent the President at the
state funeral for Willy Brandt on October 17, 1992:

AMBASSADOR VERNON WALTERS, of Virginia. Vernon Walters is the
former Ambassador to the Federal Republic of Germany.

SENATOR CLAIBORNE PELL, of Rhode Island. Senator Pell is the
Chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee.

These names are ready for immediate release.

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

October 12, 1992

MEMORANDUM FOR CABINET AND AGENCY HEADS,
PAS APPOINTEES AND COMMISSIONED OFFICERS
IN THE WHITE HOUSE

FROM: JAMES A. BAKER, III *JAB*
SUBJECT: STATUS OF PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTEES

I know you agree with me that it has been an extraordinary privilege to serve President Bush as a member of his team during this first term. And I am aware that many of you may wish to return to the private sector or to assume new positions in a second Bush term.

As we come to the end of a first term and begin to make plans for a second, the President has asked that I repeat a customary request. In accord with past practice, would you, immediately following the election, please submit a pro forma letter of resignation "effective at the pleasure of the President." I trust you will agree with me that this procedure will afford the President maximum flexibility in making the decisions necessary to staff his second Administration.

Please address the letter to the President and send it in care of Phillip D. Brady, Assistant to the President and Staff Secretary.

Thank you very much.

*Gen. Scowcroft -
FYI*

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

October 13, 1992

APNSA Has Seen

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: **CONSTANCE HORNER**
ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT
AND DIRECTOR OF PRESIDENTIAL PERSONNEL

SUBJECT: **Delegation to the Federal Republic of Germany's
State Funeral for Willy Brandt (October 17, 1992)**

The Federal Republic of Germany will hold a state funeral for former Chancellor Willy Brandt in Berlin on Saturday October 17. Numerous countries will be represented at a senior level. **The State Department and National Security Council recommend that we send a two-person delegation.** Ambassador Robert Kimmitt may also attend as part of his official duties in Germany.

I have not contacted any of the following individuals to ascertain their interest, but upon your approval, I will do so. I recommend that you approve the following individuals, so that I may call them, in order, so as to produce a delegation of two plus Ambassador Kimmitt.

PRESIDENT RICHARD NIXON, of New Jersey. 37th President of the United States.

PRESIDENT GERALD FORD, of California. 38th President of the United States.

HENRY KISSINGER, of New York. Former Secretary of State.

AMBASSADOR VERNON WALTERS, of Virginia. Former Ambassador to the Federal Republic of Germany.

SENATOR CLAIBORNE PELL, of Rhode Island. Senator Pell is the Chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee.

Upon your approval and the concurrence of those whom you select, an immediate announcement will be made.

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

2 SEP 29 11:47

September 29, 1992

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

Counsel's Office concurs.

FROM: CONSTANCE HORNER *CH*
ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT
AND DIRECTOR OF PRESIDENTIAL PERSONNEL

SUBJECT: Navy Secretary

Secretary Cheney has called to ask that you nominate Acting Secretary Sean O'Keefe to be Navy Secretary before the Senate adjourns or recesses. I have discussed this recommendation with Jim Baker and Brent Scowcroft. We believe you need to consider your options now, rather than waiting until after the election.

Secretary Cheney's request that you decide on a permanent Secretary now and select O'Keefe stems from two considerations. One is that the 120 days O'Keefe is permitted to act without being nominated end November 4, when the Congress is not in session and nominations cannot be made. If O'Keefe is not nominated before adjournment, you will then need to select a new acting Secretary to serve until a permanent Secretary is confirmed. O'Keefe could not remain in the position, even if you then determined you wanted to nominate him. Therefore, not nominating him now sends the signal that you do not intend to nominate him at all, thereby reducing the appearance of confidence in him at a sensitive time. Secretary Cheney is also concerned about making a change in Navy leadership in November because there is a further Tailhook investigation report due.

However, you have expressed an interest in considering another candidate after the election. If you nominate O'Keefe, that option is obviously foreclosed.

Therefore, you have two options:

- o Nominate O'Keefe as Secretary before the Senate adjourns or recesses.

APPROVE *CB 10-2-92*

DISAPPROVE _____

- o Let O'Keefe's 120 days run out on November 4 and at that time designate someone else as acting Secretary until you select a nominee and he or she is confirmed.

APPROVE _____

DISAPPROVE _____

Gen. Scowcroft

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

September 29, 1992

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: CONSTANCE HORNER 
ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT
AND DIRECTOR OF PRESIDENTIAL PERSONNEL

SUBJECT: Navy Secretary

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Therefore, you have two options:

- o Nominate O'Keefe as Secretary before the Senate adjourns or recesses.

APPROVE _____ DISAPPROVE _____

- o Let O'Keefe's 120 days run out on November 4 and at that time designate someone else as acting Secretary until you select a nominee and he or she is confirmed.

APPROVE _____ DISAPPROVE _____

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

DATE: 06/04/9

TO: GENERAL SCOWCROFT

FROM: PHILLIP D. BRADY
Assistant to the President and
Staff Secretary

The attached has been forwarded
to the President

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

June 3, 1992

2 JUN 3 P5:30

Natl Sec Advisor
has seen

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: CONSTANCE HORNER 
ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT
AND DIRECTOR OF PRESIDENTIAL PERSONNEL

SUBJECT: **Status of Non-Career Ambassadorial Candidates**

I have compiled the following information to update you on the status of your non-career ambassadorial appointments.

<u>NAME/COUNTRY</u>	<u>STATUS</u>
- Donald Alexander (Netherlands)	Nominated 5/14
- Richard Capen (Spain)	Nominated 4/27
- Donald Ensenat (Brunei)	Nominated 6/2
- William Fitzgerald (Ireland)	Nominated 5/7
- Robert Goodwin (New Zealand)	Nominated 5/13
- Jon Huntsman (Singapore)	Agreement should be back this week
- Walter Light (Ecuador)	Agreement should go out this week
- Sig Rogich (Iceland)	Confirmed 5/7
- Roman Popadiuk (Ukraine)	Confirmed 5/7
- Nicolas Salgo (Sweden)	Will be nominated in a day or two
- Peter Teeley (Canada)	Nominated 5/6
- Mack Mattingly (Seychelles)	Agreement should go out next week
- John Bookout (Saudi Arabia)	Nominated 6/3

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

August 26, 1992

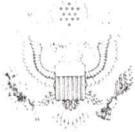
NOTE TO: BRENT SCOWCROFT
FROM: CONSTANCE HORNER
SUBJECT: Ambassadors to Bosnia and
Slovenia



You had asked about these appointments.

- Allan Wendt, prospective ambassador to Slovenia, will be announced on Thursday via an "intent to nominate."
- Victor Jackovich, prospective ambassador to Bosnia, has been cleared but agreement has not been received. The State Department sent out their agreement on August 7 and are still waiting to hear from Bosnia.

Nick Calio's office informs us that the Senate is eager to move on these nominations. They will confirm our nominees to the republics soon after they are nominated.



United States Department of State

Washington, D.C. 20520

Natl Sec Advisor
has seen

MEMORANDUM FOR THE HONORABLE CONSTANCE HORNER
THE WHITE HOUSE

Subject: Resignation of Charles A. Gillespie, Jr. as
Ambassador to the Republic of Chile

Attached herewith is the resignation of Charles A.
Gillespie, Jr. to the Republic of Chile, together with a
suggested letter of response.

22 NOV 1991

Jay Allison
White House Liaison

Attachments:

1. Letter of resignation
2. Suggested Letter of response.

EMBASSY OF THE
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

October 23, 1991

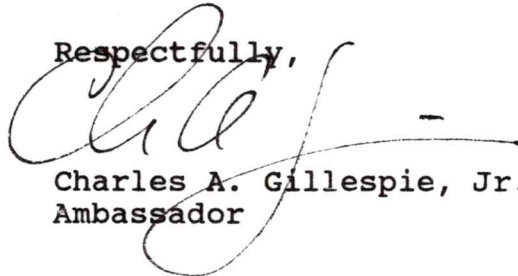
Dear Mr. President:

It has been an honor to serve our Country and you as Ambassador to the Republic of Chile during that country's return to democracy and elected civilian government. I am satisfied that in these past three years we have advanced United States policy objectives and that relations between the United States and Chile are much improved.

Your personal interest in the Americas, and in Chile, and your support have been of tremendous value. So have the labors of able men and women from our executive branch who have formed part of this Embassy. I assure you that they have served you and our Nation well.

I hereby tender my resignation as Ambassador of the United States of America to Chile, to take effect at your pleasure.

Respectfully,

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "C. Gillespie, Jr.", with a long horizontal flourish extending to the right.

Charles A. Gillespie, Jr.
Ambassador

The President
George Bush,
The White House

SUGGESTED LETTER OF RESPONSE

Dear Mr. Ambassador:

I have received your letter of October 23 and I accept your resignation as Ambassador to the Republic of Chile on a date to be determined.

During the three years you have served as Ambassador to Chile, I have followed with great satisfaction the peaceful, tradition of democratic rule. Your understanding of the evolving political process in Chile and your appreciation of the Administration's policy priorities were major factors in the notable improvement in many aspects of our bilateral relations.

Moreover, your unstinting efforts helped make my visit to Chile in December of last year a productive and memorable one.

Your mission has been by any measure a highly successful one and I commend you for it.

Along with my deep gratitude, I send you my warmest wishes for all success and happiness in the days ahead.

Sincerely,

The Honorable
Charles A. Gillespie, Jr.
American Ambassador
Santiago.

11 Apr 91

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

Natl Sec Advisor
has seen

TO: L Gen Scomcraft

FROM: CHASE UNTERMEYER
Assistant to the President
and Director of Presidential Personnel

Brent:

① You owe me a name
of someone for the
AF Academy Board.

② We also need to choose
a new chmn of PFIAB,
succeeding John Tower.
Do you think we should
name someone already
on the Board (eg., BSB,
Inman) or appoint
someone new as chmn?

Let me know,

Thx,

Chase

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

August 5, 1992

NOTE FOR CONSTANCE HORNER

Connie -

I am forwarding the attached to you with
"no objections."



Brent

Attachment

William B. Taylor
Registered Professional Engineer
4001 Belle Rive Terrace
Alexandria, Virginia 22309

(703) 780-4780
(703) 780-1177

July 30, 1992

LTG Brent Scowcroft, USAF (Ret'd)
National Security Advisor
The White House
Washington, D. C. 20500

Dear General Scowcroft:

I am writing to request your support for the nomination of my son, William B. Taylor, Jr., USMA '69, to become the Deputy Undersecretary of Defense (Security Policy). I understand that he has been nominated for that position by the Department of Defense and that the nomination is currently being reviewed by the Director of Personnel in the White House.

After graduating #5 in his class, Bill chose Infantry and served in combat with the 101st Airborne Division in Vietnam as a platoon commander, as aide to then BG Sid Berry, and as commander of a rifle company. In Germany, he served as commander of an airmobile infantry unit in the 2d Armored Cavalry Regiment and flew patrol missions along the German-Czech border as a helicopter pilot. He resigned after completing his obligated service and earned the degree of Master of Public Policy from Harvard's JFK School of Government.

He served four years as a policy analyst for the Department of Energy; four years as Senator Bill Bradley's legislative aide for energy, defense and veterans' affairs; and two years as director (SES-4) of the Mobilization Concepts Development Center at Fort McNair. In 1987, Bill was selected by Ambassador Al Keel to be Deputy Defense Advisor and Special Advisor (SES-4) in the US Mission to NATO in Brussels. In 1989, Ambassador Will Taft asked Bill to continue in that position. He has now served five years in NATO, and he has just returned to this area.

As pressures increase to reduce further the strength of our defense establishment, it seems to me essential that we have dedicated, experienced people in key positions to define and weigh defense policy options. If you agree with me, I request that you put in a good word for Bill with Ms. Horner as she evaluates candidates for this position on the staff of the Secretary of Defense.

With thanks in advance and with high regard for the outstanding services you are rendering to our country, I am,

Sincerely yours,

William B. Taylor, Sr.
William B. Taylor, Sr.
USMA '45

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

August 17, 1992

Biel

Dear Mr. Taylor:

Thanks so much for bringing to my attention your son's interest in being considered for the position of Deputy Undersecretary of Defense (Security Policy). I will certainly ensure that your request gets to Ms. Horner and receives careful consideration.

Sincerely,

Brent

Brent Scowcroft

Mr. William B. Taylor, Sr.
4001 Belle Rive Terrace
Alexandria, Virginia 22309

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

August 15, 1992

NOTE FOR CONNIE HORNER

Connie --

I am forwarding the attached for your consideration. Marshall Coyne is a fine man (but he may be a Democrat).



Brent

Attachment



HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20515

GILLESPIE V. MONTGOMERY
THIRD DISTRICT
MISSISSIPPI

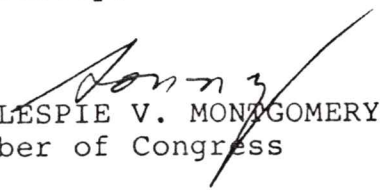
August 10, 1992

Dear Brent:

As a follow-up to our telephone conversation last week, I want to again let you know of my support for Marshall Coyne to be named one of the United States' public representatives to the United Nations General Assembly when it convenes in September. Any help you can provide would be greatly appreciated.

Thanks again.

Sincerely,


GILLESPIE V. MONTGOMERY
Member of Congress

Hon. Brent Scowcroft
National Security Adviser
The White House
Washington, DC 20500

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

August 15, 1992

Dear Sonny:

Thanks for bringing to my attention your support for Marshall Coyne to be named as a United States' public representative to the United Nations General Assembly this September. I will certainly ensure that your nomination gets to Connie Horner and receives careful consideration.

Sincerely,



Brent Scowcroft

The Honorable Gillespie V. Montgomery
House of Representatives
Washington, D. C. 20515

Withdrawal/Redaction Sheet

(George Bush Library)

Document No. and Type	Subject/Title of Document	Date	Restriction	Class.
01. Memo	Constance Horner to POTUS Re: Don Alexander (1 pp.)	7/14/92	(b)(6)	

Collection:

Record Group: Bush Presidential Records
Office: Scowcroft, Brent, Collection
Series: Administrative Files
Subseries:
WHORM Cat.:
File Location: Presidential Personnel, 1989-1992 [1]

Date Closed: 10/5/2010	OA/ID Number: 85038-004
FOIA/SYS Case #: 2009-0275-S[2]	Appeal Case #:
Re-review Case #:	Appeal Disposition:
P-2/P-5 Review Case #:	Disposition Date:
AR Case #:	MR Case #:
AR Disposition:	MR Disposition:
AR Disposition Date:	MR Disposition Date:

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

P-1 National Security Classified Information [(a)(1) of the PRA]
 P-2 Relating to the appointment to Federal office [(a)(2) of the PRA]
 P-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(a)(3) of the PRA]
 P-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential commercial or financial information [(a)(4) of the PRA]
 P-5 Release would disclose confidential advice between the President and his advisors, or between such advisors [(a)(5) of the PRA]
 P-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(a)(6) of the PRA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

PRM. Removed as a personal record misfile.

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

(b)(1) National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
 (b)(2) Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
 (b)(3) Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
 (b)(4) Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
 (b)(6) Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]
 (b)(7) Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
 (b)(8) Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
 (b)(9) Release would disclose geological or geophysical information

cc: Gen. Scowcroft

J.H. [signature]

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

APNSA Has Seen

July 8, 1992

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: CONSTANCE HORNER 
ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT
AND DIRECTOR OF PRESIDENTIAL PERSONNEL

SUBJECT: Navy Secretary

Ed Derwinski has written you a note in support of his Deputy, Tony Principi, for Navy Secretary. I have talked with Ed and Tony both several times over the past week. The tack I have taken, both before and after Sean O'Keefe's announcement as acting, is that you have made no decision on whom you'll ultimately nominate for the job. Since Dick Cheney has said publicly that O'Keefe is to be acting for only 120 days, it is necessary to make that decision at some point between now and early November. (Once there is a nominee, O'Keefe or another, O'Keefe can legally continue in an acting capacity until a successor is confirmed.)

Dick has not told me that he has recommended O'Keefe to you for the post permanently, and I know there is another candidate you've thought about. If you want me to discourage alternative candidates, I can do that without rocking the boat. If not, Principi is someone who merits attention for promotion or greater visibility at some point, if not now. He is an Italian Catholic Naval Academy and law school graduate who volunteered for Vietnam. Bud Zumwalt, who commanded him in the Brown Water Navy and whom he has stayed in touch with, sings his praises. His wife is a recently retired Naval officer who was first a nurse and then a lawyer. She has handled sexual harassment cases for women in the Navy. Tony left the Navy after eleven years to be John Tower's counsel; he did all the manpower issues for Armed Services. Subsequently, he was Al Simpson's majority chief counsel for Veterans Affairs. He is well-respected on the Hill and is viewed by White House staff as doing a strong, loyal job.

Bev Byron has also expressed an interest via third parties. I met with her before this position came open to talk about options for the future. We are first looking at Democratic seats that may come open on full-time commissions. She is a grand, strong lady, and I believe she could serve you well in some such capacity.

*See under
Dr. Lambert*

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

April 23, 1992

NOTE FOR CONNIE HORNER

Connie -

I would appreciate it if you would give consideration to Dr. Richard D. Lambert for one of the vacancies on the National Security Education Board.

Brent
Brent Scowcroft

Attachment

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

April 23, 1992

Dear Mr. Richardson:

Thanks so much for bringing to my attention Dr. Richard D. Lambert for consideration as a Presidential appointment to the National Security Education Board. I will certainly ensure that your nomination gets to the right people and receives careful consideration.

Sincerely,


Brent Scowcroft

Mr. William C. Richardson
President
Johns Hopkins University
242 Garland Hall
3400 N. Charles Street
Baltimore, MD 21218-2688

Office of the President

242 Garland Hall / 3400 N. Charles Street
Baltimore MD 21218-2688
(410) 516-8068 / FAX (410) 516-6097

William C. Richardson
President

April 17, 1992

The Honorable
Brent Scowcroft
Office of National Security Affairs
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20500

Dear General Scowcroft:

I am writing to place in nomination the name of Dr. Richard D. Lambert for one of the four presidential appointments to the National Security Education Board.

As one of the most esteemed proponents in the United States of improved international studies and foreign language studies, Dr. Lambert seems eminently qualified to serve on the National Security Education Board, which will oversee the administration of one of the most important initiatives in international studies in modern times. As you can see from Dr. Lambert's resume (enclosed), he has the scholarly credentials necessary for participation on this Board. He also is highly regarded by his colleagues as can be seen by his presidency of both the American Academy of Political and Social Science and the Association for Asian Studies. In particular, many of his writings, especially Beyond Growth: The Next Stage in Language and Area Studies and Points of Leverage: An Agenda for a National Foundation for International Studies, focus directly on the issues before the Board.

As you will note, Dr. Lambert currently is director of the National Foreign Language Center (NFLC), a Johns Hopkins program which is making significant contributions to some of the best efforts in the field of language teaching and language learning. (Please see the enclosed summary sheets of 1991 and 1992 NFLC projects and programs.) Thus, given the impressive contributions which Dr. Lambert has made in these fields over many years, I am pleased to submit his name in nomination.



The Honorable
Brent Scowcroft
Page 2
April 17, 1992

It would appear to be altogether fitting that Johns Hopkins supply a member of the National Security Education Board since the University is deeply involved in international studies and foreign languages. In addition to NFLC we have, as you know, the School of Advanced International Studies, with overseas programs in Bologna, Italy and Nanjing, China, innovative and effective programs that further cultural understanding and language acquisition at the advanced level. In addition, we are now inaugurating a new language center on the Homewood campus in Baltimore which will stimulate the acquisition by Johns Hopkins students of four critical languages -- Arabic, Chinese, Japanese, and Russian.

I would be grateful if you would transmit my nomination to the proper office. If additional information about Dr. Lambert is required, please do not hesitate to have the appropriate persons contact me.

Best regards.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "Bill Richardson", written in a cursive style.

William C. Richardson

Enclosures

Richard D. Lambert
National Foreign Language Center
1619 Massachusetts Avenue, NW
Fourth Floor
Washington, D.C. 20036
(202) 667-8100 or (609) 494-8365

EDUCATION

Ph.D. University of Pennsylvania (Sociology), 1951
M.A. University of Pennsylvania (Sociology), 1947
A.B. Indiana University (Sociology), 1946
Biaritz American University, 1945-46
Girard College, 1940-41

ACADEMIC EMPLOYMENT

University of Pennsylvania:
Professor of Comparative Sociology, Lauder Institute of
International Management (1984-present)
Professor of Sociology and South Asia Regional Studies (1962-
1987)
Chairman, Department of South Asia Regional Studies (1979-
1982; 1966-1975)
Dean of the College of General Studies (1980-81)
Dean of Instruction and Academic Planning, Faculty of Arts and Sciences
(1975-78)
Associate Dean of Development, Faculty of Arts and Sciences (1975-1
Co-ordinator, International Programs Office (1975-76)
Associate Professor (1958-1962)
Assistant Professor (1953-1962)
Instructor (1947-1953)

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

National Foreign Language Center:
Director, 1986-present

Association for Asian Studies:
President, 1974-1975
Vice President, 1973-1974
Board of Directors, 1963-1966
Nomination Committee, 1953-1954; 1959-1961
Chairman, Committee on South Asia, 1953-1963; 1965-
1969; 1960-1963; 1965-1969

American Academy of Political and Social Science:
President, 1971-1972
Editor, The ANNALS 1969-present
First Vice President, 1972-present

Social Science Research Council:

Seven Foundation sponsored Monograph Proposing an Agenda for a Federal
Foundation for International Studies, 1985-present
Chairman, Advisory Committee on International Programs, 1984-
present
Director, Language and Area Studies Review, 1968-1972
Foreign Area Fellowship Program National Selection Committee,
Faculty Fellowships--Asia, 1965
Director, Project on Indian Students in Cross-Cultural
Education, 1953-1955

International Studies Association:

Vice President, 1971

Center for Applied Linguistics:

Member, Board of Directors, 1984-1986
Member, Executive Committee, 1984-1986
Steering Committee on Material Needs for the Uncommonly
Taught Languages, 1981
Co-director, Language Attrition Project, 1981-1986

American Institute of Indian Studies:

Board of Directors, 1964-1965; 1979-1982
Chairman, Development Committee, 1981-1983
Chairman, Selection Committee, 1965-1966
Executive Committee, 1965-66
Resident Director (Pune, India), 1963-1964
Chairman, Planning Committee, 1960-1961

**Department of Education, National Advisory Board on International
Programs, 1981-1986**

Vice Chairman
Chairman, of Title VI Reauthorization Committee

Association of American Universities

Director, Project on National Resources for Language and Area
Studies, 1983-1984
Advisory Committee on Charter for National Foundation for
International Studies, 1985-present

American Council on Education

Project Director, International Education at the
Undergraduate Level, 1986-present
Member, Commission on International Studies, 1985-present
Co-director of Government/Academic Interface Committee on
International Education, 1973-present

**Department of Defense, Member, University Task Force on
Language and Area Studies, 1982-**

Co-chairman, Task force on Implementation of Recommendations
in Beyond Growth, 1985-present

United Nations Economic, Social, and Cultural Commission:
Member, U.S. National Commission, 1975-79
Director, International Collaborative Project on the Role of
Savings and Wealth, 1959-1961

American Sociological Society
Committee on Relations with Overseas Scholars, 1957-1959

Eastern Sociological Society
Membership Committee, 1960-1961

University of Pittsburgh,
Member, Board of Overseers for the International Programs
Center, 1982-

Council on Learning, Member of Advisory Board on Global
Understanding Project, 1978

National Public Radio, Advisory Committee, 1980

Inter-university Tagore Memorial Lecture Series: National
Committee, 1959-1967

ASIAN SURVEY:
Editorial Board

Institute for International Education
Selection Committee, Student Fulbright Awards--Asia, 1955

Conference Board of Associated Research Councils
Selection Committee, Faculty Fulbright Awards--Asia, 1959

FELLOWSHIPS AND RESEARCH GRANTS

John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation Fellow, 1956-1957
Scholar in Residence, The Rockefeller Foundation Bellagio
Study and Conference Center, Bellagio, April, 1983
American Institute of Indian Studies, Professional
Development Fellowship (India), 1978-79
American Institute of Indian Studies, Faculty research
Fellow, 1963-1965
Social Science Research Council, Faculty Research Grant, 1963

PUBLICATIONS

Books

International Studies and the Undergraduate. (Washington, D.C.:
The American Council on Education, 1989.)

Points of Leverage: An Agenda for a National Foundation for
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American Council for Teachers of Foreign Languages
American Council on Education
American Library Association
American Oriental Society
American Sociological Society
American Statistical Association
Association of American Universities
Association for Asian Studies
Association of Departments of Foreign Languages
Association pour les Etats Generaux des Langues
Computer Assisted Language Learning and Instruction Consortium
Conference on Community Colleges For International Development
Conference on New Directions in Asian Studies in Undergraduate Education in the 1970's
Conference on History and the Social Sciences
Conference on Indian Urbanization
International Congress of Applied Psychology (Copenhagen)
International Congress of Orientalists (Paris)
International Studies Association
Latin American Studies Association
National Association of Women Deans, Administrators, and Counselors
New York State Conference on Asian Affairs
North American Conference on the Social Implications of Industrialization and Technological Change
Social Science Research Council (Board of Directors)
Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education
Arizona State University
Bowling Green State University
California State University at San Diego
Cornell University
Davidson College
Glassboro State College
Johnson C. Smith University
Kansas State University
Ohio State University
Pfeiffer College
St. Andrews Presbyterian College
University of Arizona
University of Arkansas
University of California (Berkeley)
University of Chicago
University of Denver
University of Georgia
University of Illinois
University of Iowa
University of Kansas
University of Massachusetts at Amherst
University of Pittsburgh
University of Texas
Western College for Women

March 19, 1992

NFLC ACTIVITIES IN 1992

CENTER PROJECTS

U.S. based

Institute of Advanced Studies Fellowship program (Lambert, Morfit): First four year Mellon Foundation Grant completed in Spring, new grant received and being budgeted, 1992 fellowship competition underway.

Value added during language study in Soviet Union (Ginsberg, Brecht): data collection completed, write-up in progress.

Survey of teaching of Chinese in high schools (Lambert, Moore, Walton): write-up completed, given to copy editor for preparation for publication.

Survey of Russian language teaching (Caemmerer, Brecht, Lambert): data collection completed, write-up in progress.

Development of curricular guidelines and a College Board Achievement Test in Japanese (Walton, Morfit): joint project with College Board and ETS, in progress.

Preparation of guidelines for Chinese language instruction for use with College Board Achievement Test (Walton, Morfit): planning for project completed.

Preparation of guidelines for Russian language instruction (Brecht): joint with ACTR.

Development of prototype authoring system for multi-media instructional materials in French, Japanese, and Korean and empirical study of the use of those materials (Ginsberg): first stage of project completed, write-up in progress.

Development of public policy in California for articulation of foreign language system (Lambert, Moore, Brecht, Walton): under discussion with California sponsors.

National Foreign Language Policy Planning Project (Lambert, Babby, Draper): Three-year policy project designed to lead to the development of national foreign language policy that would more effectively meet national needs. The project will involve senior officials in education, business and government. Meetings with congressional staff and federal agency representatives are underway; analysis of policy initiatives at federal and state level completed; opening conference being planned; series of preliminary meetings already underway.

Development of mentoring system for Russian language teaching (Brecht): joint with ACTR, to be initiated in the Spring.

National dialogue on "conditions for success" of foreign language programs at the elementary/middle school grade levels, regardless of program type: joint project with the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages (Brecht, Walton, Draper), a two year project bringing together teachers and administrators with experience in the various formats for elementary school foreign language instruction, project in planning stage.

National Council of Organizations of Less Commonly Taught Languages (Brecht, Walton, Morfit): independently organized consortium of professional associations with headquarters, executive officers, and administration at Center, first term of Ford grant completed, second grant application currently being prepared.

International

Survey of European programs and planning in foreign languages and international studies (Lambert, Moore): Department of Education funded project, data collection on individual countries and trans-national programs in progress.

Conference on European language planning (Lambert, Babby, Moore): to be held in August in Finland, jointly sponsored by the NFLC and the University of Jyväskylä, the Finnish government and NFLC, planning completed and invitations issued.

Conference on "Second Language Acquisition: The Psycholinguistics of the Lexicon (Walton, Brecht, Morfit): jointly sponsored by the NFLC and the University of Nijmegen and NFLC grant from National Science Foundation, to be held at Rolduc, Kerkrade, the Netherlands, June 29 - July 3, 1992.

International Conference on new policy issues in the teaching of Russian around the world (Brecht): joint with ACTR, a day long meeting of Soviet and other nationality Russian language educators on the impact of changes in the former Soviet Union on the status and the practice of the teaching of Russian around the world.

Linkages with Council of Europe foreign language activities (Lambert): An NFLC representative has served as the invited representative of the United States at a number of the language planning activities of the Council of Europe, most recently at an international conference in Zurich, Switzerland developing a common language testing and accreditation framework. The NFLC is publishing two of the central papers of that conference. With the encouragement of the Council, the NFLC is working to develop a formal link between the United States and the Council on foreign language activities so that its participation and that of other American foreign language representatives can be facilitated. Discussions are currently being held with various American government agencies.

PAPERS ALREADY GIVEN AND CURRENTLY SCHEDULED AT SCHOLARLY MEETINGS

Richard Lambert

Speech at the Second Annual UCLA/CIBER Conference on Integration of Foreign Language and Culture Education with Studies in Business and Economics in February 1992, February 7, 1992.

Speech at National Foreign Language Roundtable convened by the American Association of Community and Junior Colleges and National Endowment for the Humanities, February 10 - 11, 1992.

Scheduled to speak at the Southwest Conference on Language Teaching (SWCOLT) on March 28, 1992.

Scheduled to speak at the Consortium on Financing Higher Education (COFHE) Symposium to be held in October 1992.

Richard Brecht

Speech entitled "Assessment of Language Proficiency: What We Can and Can't Agree On" given at conference sponsored by American Council on Education, February 23, 1992.

Richard Lambert, Richard Brecht, Ronald Walton, Sarah Moore

Will all give papers at the European Language Planning conference to be held in Finland in August 1992.

ORGANIZATIONAL REPRESENTATION

Richard Lambert: Co-Chair, Advisory Committee on the Foreign Language Needs of Business, U.S. International Cultural and Trade Center Commission; Member, Advisory Board, AT&T Language Line; Editor of ANNALS of American Academy of Political and Social Science; Member, New York State Curriculum and Assessment Committee for Languages Other Than English.

Richard Brecht: Director of Research and Development, American Council of Teachers of Russian; Chairman of the Board, American Council for Collaboration in Education and Language Study; Member of Executive Board, Joint National Committee for Languages/National Committee for Foreign Language and International Studies; Co-Director, National Council of Organizations of Less Commonly Taught Languages; Co-Director, ACTR/Ford Foundation Summer Russian Language Teachers' Institute; Reviewer of DLI Russian language program.

Ronald Walton: Board Member, Northeast Conference; Co-Director, National Council of Organizations of Less Commonly Taught Languages; Council on International Educational Exchange.

List of Activities

National Foreign Language Center 1991

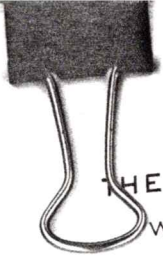
1. A statistical and ethnographic analysis of what and how much Russian language American students learn while enrolled in study abroad programs in the Soviet Union. This basic research project includes a detailed analysis of differences in student and training characteristics correlated with different amounts of increase in language learning among students enrolled in Russian language classes in the Soviet Union. It also includes a probing analysis of what informal language learning takes place outside of the classroom. The research for this project has been completed and a report is currently being written.
2. The development of a prototypical computer-based program providing intelligent help for language learners who use authentic video materials. This project, carried out in collaboration with the Xerox learning research center, takes Korean as an example. It includes both the design of a computerized assistance program for learners who want to use various media materials from the country and a study of how language learners actually use computers as part of their learning strategies. The project is in progress.
3. A national survey of the impact of a series of Geraldine R. Dodge Foundation grants for the establishment of instruction in Chinese in high schools around the country. A questionnaire survey was conducted of principals, teachers, students, and alumni in 55 high schools receiving the grants, and most of the schools were visited by project staff. The data collection stage has been completed. The report is currently being written and will be published in June.
4. A national inventory of Japanese language instruction in the United States. This survey has covered instruction at all levels of the formal education system, with emphasis on high school and college. In addition, Japanese language training and utilization in the government and corporate sector was surveyed. Data were derived from interviews and questionnaires from teachers, program directors, and students, as well as employers of those trained in Japanese. The survey was conducted by NFLC staff and was published in December 1991.
5. A review of national supply, demand, and instructional practice in Russian language. Paralleling the Japanese survey, this review covers all levels of the educational system, and the public and private sector. It emphasizes the fit between the number of students being trained in Russian to various levels of competency and the national utilization of their skills. The data collection stage has been completed. The report is currently being written.

6. The establishment and conduct of a collective action program for the National Council of the Less Commonly Taught Languages. The NFLC sponsored and has assisted in the development of an organization whose members comprise the officers or representatives of all of the major professional membership associations dealing with the less commonly taught languages. A national teachers' association represents each of the following languages or language areas: **Arabic, African Languages, Chinese, Hebrew, Japanese, Russian, East European Languages, South Asian Languages, Southeast Asian Languages, and Turkish.** The new organization has been formally chartered, and a secretariat has been established at the NFLC and is operated by NFLC staff. At the outset, three cooperative programs have been launched: collaborative summer teacher training, the design of multi-language curricular templates, and the survey of national instructional resources in some of the least commonly taught languages of Africa, Southeast Asia, and South Asia.
7. Providing to American audiences information on current developments in Europe as they redirect their foreign language instructional policy toward the coming economic and political unification. The NFLC, through a project that is being funded by the U.S. Department of Education, is serving as a link to bring to the attention of American audiences the collective activities taking place under the aegis of the Council of Europe and the European Community, and the development of new language policies in the individual countries. We are assembling detailed data on recent developments in Europe, and will distribute information on those developments throughout the United States at the end of the project period in September 1992. Over the past year, members of the NFLC staff have attended important meetings and workshops in Europe, and we have brought to the Center as resident scholars a number of researchers and administrators centrally engaged in European planning.
8. Convening a national seminar on American foreign language policy. The Center is organizing a series of periodic seminars dealing with basic issues of organization and purpose of foreign instruction in the United States. Members of the seminar will initially be comprised of Washington-based government and academic specialists concerned with foreign language policy. Subsequently, its membership will be extended to a national audience. The first meeting in that series took place on October 12, 1990 and dealt with the implications of a new Dutch national foreign language plan for American foreign language policy. Other conferences in this series are being planned.
9. Conference on alternative testing and assessment strategies as feedback for program and individual learner improvement. For several decades attention in foreign language testing has been concentrated on the measurement in a single format of student performance at the end of various learning periods. The NFLC convened a major international conference focusing attention on a wider variety of assessment strategies, particularly those that provide more continuous, more varied, more frequent measures that can lead directly to both programmatic and individual change. Planning for this conference, which took place on February 4-

5, 1991, began in the Summer of 1990. The proceedings of the conference are currently being edited and will be published.

10. Collaboration with the College Board and the Educational Testing Service in the creation of a national achievement test in Japanese. The NFLC initiated and is coordinating a national effort to develop curricular guidelines for Japanese instruction leading to the construction of a national test to be administered by the College Board. The production of the curricular guidelines is being administered from the NFLC offices, and the test is being developed by ETS and College Board. A national task force has been established for the project. The project is underway.
11. National Conference on Distance Learning and Foreign Languages. Held at the NFLC in October, 1991. Heads of all the major distance learning networks met with the NFLC staff and resident scholars for two days to discuss the current state of foreign language instruction in the distance learning mode. In particular, the meeting focused on the lack of sound evaluation and assessment studies and pointed toward research studies that would provide the much needed empirical evidence for ascertaining the effectiveness of distance learning applied to foreign language and that would contribute to the improvement of this language instruction delivery system.
12. Emphasizing and rationalizing our national capacity for use-oriented, especially occupationally-oriented, foreign language instruction. The NFLC has undertaken four activities. First, it assembled and published a symposium, Foreign Language in the Workplace, surveying the current state of supply, demand, and training in languages for occupational use. Second, we conducted and established the results of a national survey of the use of foreign languages by graduates of internationally-oriented MBA programs in the Wharton School, the University of South Carolina, and the Monterey Institute of International Studies. Third, we have published two statements of a national agenda for development in this area. Fourth, we have been working with the U.S. International Cultural and Trade Center (ICTC) to determine actual corporate needs for foreign language competencies. Subsequently, a collaborative plan for meeting those needs will be developed. A strategic plan for joint activities has been developed.
13. Developing consensus standards for commercial foreign language schools. At the initial request of a number of government agencies, the NFLC convened a series of meetings of government and corporate officers together with representatives of a variety of commercial language schools to develop a set of standards for those schools. Now that this activity is underway, it has become part of the regular standard setting process of the American Society for Testing and Materials, which develops and publishes a large variety of official standards. The NFLC staff is continuing to participate in this process by assisting in the development of these standards. One by-product was the creation of a national membership association for commercial language schools which was created in 1990. The NFLC continues to play an active role in the development of these standards and in the growth of APLS, the new national membership association.

14. Feasibility Survey on the Collaborating Group for Teaching Japanese in the United States and American High Schools Program. The NFLC was contracted by The Japan Foundation Center for Global Partnership to examine the feasibility of and to make recommendations for action concerning the proposed plan to send 800 Japanese young adults to act as teaching assistants in U.S. primary and secondary schools. The survey provides information to guide decisions about the desirability of the program and was submitted to the Japan Foundation.
15. Planning Stage: Collaboration with the College Board and the Educational Testing Service in the creation of national curricular guidelines and the development of a College Board Achievement Test in Chinese. All parties have agreed to the project and project proposal will be submitted in early 1992.
16. Planning Stage: Improving articulation between high school and college study of Chinese, Japanese, and Russian. The NFLC and the National Council of Organizations of Less Commonly Taught Languages (housed at the NFLC) are in the process of developing an innovative plan to improve secondary school-college articulation in these three languages, drawing on the three national surveys and on the development of the National Council's "LCTL Language Learning Framework." The "Framework," developed by a National LCTL task-force is strictly focused on the learners life-long language learning career and provides a principled foundation for the design of curriculum, the design of instructional materials, the application of new technologies, and the design of teacher training programs, as well as programs for the training of teacher trainers. This work on articulation in the LCTLs is expected to guide a similar initiative in the European languages.
17. Planning: Towards a coordinated federal funding strategy for the advancement and improvement of instruction in Arabic, Chinese, Japanese and Russian. The federal agencies which typically support funding for foreign languages have targeted Arabic, Chinese, Japanese, and Russian for special attention. Some funding programs, such as FIRST, are focused on the K-12 domain, FIPSE and DOE/International concentrate on higher education, and NEH supports grants for both K-12 and higher education. While grant monies are now flowing towards these languages, there has been little inter-agency planning. The National Council of Organizations of Less Commonly Taught Languages has proposed the formation of an ongoing seminar on the development of national funding strategy for these languages.



THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

MEMORANDUM FOR CONSTANCE HORNER

FROM:

BRENT SCOWCROFT 

SUBJECT:

National Commission on Defense and National
Security

Sponsored by Congressman Norm Dicks, the 1991 DOD Appropriations Bill established a ten-member Commission on Defense and National Security. Speaker Foley has recently indicated his intent to name formally the three Congressional nominees. The President appoints three as well, and selects one of them as chairman. Here is a list of possible Presidential choices, in order of priority. I have consulted with Cheney on the list. David Abshire would be a good chairman.

David Abshire
Condi Rice
Bob Ellsworth
Jeanne Kirkpatrick
Al Carnesale
Bobby Inman
Bob Blackwill
Jim Woolsey
Frank Carlucci
Peter Rodman
Walt Slocombe
Harry Train
Al Wohlstetter

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

June 30, 1992

NOTE FOR CONSTANCE HORNER

Connie -

I am forwarding Bill McMillan's
nominations of ADM Smith and Gen Schriever
for the DOE Enrico Fermi Award along with
my full support.



Brent Scowcroft

Attachment
a/s

McMILLAN SCIENCE ASSOCIATES, INC.

1100 GLENDON AVENUE, SUITE 901
LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA 90024
TEL. (310) 208-6543 FAX (310) 208-6546

28 May 1992

The Honorable Brent Scowcroft
National Security Advisor
The White House
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue
Washington, DC 20500

Dear Brent:

Since I understand that final decisions on the DOE Enrico Fermi Award are now made by the White House, I enclose a copy of my letter to Admiral Watkins and two bios nominating ADMIRAL LEVERING SMITH and GENERAL BENNY SCHRIEVER as the two individuals primarily responsible for the development of our strategic nuclear missile systems.

Making these two awards during the year in which the Soviet Union disintegrated would be a most timely and well-deserved recognition of the general contribution by our military services, and of the specific contribution by these two eminent technical-military leaders.

I hope you may find an opportunity to support these nominations.

With best wishes,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "W.G. McMillan".

W.G. McMillan

Enclosures a/s

McMILLAN SCIENCE ASSOCIATES, INC.

1100 GLENDON AVENUE, SUITE 901
LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA 90024
TEL. (310) 208-6543 FAX (310) 208-6546

May 28, 1992

The Honorable Admiral James D. Watkins, USN (Ret.)
The Secretary of Energy
Washington, DC 20585

Dear Jim:

The momentous events of the past year, culminating in the disintegration of the Soviet empire and the Soviet Union itself, have apparently removed the major strategic threat to the United States. There can be little doubt that this was brought about in large measure by the resolute US policy of nuclear deterrence, in which the strategic forces of the US Navy and Air Force--armed with DOE nuclear warheads-- were the major players.

To date the Enrico Fermi Award has honored primarily the scientists who led the design and development of our arsenal of nuclear warheads. But with the proven success of the US strategic policy and its military implementation it is now appropriate to recognize those technical-military leaders who were the principal architects and program managers in the development of the US strategic missile *delivery systems*, namely:

ADMIRAL LEVERING SMITH, for the USN Polaris/Poseidon/Trident SLBM Systems

GENERAL BERNARD A. SCHRIEVER, for the USAF Land-Based ICBM Systems

For their foresight, dedication and organizational genius in managing the adaptation of the nuclear warheads into effective operational military systems, the Nation owes to these two outstanding military officers a debt of gratitude that would be properly recognized by the Enrico Fermi Award.

Enclosed are biographical sketches of these two nominees.

Sincerely



W.G. McMillan

Enclosures a/s

Copy to: : Dr. William Happer, Director
DOE Office of Energy Research
w/enclosures

ADMIRAL LEVERING SMITH, USN (Ret.)

Descended from early Colonial families, Levering Smith was born in Missouri in 1910; lived and attended schools in Southern California from 1914 to 1925; lived in and was appointed to the U.S. Naval Academy from Illinois. After graduating in 1932, he served in USS Texas and USS Shaw before studying ordnance engineering at the Naval Postgraduate School, Annapolis, Maryland.

World War II started for him about 0330 8 December in Manila Bay as command duty officer of the obsolescent destroyer USS Bulmer. During the next nearly three years, he served as gunnery officer and then executive officer of Bulmer, staff gunnery officer of the Asiatic Fleet Destroyer Squadron, flag lieutenant and general assistant of a carrier task force staff, chief staff officer, successively, for two commanders of cruiser task forces operating in the Solomon Islands area, and gunnery officer of USS Indianapolis during the Central Pacific campaign.

For the final nine months of the war, and two years thereafter (with eleven stars on the Pacific ribbon), he returned to the Bureau of Ordnance to be concerned with rocket propellants. This turned out to be the start of a second career in ordnance engineering, with seven years at the Naval Ordnance Test Station, Inyokern, devoted largely to aviation ordnance and two years commanding the Naval Ordnance Missile Test Facility, White Sands, New Mexico.

From White Sands, he was called to head an effort in Admiral Raborn's Special Projects Office to replace the liquid propellant rocket motors of the Intermediate Range Ballistic Missile with solid propellant motors more suitable to be carried by and launched from submarines. That assignment developed into the most important tour of his career, lasting almost twenty two years. He first served as propulsion branch head, then as deputy technical director, and from 1957 to 1965 as technical director. In the first period, the technical foundation for the Navy to develop its own solid propellant ballistic missile was established. As deputy technical director, he coordinated the efforts of the Special Projects Office and its industrial partners to select technical approaches and performance goals for each sub-system of the Polaris Submarine Strategic Weapon System. While he was technical director, the Polaris A-1, A-2, and A-3 systems were developed, produced, deployed and maintained, as

GENERAL BERNARD A. SCHRIEVER, USAF (Ret.)

General Bernard A. Schriever was born in Bremen, Germany, on 14 September 1910. He immigrated to the United States in 1917, and was graduated from Texas A&M in 1931 with a Bachelor of Science degree. He started his military career that same year by accepting a reserve appointment in the Field Artillery. He earned his wings at Randolph Field and was commissioned as a Second Lieutenant in the Army Air Corps Reserve at Kelly Field in June 1933. In 1937, after assignment to March Field and to Albrook Field (Canal Zone), the then-Lieutenant reverted to inactive status to become a pilot for Northwest Airlines.

General Schriever reentered the service as second lieutenant in the Regular Army Air Corps in October 1938, serving at Hamilton Field and later Wright Field. In 1941, he entered Stanford University and in June 1942 was awarded a Master of Science degree in Mechanical Engineering (Aeronautical). In June 1942, he joined the 19th Bomb Group in the Southwest Pacific. While in that theater he participated in seven campaigns.

The last twenty years of General Schriever's military career were spent in positions of high responsibility in military research and development. He headed all Air Force ballistic missile and space development programs from 1954 to 1966, including his last assignment as Commander of the Air Force Systems Command (1959-66). From 1946 to 1949, General Schriever was assigned as Chief, Scientific Liaison Section, Deputy Chief of Staff, Materiel, Headquarters, US Air Force. Entering the National War College in 1949, he graduated in June 1950. He then returned to USAF Headquarters where he served as Assistant for Development Planning. In June 1954, he became Assistant to the Commander, Air Research and Development Command (ARDC). One month later, although retained as Assistant to the Commander, ARDC, he assumed command of the Air Force Western Development Division (AFWDD). As Commander of AFWDD, General Schriever directed the nation's highest priority project--the development of the intercontinental ballistic missile. Among his accomplishments was the organization of the Air Force Ballistic Missile Division, which played a key role in the development of US missiles, including the Thor, Atlas, Titan and Minuteman missile systems, as well as numerous space systems. It was he who

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

APNSA Has Seen

April 7, 1992

2 APR 7 P4:49

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: CONSTANCE HORNER 
Director of Presidential Personnel

SUBJECT: **Delegation to the 50th Anniversary Commemorations
in the Philippines (April 9, 1992)**

Unfortunately, Senator Laxalt, Congressman Solomon, and Senator Lugar are unable to attend the commemorations due to scheduling conflicts. You previously selected William Edwards and Paul Blanco. Ambassador Frank Wisner will also attend the ceremonies, and I recommend that you select him to head the delegation.

APPROVE _____ DISAPPROVE _____

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

April 9, 1992

NOTE FOR CONNIE HORNER

Connie -

I would appreciate it if you would consider Ed Ney for one of the vacancies on the Board of the Corporation for Public Broadcasting. I highly recommend him.

*Ed is
very interested.*

Brent
Brent Scowcroft

Attachment
Letter & Resume

cc: Les Corba



AMBASSADOR OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
OTTAWA, CANADA

April 6, 1992

General Brent Scowcroft
Assistant to the President for
National Security Affairs
National Security Council, Old Executive Office Building
Seventeenth Street and Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20506

Dear *Brent :*

I would like your help.

Some friends in the communications business (Sheila Tate, Acting Chair and other Directors of the CPB) tell me there are two to three vacancies on the Board of the Corporation for Public Broadcasting.

I would very much like to be considered for a Board position.

I'm sending along my curriculum vitae (pardon the length), indicating the pertinent parts of my background/interests in communications, marked with a check. In addition, during the early 70's I was on the National Programming Committee for the CPB (then headed by Norman Cousins). During the 80's, I spent a good deal of time with WNET, PBS's station in New York. (Jay Iselin was president of WNET, and could be contacted.)

My deepest involvement in public communications was with RFE/RL. I became a Director in 1975. When that Board was subsumed into B.I.B. (Board of International Broadcasting) around 1980, I was soon appointed by President Reagan (1982) to the B.I.B. As required, I resigned in 1989 when I came to Canada.

I've always been a deep believer in Public Radio and Television, and would try and make a serious contribution to their work.

I would appreciate any help you can give me on this.

Best,

[Signature]
Edward N. Ney

*P.S. Thanks for all your help,
As usual.*



United States Embassy
Ottawa, Canada, K1P 5T1

BACKGROUND

(92-03)
(01-13-92)

EDWARD N. NEY

Edward N. Ney is United States Ambassador to Canada.

Mr. Ney was for many years chairman, president, and chief executive officer of Young & Rubicam Inc., the world's largest independent advertising/communications company. Following thirty-five years of service with Young & Rubicam, he relinquished his post as chairman in November 1986, to be chairman of a new company, Paine Webber/Young & Rubicam Ventures. In addition, Mr. Ney became a Vice-Chairman and Director of PaineWebber Inc.

In April 1984, Mr. Ney was appointed by President Reagan to The Board for International Broadcasting, which oversees Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty. He was a member of the President's Private Sector Survey on Cost Control (The Grace Commission) and the Commission on National Elections, which was established under the auspices of the Center for Strategic and International Studies. He serves on the Advisory Board of the Center for Strategic and International Studies.

Mr. Ney is honorary chairman and a member of the Executive Committee of The Advertising Council; a member of the boards of trustees of the National Urban League and The Museum of Broadcasting; a member of the Board of Directors of the Center of Communication; a former member of the Board of Governors of the Foreign Policy Association; and a member of the Council on Foreign Relations. He is also a member of the Advertising Hall of Fame.

Mr. Ney serves on the Board of Trustees of Amherst College and NYU Medical Center and is a member of the Advisory Council of the Columbia Graduate School of Business. In addition, he is a member of the Visiting Committee on Afro-American Studies at Harvard.

A native of St. Paul, Minnesota, Mr. Ney is a graduate of Amherst College and served as an ensign in the Navy Air Corps during World War II.

On March 24, 1989, President Bush nominated Mr. Ney to be the U.S. Ambassador to Canada and he presented his credentials to then Governor-General Jeanne Sauvé on Friday, June 30, 1989.

PREVIOUS AFFILIATIONS

1972 to Mid 1990

American Graduate School of International Management,
Director, 1971-1976; Board of Fellows, 1976-1987

Americans for Tax Reform, Steering Committee, 1985-1986

Board for International Broadcasting, Member, 1983-1990 ✓
(Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty, Board, 1975-1982)

Columbia Graduate School of Business, Advisory Council,
1979-1989

Commission on National Elections, 1984-1986 ✓

Commission on Presidential Debates, Advisory Board, ✓
1987-1988

Committee for Economic Development, Trustee, 1973-1987;
Executive Committee, 1975-1987; Honorary Trustee, 1987-

Foreign Policy Association, Governor, 1980-1989; Vice
Chairman, 1984-1987

Hampshire College, Founding Trustee, 1970-1976

International Executive Service Corps, Director,
1975-1981; Council Member, 1981-1986

National Urban League, Trustee, 1976-1988

New York University Medical Center, Trustee, 1979-1989

President's Private Sector Survey on Cost Control (Grace
Commission), Executive Committee, 1982-1986

Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty, Director, 1975-1982 ✓

Services Policy Advisory Committee, USTR, 1980-86

United States Council for International Business, Trustee,
1974-1986

World Wildlife Fund, International Council, 1983-1985

Discarded
w/ Corrine
Horne

Document Originally
Attached to
Following Page

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

February 10, 1992

MEMORANDUM FOR BRENT SCOWCROFT

FROM: SICHAN SIV *Sichan*

SUBJECT: NATIONAL SECURITY POSITION & AMBASSADORSHIP

Brent, I very much appreciated your taking the time to see me on Friday. For someone of my background, it has been a very distinct privilege to serve the President.

As you know, my responsibility includes national security issues and ethnic affairs. I have a Master of International Affairs from Columbia University (we are fellow alumni!), speak four languages and have a knowledge of three more. I am familiar with diplomacy having spent four years at the U.N. I was co-chairman with Larry Eagleburger of the U.S. delegation to the International Conference on Refugees (Geneva, June 1989) and senior advisor of the U.S. delegation, chaired by Sec. Baker, to the Paris Conference on Cambodia, July-August 1989 and October 1991. I also accompanied the President for his address to the last three U.N.G.A. sessions.

All of these make me an excellent candidate for a national security position or an ambassadorship. For the latter, I would serve the President best in Asia and the Pacific because I know the region very well and I know how its people think. I am, however, prepared to serve in any other suitable diplomatic assignment.

Other positions that are compatible with my qualifications include:

Assistant Secretary of State for East Asian & Pacific Affairs

Deputy U.S. Representative to the U.N.

Principal Dep. Assistant Sec. of Defense for E. Asia & Pac. Affairs

USIA (per your suggestion!)

I strongly believe that my personal history, my Buddhist faith and my knowledge of international issues would make me a very special representative of the United States. My appointment in a national security position or at an embassy would be good for the President, for the country and for all of us. I am very grateful for your advice, support and encouragement.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Determined NOT to be
National Security Classified Marking
By CAP (NLGB) on 10/5/10

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

APNSA Has Seen

**SICHAN A. SIV
DEPUTY ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT
FOR PUBLIC LIAISON**

Sichan A. Siv was appointed Deputy Assistant to the President of the United States for Public Liaison on January 21, 1989.

Prior to his current position, Mr. Siv was Manager of Asia and Pacific Programs at the Institute of International Education in New York, 1987-1989. He held various positions in human services, international development and government relations in New York and Western Samoa, 1977-1987.

Mr. Siv escaped from Cambodia to Thailand in February 1976 after having been in forced labor camps for one year, during which he was twice marked for death. In June 1976, he was resettled as a refugee in Wallingford, Connecticut. In Cambodia, from 1969 to 1975, Mr. Siv had been a flight attendant, a high school teacher and a program associate at CARE.

Mr. Siv was a Colombo Plan Scholar at the Teacher's Training College of Singapore and was graduated from the University of Phnom Penh (Licence es Lettres, Bachelier en Droit, Diplome du Professorat). He holds a Master of International Affairs from Columbia University, where he was a Maguire Scholar and an International Fellow. Mr. Siv was born in Phnom Penh, Cambodia. He is married to the former Martha Pattillo of Pampa, Texas. They reside in Washington, D.C.

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

PRESIDENT BUSH'S QUOTES ON SICHAN SIV

**Asian/Pacific American Heritage Week Proclamation
Signing Ceremony, The Rose Garden, May 8, 1989**

I think, for example of pioneers like... our own Sichan Siv, who fled the killing fields of Cambodia and a daring escape-- now at work right here in the White House.

**White House Briefing for Members of the
Institute of International Education, October 25, 1989**

And I know I should say thank you to one of our own, Sichan Siv, over here, your former manager of Asia and Pacific programs and now a key member of our administration.

**Annual Convention of the National Association of
Broadcasters, Atlanta, April 2, 1990**

To fully appreciate what these broadcasts mean, you need only ask someone who listened to them. Sichan Siv, a young man now works on the White House staff -- he's a Cambodian, an American who lived through the horrors for the killing fields. And he's told me that when the Khmer Rouge took control of a village the very first items they confiscated were the radios, for if they respected and feared anything, it was the power of free information. But even under the threat of death, men and women like Sichan Siv were so hungry for news from the outside world that they would turn on a hidden transistor radio at the lowest possible volume and then put it up flush to one ear. We take free news broadcasts for granted in America, but some people risked death to hear the truth. And some people still do, and we're not going to let them down.

**Asian/Pacific American Heritage Month Proclamation
Signing Ceremony, The Rose Garden, May 7, 1990**

... My own --I say my own-- our own Sichan Siv, on the White House staff, who fled the killing fields and is now doing an outstanding job for the White House in every way ...

**Asian/Pacific American Salute to the President and Mrs. Bush
Fountain Valley, California, June 16, 1991**

And of course, I can't tell you how proud I am to have at my side a guy that many of you know, Sichan Siv, who's working at the White House. What a job he's done for us.

SICHAN A. SIV

**2847 29th Street, NW
Washington, DC 20008
(H) 202-328-4714; (O) 202-456-7120**

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

**1989-Present Deputy Assistant to the President for Public Liaison
THE WHITE HOUSE, Washington**

Serve as President Bush's principal liaison officer with all education, ethnic/minority, defense and foreign policy groups. Organize briefings, meetings and presidential events to promote the President's agenda. Represent and speak on behalf of the President around the country to explain the Administration policies. Leader of White House Communications Task Force on National Security Issues. Co-Chairman of U.S. delegation to Geneva conference on refugees and Senior Adviser to U.S. delegation to Paris Conference on Cambodia.

**1987-89 Asia and Pacific Manager
INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION, New York**

Managed \$5 million development assistance programs in Asia-Pacific and global UNESCO fellowships. Prepared proposals and negotiated with foreign governments and corporations. Monitored projects and reported to USAID, USIA, UNESCO, IBRD and other sponsors.

1983-87 Adviser to Cambodian Mission to the United Nations, New York

Maintained liaison with U.N. diplomats, U.S. Congress and Administration, opinion makers, media and academia. Attended U.N. General Assembly Sessions. Representative on economic, legal and political committees.

**1982-83 Administration and Finance Officer
THE EPISCOPAL CHURCH EXECUTIVE COUNCIL, New York**

Established new administrative and financial systems. Introduced financial reporting methods to meet audit, contractual and fiscal accountabilities for U.S. Departments of State and Health & Human Services and other agencies.

- 1981-82 Management Associate, MARINE MIDLAND BANK, New York**
- Duties involved financial analysis and credit evaluation. Prepared business analytical reports on multinational corporations and made recommendations on credit facilities and loan proposals.
- 1980 Intern, UNITED NATIONS**
- CENTRE ON TRANSNATIONAL CORPORATIONS, New York (Fall):**
Prepared Investment Country Profiles and researched legislative and other issues on foreign investments and multinational corporations.
U.N. DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME, Apia, Western Samoa (Summer):
Initiated profiles and analyses of U.N. projects. Evaluated UNDP Country Programme and drafted Development Assistance Report.
- 1978-80 Staff Officer, LUTHERAN IMMIGRATION & REFUGEE SERVICE, NY**
- Coordinated U.S. refugee resettlement. Handled adjustment problems & provided information and referrals. Assessed needs and made recommendations on financial assistance.
- 1977-78 Statistician, LOWER EASTSIDE SERVICE CENTER, New York**
- Interpreted data and planned statistical studies. Made surveys, reported census and prepared forms for funding.
- 1974-75 Program Associate, CARE, Phnom Penh, Cambodia**
- Designed program plans, wrote budgets, drafted and negotiated contracts. Implemented food distribution to half a million refugees. Directed emergency housing and agricultural development projects. Trained survey and distribution teams. Supervised 100 professional, support and field staff.
- 1970-74 Teacher, BENG TRABEK HIGH SCHOOL, Phnom Penh, Cambodia**
Taught Cambodian and English language and literature. "1973 Teacher of the Year."
- 1969-70 Flight Attendant, ROYAL AIR CAMBODGE, Pochentong, Cambodia**
Flew on all domestic and international routes.

EDUCATION

Columbia University, School of International and Public Affairs

Master of International Affairs, 1981.
Maguire Scholar, International Fellow, 1980-81.
ASIL IIE STEP Award, 1980.

University of Phnom Penh, Cambodia

Licence es Lettres (English Studies), 1975.
Bachelier en Droit (Law), 1974.
Diplome du Professorat (Teaching), 1972.

Institute of Education, (T.T.C.), Singapore

Certificate in TEFL and Government of Singapore "Colombo Plan" Scholar, 1971.

LANGUAGES

Khmer, English, French and Spanish. Knowledge of Japanese, Thai, German and American Sign Language.

AWARDS AND HONORS

Recipient of numerous awards and honors including the "Outstanding Asian American Award" by the Asian Pacific American Council; CARE Honor for "Selflessness and Courage in Pursuit of His Lifelong Commitment to Human Freedom, Opportunity and Dignity;" Public Affairs Award for "His Commitment to Human Services, International Development, and Government Relations."

Personal history featured in, among others, New York Newsday (February 14, 1989), New York Times (February 21, 1989), People Magazine (March 27, 1989), Washington Post (March 31, 1989), Le Figaro (April 24, 1989), Yomiuri Shimbun (June 27, 1989), Parade Magazine (July 8, 1990) and Reader's Digest (February 1991).
Listed in 1991 "Who's Who in the East."

8
L Gen Sconcroft
Mr. Chase

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

for 1³⁰ min.
8-29
OMAN

25 August 1990

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

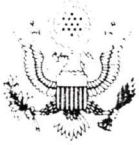
From: Chase Untermeyer

Subj: Delegations

1. TOKYO, 16-19 September, meeting of the International Olympic Committee: Since neither BPB nor George W can go, I propose one or more of the following to lobby the IOC for the selection of Atlanta for the 1996 Games:

Secretary Louis Sullivan
Arnold Schwarzenegger
Paul Coverdell
Johnny Isakson (Ga GOP gubernatorial nominee)

2. OMAN, 18-22 November, 20th anniversary of Oman National Day and the birthday of Sultan Qaboos: Secretary Brady declined. State suggests a delegation composed of a former Cabinet secretary and 2 or 3 members of Congress. As head I propose Cap Weinberger, who did a fine job in Morocco and whose presence in the area would be especially meaningful in these times. He would also probably be thrilled to go. As for the congressional members, I would defer to Fred McClure.



United States Department of State

Washington, D.C. 20520

MEMORANDUM FOR THE HONORABLE CONSTANCE HORNER
THE WHITE HOUSE

Subject: Nomination of Walter Scott Light as Ambassador
to the Republic of Ecuador

Transmitted herewith is the paperwork associated with the prospective nomination of Walter Scott Light, of Texas, to be Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the United States of America to the Republic of Ecuador.

A full field security investigation has been conducted by the Department's Bureau of Diplomatic Security, and the summary of that investigation has been forwarded under separate cover to the White House Office of Security. Additionally, the Office of the Legal Adviser has forwarded a completed financial disclosure report (SF-278) to the White House Counsel's Office.

Agreement to this appointment has been received from the Government of Ecuador. We would appreciate twenty-four hours advance notice of the announcement in order to advise the Government of Ecuador.

Attached also is the report for the President to forward to the Senate Foreign Relations Committee regarding demonstrated competence of this nominee, in accordance with Section 304(a)(4) of the Foreign Service Act of 1980.

18 JUN 1992

Jay Allison
White House Liaison

Attachments:

1. Nomination
2. Biographic sketch
3. SFRC competence statement

The White House,

19

*To the
Senate of the United States.*

I nominate

Walter Scott Light, of Texas, to be

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the United

States of America to the Republic of Ecuador.

BIOGRAPHIC SUMMARY

NAME: Walter Scott Light

POSITION FOR WHICH CONSIDERED: Ambassador to the Republic of Ecuador

PRESENT POSITION: President and Chief Executive Officer
Lightning Oil Company, San Antonio, Texas

LEGAL RESIDENCE: Texas

OFFICE ADDRESS: P. O. Box 6598
300 Argyle
San Antonio, Texas 78209

DATE/PLACE OF BIRTH: April 30, 1931
Denton, Texas

HOME ADDRESS: 300 Argyle
San Antonio, Texas 78209

MARITAL STATUS: Married

NAME OF SPOUSE: Patricia Pittman Light (Patsy)

NAMES OF CHILDREN: Walter Scott Light, Jr.
Laurie Light Saunders
Myssie Light Edens

EDUCATION: 1951, Graduate Junior College Division New
Mexico Military Institute
1951-52, University of Texas at Austin
School of Business
1953, Southern Methodist University
School of Business

LANGUAGE ABILITY: Spanish

MILITARY EXPERIENCE: United States Air Force, 1953-55

WORK EXPERIENCE:

1957-Present	President and Chief Executive Officer of the Lightning Oil Company, San Antonio, Texas
1963	Member, Planning and Zoning Commission, Alamo Heights, Texas
1956	Independent Oil Producer, Light Ranch, Artesia Wells, Texas (family ranching business)

ORGANIZATIONAL
AFFILIATIONS:

Member, Texas and Southwestern Cattle
Raisers Association, 1955-present

Member of the Board and Various
Committees, Alamo Heights United
Methodist Church, 1960-present
Regional Vice President, Independent
Petroleum Association of America,
1988-90

Member, U.S. Department of Commerce
Energy Sector Advisory Board
(ISAC 6), 1982-86

Member, Alamo Heights Rotary Club,
1983-86

Member, Texas/South Australia Sesquicen-
tennial Foundation, 1984-86

Member, Board of Regents, North Texas
State University, 1983

REPORT FOR THE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS
UNITED STATES SENATE

SUBJECT: Ambassadorial Nomination: Certification of
Demonstrated Competence (Foreign Service
Act, Section 304 (a) (4))

POST: The Republic of Ecuador

CANDIDATE: Walter Scott Light

Since 1957, Mr. Light has served as the President and Chief Executive Officer of Lightning Oil Company in San Antonio, Texas. In 1956, Mr. Light was an independent oil producer and a rancher. From 1954 until 1955, Mr. Light achieved the rank of First Lieutenant in the United States Air Force and served as Squadron Commanding Officer and Base Petroleum Officer. In 1953, he served as a Second Lieutenant during flight training at Hondo Air Force Base.

Mr. Light was born on April 30, 1931 in Texas. He was a 1951 graduate of the Junior College Division of the New Mexico Military Institute. He also attended the University of Texas at Austin School of Business from 1951 to 1952, and the Southern Methodist University School of Business in 1953. Mr. Light is married and has three children.

Mr. Light's experience as a multinational business leader, and his fluency in Spanish make him an excellent candidate for Ambassador to the Republic of Ecuador.

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

DATE: 6/1/92

TO: GENERAL SCOWCROFT

FROM: PHILLIP D. BRADY
Assistant to the President and
Staff Secretary

The attached has been forwarded
to the President

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

92 JUN 1 11:12

May 28, 1992

NOTE TO: THE PRESIDENT

FROM: CONSTANCE HORNER



SUBJECT: Penne Korth

I just got a very nice note from Penne Korth recounting her conversation with you last week about a possible future ambassadorship post. As she may have mentioned, I told her I expected your general approach would be to bring in new people rather than to reassign first-term ambassadors to new posts, although of course it was premature for me to speculate at this point on the degree to which you might want to make exceptions. We also talked about possibilities for Penne here in Washington.

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

DATE: 5/19/92

TO: GENERAL SCOWCROFT

FROM: PHILLIP D. BRADY
Assistant to the President and
Staff Secretary

The attached has been forwarded
to the President

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

May 19, 1992

22 MAY 19 AIO: 17

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: CONSTANCE HORNER 
Director of Presidential Personnel

SUBJECT: Mara Letica's Candidacy for U.S. Ambassador to the Republic of Croatia.

As we discussed, I have met Mara Letica for a second time regarding her interest in representing the United States in Croatia. I was impressed with her grasp of the sensitive aspects of this issue, her commitment to representing American foreign policy in Croatia, and her fifteen years of experience in managing employees for the Letica Corporation.

I understand from Brent and Jim Baker that a decision has been made to defer filling this post until the situation in Croatia and Bosnia-Herzegovina settles or is clarified. When you are ready to select a nominee for this post, I believe Ms. Letica ought to receive serious consideration.

Politically, her appointment, or the simple announcement of your nomination of her, would be very well-received by the Croatian-American community that traditionally have been some of our strongest supporters, particularly among Reagan-Democrats or Bush-Democrats. There are some 3.5 million Croatian-Americans living in the United States, concentrated essentially in Ohio, Michigan, New York and California. Croatian-Americans have been successful in business and are politically well organized. Ms. Letica has successfully promoted their interests in Washington over the last three years and receives much credit for the popularity of the Croatian independence movement and eventual American recognition.

Finally, you should be aware that the Buchanan people made efforts to bring her and her father, Ilija Letica, into the Buchanan camp prior to the Michigan primary. Except for some introductions that were made by the Leticas to the Croatian community in Michigan and a small contribution, the Letica family has continued to support you. Ilija Letica recently hosted a table at the BQ '92 event in Detroit and briefly met with you at the reception and photo-op. I have discussed this issue with Ron Kaufman who agrees that Mara Letica's appointment would be enormously popular among Croatian-Americans.



United States Department of State

Washington, D.C. 20520

MEMORANDUM FOR THE HONORABLE CONSTANCE HORNER
THE WHITE HOUSE

Subject: Nomination of Richard H. Solomon as Ambassador to the
Republic of the Philippines

Transmitted herewith is the paperwork associated with the prospective nomination of Richard H. Solomon, of Maryland, to be Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the United States of America to the Republic of the Philippines. He would succeed Frank G. Wisner.

A full field security investigation has been conducted by the Department's Bureau of Diplomatic Security, and the summary of that investigation has been forwarded under separate cover to the White House Office of Security. Additionally, the Office of the Legal Adviser has forwarded a completed financial disclosure report (SF-278) to the White House Counsel's Office.

Agreement to this appointment has been received from the Government of the Republic of the Philippines. We would appreciate twenty-four hours advance notice of the announcement in order to advise the Government of the Republic of the Philippines.

Attached also is the report for the President to forward to the Senate Foreign Relations Committee regarding demonstrated competence of this nominee, in accordance with Section 304(a)(4) of the Foreign Service Act of 1980.

08 MAY 1992

Jay Allison
White House Liaison

Attachments:

1. Nomination
2. Biographic sketch
3. SFRC competence statement

The White House,

19

*To the
Senate of the United States.*

I nominate Richard H. Solomon, of Maryland,

to be Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the
United States of America to the Republic of the Philippines.

BIOGRAPHIC SUMMARY

NAME: Richard H. Solomon

POSITION FOR WHICH
CONSIDERED: Ambassador to the Republic of the
Philippines

PRESENT POSITION: Assistant Secretary of State for
East Asian and Pacific Affairs

STATE OF LEGAL RESIDENCE: Maryland

OFFICE ADDRESS: Department of State
Bureau of East Asian and Pacific
Affairs, Room 6205
Washington, D.C. 20520

DATE AND PLACE OF BIRTH: June 19, 1937
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

HOME ADDRESS: 8201 Bryant Drive,
Bethesda, Maryland 20817

MARITAL STATUS: Married

NAME OF SPOUSE: Anne Keatley Solomon

NAMES OF CHILDREN: Lisa Jan Solomon
Jonathan A. Solomon
Eric Keatley

EDUCATION: S.B., Massachusetts Institute of
Technology, 1955-60
Ph.D., Massachusetts Institute of
Technology, 1960-66

LANGUAGE ABILITY: Mandarin Chinese and French

MILITARY EXPERIENCE: ROTC at Massachusetts Institute of
Technology, 1955-57

WORK EXPERIENCE:

1989-Present	Assistant Secretary of State for East Asian and Pacific Affairs
1986-1989	Director, Policy Planning Staff, Department of State
1976-1986	Head, Political Science Department, The Rand Corporation, Santa Monica, California
1971-1976	Senior Staff Member for Asian Affairs, National Security Council, Executive Office of the President
1966-1971	Professor of Political Science, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan

1959-1962

Researcher/Teacher, Polaroid Corporation, Cambridge, Massachusetts

AWARDS:

National Defense Education Act
Graduate Training Fellowship,
1960-63
Ford Foundation Foreign Area
Training Fellowship, 1963-66
Research grants from Massachusetts
Institute of Technology, University
of Michigan
International Affairs Fellow, New
York Council on Foreign Relations

PUBLICATIONS:

The Soviet Far East Military
Buildup: Nuclear Dilemmas and
Asian Security, Auburn House
Publishing Company, Dover, Mass.,
1986 (editor and contributor)
The China Factor: Sino-American
Relations and the Global Scene,
Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs,
New Jersey, 1981 (editor and
contributor)
Asian Security in the 1980s:
Problems and Policies for a Time
of Transition, Oelgeschlager, Gunn
& Hain, Cambridge, Mass., 1980
(editor and Contributor)
A Revolution is Not a Dinner Party:
A Feast of Images of the Maoist
Transformation of China,
Doubleday, New York, 1976
Mao's Revolution and the Chinese
Political Culture, University of
California Press, Berkeley and Los
Angeles, 1971
Numerous articles on U.S.-Asian
Affairs.

MEMBERSHIPS:

Member of the Board of Directors,
National Committee on U.S.-China
Relations, 1969-86
China Council of the Asia Society,
1981-85
International Institute for Strategic
Studies, 1979-87
Member of the Committee on Studies,
New York Council on Foreign
Relations, 1978-1986

March 1992
#2278B

REPORT FOR THE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS
UNITED STATES SENATE

SUBJECT: Ambassadorial Nomination: Certification of
Demonstrated Competence (Foreign Service
Act, Section 304 (a) (4))

POST: Republic of The Philippines

CANDIDATE: Richard H. Solomon

Since 1989, Mr. Solomon has served as Assistant Secretary for East Asian and Pacific Affairs. From 1986 until 1989, Mr. Solomon was the Director of the Policy Planning Staff at the Department of State. Between 1976 and 1986, Mr. Solomon was the Head of the Political Science Department at Rand. He was a Senior Staff Member of the National Security Council for development of Sino-American relations from 1971 until 1976. From 1966 to 1971, he was a Professor for the Department of Political Science at the University of Michigan. From 1959 until 1962, Mr. Solomon was a researcher and teacher at the Polaroid Corporation in Cambridge, Massachusetts.

Mr. Solomon is a member of the American Political Science Association, the Association for Asia Studies and the International Institute for Strategic Studies. He is a member of the New York Council on Foreign Relations and the Stanford University International Relations Council. He has written for many publications and has had several books published.

Mr. Solomon was born June 19, 1937 in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. He received his S.B. from MIT in 1960, and his Ph.D. from MIT in 1966. Mr. Solomon is married and has three children.

Mr. Solomon's in-depth knowledge of the Philippines and his regional experience make him an excellent candidate for Ambassador to the Philippines.

BIOGRAPHIC SUMMARY

NAME: Richard H. Solomon

POSITION FOR WHICH CONSIDERED: Ambassador to the Republic of the Philippines

PRESENT POSITION: Assistant Secretary of State for East Asian and Pacific Affairs

STATE OF LEGAL RESIDENCE: Maryland

OFFICE ADDRESS: Department of State
Bureau of East Asian and Pacific Affairs, Room 6205
Washington, D.C. 20520

DATE AND PLACE OF BIRTH: June 19, 1937
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

HOME ADDRESS: 8201 Bryant Drive,
Bethesda, Maryland 20817

MARITAL STATUS: Married

NAME OF SPOUSE: Anne Keatley Solomon

NAMES OF CHILDREN: Lisa Jan Solomon
Jonathan A. Solomon
Eric Keatley

EDUCATION: S.B., Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1955-60
Ph.D., Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1960-66

LANGUAGE ABILITY: Mandarin Chinese and French

MILITARY EXPERIENCE: ROTC at Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1955-57

WORK EXPERIENCE:

1989-Present	Assistant Secretary of State for East Asian and Pacific Affairs
1986-1989	Director, Policy Planning Staff, Department of State
1976-1986	Head, Political Science Department, The Rand Corporation, Santa Monica, California
1971-1976	Senior Staff Member for Asian Affairs, National Security Council, Executive Office of the President
1966-1971	Professor of Political Science, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan

1959-1962

Researcher/Teacher, Polaroid Corporation, Cambridge, Massachusetts

AWARDS:

National Defense Education Act
Graduate Training Fellowship,
1960-63
Ford Foundation Foreign Area
Training Fellowship, 1963-66
Research grants from Massachusetts
Institute of Technology, University
of Michigan
International Affairs Fellow, New
York Council on Foreign Relations

PUBLICATIONS:

The Soviet Far East Military
Buildup: Nuclear Dilemmas and
Asian Security, Auburn House
Publishing Company, Dover, Mass.,
1986 (editor and contributor)
The China Factor: Sino-American
Relations and the Global Scene,
Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs,
New Jersey, 1981 (editor and
contributor)
Asian Security in the 1980s:
Problems and Policies for a Time
of Transition, Oelgeschlager, Gunn
& Hain, Cambridge, Mass., 1980
(editor and Contributor)
A Revolution is Not a Dinner Party:
A Feast of Images of the Maoist
Transformation of China,
Doubleday, New York, 1976
Mao's Revolution and the Chinese
Political Culture, University of
California Press, Berkeley and Los
Angeles, 1971
Numerous articles on U.S.-Asian
Affairs.

MEMBERSHIPS:

Member of the Board of Directors,
National Committee on U.S.-China
Relations, 1969-86
China Council of the Asia Society,
1981-85
International Institute for Strategic
Studies, 1979-87
Member of the Committee on Studies,
New York Council on Foreign
Relations, 1978-1986

March 1992
#2278B

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

DATE: 5/14/92

TO: GENERAL SCOWCROFT

FROM: PHILLIP D. BRADY
Assistant to the President and
Staff Secretary

The attached has been forwarded
to the President

7VI

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

May 14, 1992

MR. PRESIDENT:

Please find attached a letter from LGEN Charles Boyd requesting that you sign 1200 lithographs for commercial sale in addition to your attendance at the "Gathering of Eagles" program at Maxwell AFB. As you know, the event had to be regretted, but you will tape a video for the "Gathering" on Monday, May 18.

Counsel recommends that you not sign the lithographs, since they would be sold commercially in support of a private organization (Boyden's memo is attached). General Scowcroft and Tim McBride concur and will so inform the Air Command and Staff College, unless you feel otherwise. (We anticipate that the lithographs will still be sold, but without your signature.)

Thank you.

Phil.

Phillip D. Brady

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

May 14, 1992

22 MAY 14 P3:17

MEMORANDUM FOR PHIL BRADY

FROM: C. BOYDEN GRAY 
SUBJECT: Request for POTUS to Sign 1200 Lithographs for
Commercial Sale

At your request, I have reviewed whether the President should sign 1200 lithographs that will be sold commercially. I recommend that the President not sign these lithographs.

Since the beginning of this Administration, my office has enforced a very strict policy prohibiting the commercial use of the President's name or likeness. This policy was adopted because of the President's desire to avoid the appearance of commercializing the Presidency, as well as the practical difficulty of discriminating among many worthy causes and a desire for evenhandedness in responding to the large number of requests of this nature.

Although the commander of an Air Force base has requested that the President sign these lithographs, the group which has produced and will be selling them is a private foundation. We have routinely turned down many similar requests from other private, non-profit organizations that are involved in many worthy activities. Moreover, signing these lithographs will set a bad precedent because it may encourage other private organizations to seek assistance from governmental agencies in obtaining Presidential signatures for such activities.

A review of this private foundation's charter only strengthens the reasons for the recommendation that the President not sign these lithographs. The charter clearly states that the foundation does not have an official relationship with the United States Government and that its funding or revenue is used for its own purposes. Its charter is like many other charitable organizations that we have turned down. There is no basis in which to distinguish this group from the many others we have turned down.

Additionally, I understand that the President has agreed to do a videotaped greeting for this group's event. It would seem that they have already been well recognized by the President.

In accordance with the policy prohibiting the commercial use of the President's name, which we have strictly adhered to over the last three years, I recommend that the President not sign any of these lithographs.



DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE
HEADQUARTERS AIR UNIVERSITY
OFFICE OF THE COMMANDER
MAXWELL AIR FORCE BASE AL 36112-5001

12 May 1992

02 MAY 13 P2:25

The President
The White House
Washington DC 20500-0001

Dear Mr President

In January, on behalf of the Air Command and Staff College, I extended an invitation to you to participate as an "Eagle" in this year's Gathering of Eagles Program. This program brings together members of the class with international aviation pioneers and combat leaders who have shaped our aviation heritage. At this time, your schedule appears to preclude your attendance. However, we will continue to hope your schedule will open to permit you and Mrs Bush to join us. We will not give up completely on your attendance until the night of the event. In the event you are unable to attend, your gracious offer of a videotaped message will be valued and appreciated by the students.

A critical element of the Gathering of Eagles Program is a limited edition lithograph produced by the Air Command and Staff College Foundation. The commemorative lithograph contains the signature of each participating Eagle and, as such, becomes a treasured memento to the class members. As you are one of our honored Eagles this year, I respectfully request your favorable consideration toward including your signature on this year's lithographs.

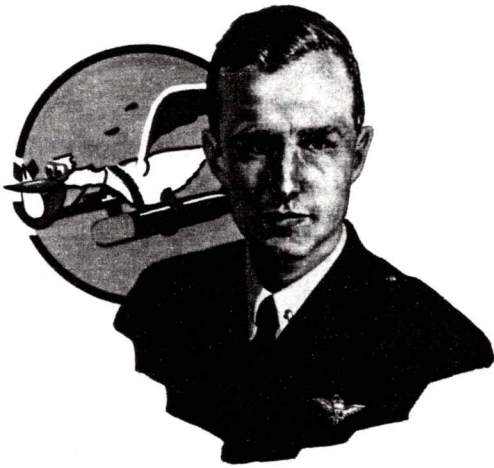
The funding for this program is generated from the sale of these lithographs, primarily to students and alumni, which ensures the continuation of the program for future classes. To allay any concerns of your counsel, the Air Command and Staff College has transmitted the constitution of the Foundation to the White House military office for examination. Additionally, I've enclosed facsimiles of past years' lithographs.

Brigadier General Jim Savarda, the Air Command and Staff College Commandant (205) 953-2295, is standing by for any further assistance.

Respectfully yours

CHARLES G. BOYD
Lieutenant General, USAF
Commander

1 Atch
Litho Facsimiles



Ag Bush

GEORGE H.W. BUSH
TBM AVENGER



DAVID LEE "TEX" HILL
TBD DEVASTATOR



BENJAMIN O. DAVIS, JR.
PT-17 KAYDET

Complete
PANEL 15 approx
25" long & has
10 portraits.



DAVID M. JONES
B-25 MITCHELL



THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

32 APR 6 AM: 37

April 6, 1992

NOTE TO: THE PRESIDENT

FROM: CONSTANCE HORNER



SUBJECT: Dick Wood

After a lot of soul-searching and consultation with Jim Baker and Ed Djerejian, Dick Wood has reluctantly decided against Saudi Arabia. He feels concerned about the potential isolation and restrictive culture.

You had suggested two other possibilities: John Bookout (if holdings permit) and, possibly, Bob Malott. Unless you have other ideas, I will proceed in that order.

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

02 APR 6 AM: 37

April 3, 1992

NOTE TO: THE PRESIDENT

FROM: CONSTANCE HORNER

SUBJECT: Lou Connick

We are working with Elaine Chao on Peace Corps possibilities for Lou Connick in Southeast Asia. I'll keep you posted.



n
March 30, 1992''

To: Connie Horner

Lou Connick is favorably known to me. He is an older guy but dedicated. He is not shooting for the stars.

Any thoughts?

gb

A handwritten signature, possibly "ag", is written in ink to the right of the initials "gb".

FROM THE PRESIDENT

THE WHITE HOUSE

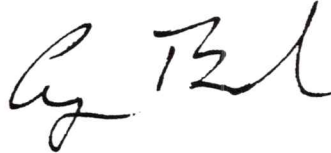
WASHINGTON

Dear Lou:

Thank you for your gracious note of February 1. I am glad to know of your interest in returning to Southeast Asia in order to represent our country in an official capacity. I am passing your note on to my personnel director, Connie Horner, who will determine whether there are any appropriate openings.

As always, it was terrific to hear from you and to know that you and Cathy are doing so well. Thanks for your continuing support and prayers.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to be "Ly B. L." with a stylized, cursive script.

Mr. Louis Connick
Post Office Box 855
Old Lyme, Connecticut 06371



Bangkok
-5 Feb 1, 1992

Dear George -

CB Cathy and I are out here visiting
old haunts in Southeast Asia and the
Pacific islands. On the business end I
am visiting Laos, as a Consultant on Asian
Refugee Resettlement, to see if conditions favor
the return of some of my Asian "clients" in
the U.S. Who haven't fared so well.

My return here has heightened my
already strong interest in returning to
SE Asia in some official capacity for



- 2 -

The U.S. Government. In particular I would be interested in serving as Ambassador to Laos, Brunei or the Marshall Islands.

I am also sure I could do a good job as Director of the Peace Corps in Laos. I understand negotiations with the Lao government to establish a Peace Corps program in Laos broke down, but feel certain they will have a program in time.

The good doctor Lee, hearing that

I was interested in returning & Aislin did what he could & explore openings for me. We didn't get very far because there wasn't sufficient political justification for my candidacy. I was reluctant to ask your help, assuming I could get there on my own. Apparently, this is impossible, so I am turning to you for help. If this seems presumptuous, excuse it in terms of the strong feeling I have that I can be



of service.

Coming and I will be home

March 31.

All the best to you. Rooting for
you in the re-election campaign.
Our love to Barbara,

Ever,

—
Lou.

51

LOUIS CONNICK
CONSULTANT
ASIAN REFUGEE RESETTLEMENT

P.O. BOX 855
OLD LYME
CONNECTICUT 06371

92 MAR -5 PM 2:15
92 MAR

(203) 434-8443

L. Connick
P.O. Box 855
Old Lyme
CT. 06371
USA



PAR
AIR MAIL

Personal

President George Bush
The White House
Washington, D.C.
U.S.A.

SINGAPORE AIRLINES 



United States Department of State

Washington, D.C. 20520

MEMORANDUM FOR THE HONORABLE CONSTANCE HORNER
THE WHITE HOUSE

Subject: Nomination of Lauralee M. Peters as Ambassador to
the Republic of Sierra Leone

Transmitted herewith is the paperwork associated with the prospective nomination of Lauralee M. Peters, of Virginia, a Career Member of the Senior Foreign Service, Class of Minister-Counselor, to be Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the United States of America to the Republic of Sierra Leone. She would succeed Johnny Young.

A full field security investigation has been conducted by the Department's Bureau of Diplomatic Security, and the summary of that investigation has been forwarded under separate cover to the White House Office of Security. Additionally, the Office of the Legal Adviser has forwarded a completed financial disclosure report (SF-278) to the White House Counsel's Office.

Agreement to this appointment has been received from the Government of Sierra Leone. We would appreciate twenty-four hours advance notice of the announcement in order to advise the Government of Sierra Leone.

Attached also is the report for the President to forward to the Senate Foreign Relations Committee regarding demonstrated competence of this nominee, in accordance with Section 304(a)(4) of the Foreign Service Act of 1980.

08 MAR 1992

Jay Allison
White House Liaison

Attachments:

1. Nomination
2. Biographic sketch
3. SFRC competence statement

The White House,

19

To the

Senate of the United States.

I nominate Lauralee M. Peters, of Virginia,
a Career Member of the Senior Foreign Service, Class of
Minister-Counselor, to be Ambassador Extraordinary and
Plenipotentiary of the United States of America to the
Republic of Sierra Leone.

BIOGRAPHIC SUMMARY

NAME: Lauralee M. Peters

POSITION FOR WHICH CONSIDERED: Ambassador to the Republic of Sierra Leone

PRESENT POSITION: Member, Senior Seminar, Foreign Service Institute, Department of State

FOREIGN SERVICE GRADE: Career Member of the Senior Foreign Service, Class of Minister-Counselor

STATE OF LEGAL RESIDENCE: Virginia

OFFICE ADDRESS: Foreign Service Institute
1400 Key Boulevard
Rosslyn, Virginia 22209

DATE AND PLACE OF BIRTH: January 28, 1943
Monroe, North Carolina

HOME ADDRESS: 6205 Mori Street
McLean, Virginia 22101

MARITAL STATUS: Married

NAME OF SPOUSE: Lee McLeod Peters

NAMES OF CHILDREN: David Arthur Peters
Evelyn Florence Hong Peters
Edward Lawrence Peters
Matthew Raymond Peters

EDUCATION: B.A., University of Kansas, 1964
Graduate Studies, University of Kansas, 1964-67

LANGUAGE ABILITY: Spanish

WORK EXPERIENCE:

1991-Present	Member, Senior Seminar, Foreign Service Institute, Department of State
1989-91	Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for Personnel, Bureau of Personnel, Department of State
1988-89	Personnel Counselor, Office of Foreign Service Career Development and Assignment, Bureau of Personnel, Department of State
1986-88	Economic Counselor, U.S. Embassy, Islamabad, Pakistan

1984-86	Director, Office of Monetary Affairs, Bureau of Economic and Business Affairs, Department of State
1984	Civil Aviation Officer, Bureau of Economic and Business Affairs, Department of State
1982-84	Economic Officer, Bureau of Near Eastern and South Asian Affairs, Department of State
1981-82	Development Economist, Office of Development Finance, Bureau of Economic and Business Affairs, Department of State
1979-81	U.S. Representative to the United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific, U.S. Embassy, Bangkok, Thailand
1978-79	Financial Economist, Office of Monetary Affairs, Bureau of Economic and Business Affairs, Department of State
1978	Detail to the National Security Council, Latin American Policy Division
1976-78	Economist, Office of Regional Economic Policy, Bureau of Inter-American Affairs, Department of State
1974-75	Officer in Charge, Fulbright Student Exchange Program for East Asia and the Pacific, Bureau of Cultural Affairs, Department of State
1972-74	Chief, Visa Section, U.S. Embassy, Saigon, Vietnam
1967-69	Various positions, Office of Public Information, National Academy of Sciences, National Research Council, and National Academy of Engineering
1966-67	Assistant to the Dean, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, University of Kansas
1964-66	Graduate Instructor, Department of Speech and Drama University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kansas

AWARDS:

Superior Honor Award, Department of
State, 1984
Meritorious Honor Award, Department
of State, 1974

Meritorious/Quality Step Increase,
Department of State, 1985
Senior Performance Pay Award,
Department of State, 1991

MEMBERSHIPS:

Boy Scouts of America
American Foreign Service Protective
Association
Phi Beta Kappa
Delta Sigma Rho
Alpha Delta Pi

February 1992
2124B

REPORT FOR THE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS

UNITED STATES SENATE

SUBJECT: Ambassadorial Nomination: Certificate of
Demonstrated Competence -- Foreign Service
Act, Section 304 (a) (4)

POST: SIERRA LEONE

CANDIDATE: Lauralee M. Peters

Lauralee M. Peters, a Minister-Counselor in the Senior Foreign Service, most recently served as Deputy Assistant Secretary in the Bureau of Personnel, Department of State. Mrs. Peters has served overseas in Bangkok and Islamabad and is an accomplished financial economist. Mrs. Peters is known for her intellect, imagination, quick grasp of issues, substantive breadth and depth, and energy. She has received consistently outstanding performance ratings throughout her Foreign Service career.

Under Section 604 of the Foreign Service Act of 1980 and the provisions of the Privacy Act of 1974, the information above should be treated as confidential and not released to unauthorized parties.

BIOGRAPHIC SUMMARY

NAME: Lauralee M. Peters

POSITION FOR WHICH CONSIDERED: Ambassador to the Republic of Sierra Leone

PRESENT POSITION: Member, Senior Seminar, Foreign Service Institute, Department of State

FOREIGN SERVICE GRADE: Career Member of the Senior Foreign Service, Class of Minister-Counselor

STATE OF LEGAL RESIDENCE: Virginia

OFFICE ADDRESS: Foreign Service Institute
1400 Key Boulevard
Rosslyn, Virginia 22209

DATE AND PLACE OF BIRTH: January 28, 1943
Monroe, North Carolina

HOME ADDRESS: 6205 Mori Street
McLean, Virginia 22101

MARITAL STATUS: Married

NAME OF SPOUSE: Lee McLeod Peters

NAMES OF CHILDREN: David Arthur Peters
Evelyn Florence Hong Peters
Edward Lawrence Peters
Matthew Raymond Peters

EDUCATION: B.A., University of Kansas, 1964
Graduate Studies, University of Kansas, 1964-67

LANGUAGE ABILITY: Spanish

WORK EXPERIENCE:

1991-Present	Member, Senior Seminar, Foreign Service Institute, Department of State
1989-91	Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for Personnel, Bureau of Personnel, Department of State
1988-89	Personnel Counselor, Office of Foreign Service Career Development and Assignment, Bureau of Personnel, Department of State
1986-88	Economic Counselor, U.S. Embassy, Islamabad, Pakistan

1984-86 Director, Office of Monetary Affairs,
Bureau of Economic and Business
Affairs, Department of State

1984 Civil Aviation Officer, Bureau of
Economic and Business Affairs,
Department of State

1982-84 Economic Officer, Bureau of Near
Eastern and South Asian Affairs,
Department of State

1981-82 Development Economist, Office of
Development Finance, Bureau of
Economic and Business Affairs,
Department of State

1979-81 U.S. Representative to the United
Nations Economic and Social
Commission for Asia and the
Pacific, U.S. Embassy, Bangkok,
Thailand

1978-79 Financial Economist, Office of
Monetary Affairs, Bureau of
Economic and Business Affairs,
Department of State

1978 Detail to the National Security
Council, Latin American Policy
Division

1976-78 Economist, Office of Regional
Economic Policy, Bureau of
Inter-American Affairs, Department
of State

1974-75 Officer in Charge, Fulbright Student
Exchange Program for East Asia and
the Pacific, Bureau of Cultural
Affairs, Department of State

1972-74 Chief, Visa Section, U.S. Embassy,
Saigon, Vietnam

1967-69 Various positions, Office of Public
Information, National Academy of
Sciences, National Research
Council, and National Academy of
Engineering

1966-67 Assistant to the Dean, College of
Liberal Arts and Sciences,
University of Kansas

1964-66 Graduate Instructor, Department of
Speech and Drama University of
Kansas, Lawrence, Kansas

AWARDS:

Superior Honor Award, Department of
State, 1984

Meritorious Honor Award, Department
of State, 1974

Meritorious/Quality Step Increase,
Department of State, 1985
Senior Performance Pay Award,
Department of State, 1991

MEMBERSHIPS:

Boy Scouts of America
American Foreign Service Protective
Association
Phi Beta Kappa
Delta Sigma Rho
Alpha Delta Pi

February 1992
2124B



United States Department of State

Washington, D.C. 20520

MEMORANDUM FOR THE HONORABLE CONSTANCE HORNER
THE WHITE HOUSE

Subject: Nomination of Princeton Nathan Lyman as Ambassador to
the Republic of South Africa

Transmitted herewith is the paperwork associated with the prospective nomination of Princeton Nathan Lyman, of Maryland, a Career Member of the Senior Foreign Service, Class of Career Minister, to be Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the United States of America to the Republic of South Africa. He would succeed William Lacy Swing.

A full field security investigation has been conducted by the Department's Bureau of Diplomatic Security, and the summary of that investigation has been forwarded under separate cover to the White House Office of Security. Additionally, the Office of the Legal Adviser has forwarded a completed financial disclosure report (SF-278) to the White House Counsel's Office.

Agreement to this appointment has been received from the Government of South Africa. We would appreciate twenty-four hours advance notice of the announcement in order to advise the Government of South Africa.

Attached also is the report for the President to forward to the Senate Foreign Relations Committee regarding demonstrated competence of this nominee, in accordance with Section 304(a)(4) of the Foreign Service Act of 1980.

04 MAR 1992

Jay Allison
White House Liaison

Attachments:

1. Nomination
2. Biographic sketch
3. SFRC competence statement

The White House,

19

To the

Senate of the United States.

I nominate Princeton Nathan Lyman, of Maryland,
a Career Member of the Senior Foreign Service, Class of
Career Minister, to be Ambassador Extraordinary and
Plenipotentiary of the United States of America to the
Republic of South Africa.

BIOGRAPHIC SUMMARY

NAME: Princeton Nathan Lyman

POSITION FOR WHICH CONSIDERED: Ambassador to the Republic of South Africa

PRESENT POSITION: Director, Bureau for Refugee Programs
Department of State

FOREIGN SERVICE GRADE: Career Member of the Senior Foreign Service, Class of Career Minister

STATE OF LEGAL RESIDENCE: Maryland

OFFICE ADDRESS: Department of State
Bureau of Refugee Programs
Rm. 5824, Washington, D.C. 20520

DATE AND PLACE OF BIRTH: November 20, 1935
San Francisco, California

HOME ADDRESS: 8607 Springdell Place
Chevy Chase, Maryland 20815

MARITAL STATUS: Married

NAME OF SPOUSE: Helen Carolyn Lyman (nee Ermann)

NAMES OF CHILDREN: Cindy Lyman Brinn
Sheri Lyman Laigle
Lori Lyman Bruun

EDUCATION: A.B., University of California, 1957
M.A., Harvard University, 1959
Ph.D., Harvard University, 1961

LANGUAGE ABILITY: French

WORK EXPERIENCE:

1989-Present	Director, Bureau for Refugee Programs, Department of State
1986-89	Ambassador to the Federal Republic of Nigeria
1981-86	Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for African Affairs
1980-86	Teaching (evenings, part-time), John Hopkins SAIS
1978-80	Deputy Director (later Director), Institute for Scientific and Technological Cooperation Planning Office, International Development Cooperation Administration, Washington, D.C.
1976-78	Director, U.S.A.I.D. to Ethiopia

1971-76	Director, Office of Development Resources, Bureau of African Affairs, Department of State
1968-71	Director, Office of Civic Participation, A.I.D., Washington, D.C.
1967-68	Research Fellow, Harvard University
1964-67	Program Officer, A.I.D., Korea
1961-64	International Relations Officer, A.I.D., Washington, D.C.
1959-61	Teaching/Research Assistant, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts
1957-59	Salesman, Michael Tenenbaum, Boston, Massachusetts

AWARDS:

President's Meritorious Service Award, 1983, 1989 and 1991
Senior Foreign Service Performance Pay, 1983, 1984, 1985 and 1988
Superior Honor Award, Department of State, 1986
William Jump Memorial Certificate for Public Service, 1975
Superior Honor Award, A.I.D., 1971
Meritorious Honor Award, A.I.D., 1966

MEMBERSHIPS:

American Foreign Service Association
African Studies Association
Council on Foreign Relations

PUBLICATIONS:

"Korean Development: Prospects and Problems", Asian Survey, July, 1966
"Areas of Research in Political Science in Korea", United States Operations Mission to Korea, November, 1966
"Students and Politics in Korea and Indonesia", Pacific Affairs, Fall and Winter, 1965-66
"Korea's Involvement in Vietnam", Orbis, Summer, 1968
"Issues in Rural Development in East Pakistan", Journal of Comparative Administration, May, 1971
Korean Development: The Interplay of Politics and Economics(with David Cole), Harvard University Press, 1971
Economic Development in South Korea: A Retrospective View of the 1960's", in Edward Wright, Korean Politics in Transition, University of Washington Press, 1975

"Images of Africa and the Realities of Responsibility," in Harvey Glickman, Crisis and Challenge of African Development, Greenwood Press, 1988

"Beyond Aid: Alternative Modes of Cooperation," in Berg and Gordon, Cooperation for International Development, Lynne Reinner Publishers, 1989

"Refugees in the World: Today and Tomorrow," SAIS Review, Summer-Fall, 1991

February 1992
2119B

REPORT FOR THE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS

UNITED STATES SENATE

SUBJECT: Ambassadorial Nomination: Certificate of
Demonstrated Competence -- Foreign Service
Act, Section 304 (a) (4)

POST: SOUTH AFRICA

CANDIDATE: Princeton Lyman

Princeton Lyman, A Career-Minister in the Senior Foreign Service, is currently serving as the Director of Refugee Programs in the Department of State. Mr. Lyman previously had an extremely successful tour as Ambassador to Nigeria from 1986-1989. He served also as Deputy Assistant Secretary in the Bureau of African Affairs, Department of State. Mr. Lyman has a keen intellect and warm, outgoing personality. His highly successful experience in managing large staffs in Refugee Programs and Lagos indicates that he would maintain high morale in Pretoria's stressful climate.

Under Section 604 of the Foreign Service Act of 1980 and the provisions of the Privacy Act of 1974, the information above should be treated as confidential and not released to unauthorized parties.

BIOGRAPHIC SUMMARY

NAME: Princeton Nathan Lyman

POSITION FOR WHICH CONSIDERED: Ambassador to the Republic of South Africa

PRESENT POSITION: Director, Bureau for Refugee Programs
Department of State

FOREIGN SERVICE GRADE: Career Member of the Senior Foreign Service, Class of Career Minister

STATE OF LEGAL RESIDENCE: Maryland

OFFICE ADDRESS: Department of State
Bureau of Refugee Programs
Rm. 5824, Washington, D.C. 20520

DATE AND PLACE OF BIRTH: November 20, 1935
San Francisco, California

HOME ADDRESS: 8607 Springdell Place
Chevy Chase, Maryland 20815

MARITAL STATUS: Married

NAME OF SPOUSE: Helen Carolyn Lyman (nee Ermann)

NAMES OF CHILDREN: Cindy Lyman Brinn
Sheri Lyman Laigle
Lori Lyman Bruun

EDUCATION: A.B., University of California, 1957
M.A., Harvard University, 1959
Ph.D., Harvard University, 1961

LANGUAGE ABILITY: French

WORK EXPERIENCE:

1989-Present	Director, Bureau for Refugee Programs, Department of State
1986-89	Ambassador to the Federal Republic of Nigeria
1981-86	Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for African Affairs
1980-86	Teaching (evenings, part-time), John Hopkins SAIS
1978-80	Deputy Director (later Director), Institute for Scientific and Technological Cooperation Planning Office, International Development Cooperation Administration, Washington, D.C.
1976-78	Director, U.S.A.I.D. to Ethiopia

1971-76	Director, Office of Development Resources, Bureau of African Affairs, Department of State
1968-71	Director, Office of Civic Participation, A.I.D., Washington, D.C.
1967-68	Research Fellow, Harvard University
1964-67	Program Officer, A.I.D., Korea
1961-64	International Relations Officer, A.I.D., Washington, D.C.
1959-61	Teaching/Research Assistant, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts
1957-59	Salesman, Michael Tenenbaum, Boston, Massachusetts

AWARDS:

President's Meritorious Service Award, 1983, 1989 and 1991
Senior Foreign Service Performance Pay, 1983, 1984, 1985 and 1988
Superior Honor Award, Department of State, 1986
William Jump Memorial Certificate for Public Service, 1975
Superior Honor Award, A.I.D., 1971
Meritorious Honor Award, A.I.D., 1966

MEMBERSHIPS:

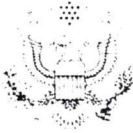
American Foreign Service Association
African Studies Association
Council on Foreign Relations

PUBLICATIONS:

"Korean Development: Prospects and Problems", Asian Survey, July, 1966
"Areas of Research in Political Science in Korea", United States Operations Mission to Korea, November, 1966
"Students and Politics in Korea and Indonesia", Pacific Affairs, Fall and Winter, 1965-66
"Korea's Involvement in Vietnam", Orbis, Summer, 1968
"Issues in Rural Development in East Pakistan", Journal of Comparative Administration, May, 1971
Korean Development: The Interplay of Politics and Economics (with David Cole), Harvard University Press, 1971
Economic Development in South Korea: A Retrospective View of the 1960's", in Edward Wright, Korean Politics in Transition, University of Washington Press, 1975

- "Images of Africa and the Realities of Responsibility," in Harvey Glickman, Crisis and Challenge of African Development, Greenwood Press, 1988
- "Beyond Aid: Alternative Modes of Cooperation," in Berg and Gordon, Cooperation for International Development, Lynne Reinner Publishers, 1989
- "Refugees in the World: Today and Tomorrow," SAIS Review, Summer-Fall, 1991

February 1992
2119B



United States Department of State

Washington, D.C. 20520

MEMORANDUM FOR THE HONORABLE CONSTANCE HORNER
THE WHITE HOUSE

Subject: Nomination of Edward Joseph Perkins to be the Representative of the United States of America to the United Nations with rank and status of Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, and Representative of the United States of America in the Security Council of the United Nations

Transmitted herewith is the paperwork associated with the prospective nomination of Edward Joseph Perkins, of Oregon, a Career Member of the Senior Foreign Service, Class of Career Minister, to be the Representative of the United States of America to the United Nations with rank and status of Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, and Representative of the United States of America in the Security Council of the United Nations. He would succeed Thomas R. Pickering.

A full field security investigation has been conducted by the Department's Bureau of Diplomatic Security, and the summary of that investigation has been forwarded under separate cover to the White House Office of Security. Additionally, the Office of the Legal Adviser has forwarded a completed financial disclosure report (SF-278) to the White House Counsel's Office.

Attached also is the report for the President to forward to the Senate Foreign Relations Committee regarding demonstrated competence of this nominee, in accordance with Section 304(a)(4) of the Foreign Service Act of 1980.

05 MAR 1992

Jay Allison
White House Liaison

Attachments:

1. Nomination
2. Biographic sketch
3. SFRC competence statement

The White House,

19

*To the
Senate of the United States.*

I nominate Edward Joseph Perkins, of Oregon,
a Career Member of the Senior Foreign Service, Class of
Career Minister, to be the Representative of the United
States of America to the United Nations with rank and
status of Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary,
and Representative of the United States of America in
the Security Council of the United Nations.

BIOGRAPHIC SUMMARY

NAME: Edward Joseph Perkins

POSITION FOR WHICH CONSIDERED: Representative of the United States of America to the United Nations with rank and status of Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, and Representative of the United States of America in the Security Council of the United Nations

PRESENT POSITION: Director General of the Foreign Service
Department of State

FOREIGN SERVICE GRADE: Career Member of the Senior Foreign Service, Class of Career Minister

STATE OF LEGAL RESIDENCE: Oregon

OFFICE ADDRESS: Department of State
Washington, D.C. 20520

DATE AND PLACE OF BIRTH: June 8, 1928
Sterlington, Louisiana

HOME ADDRESS: 3036 Oliver Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20015

MARITAL STATUS: Married

NAME OF SPOUSE: Lucy Chien-mei Liu

NAMES OF CHILDREN: Katherine Karla
Sarah Elizabeth

EDUCATION: B.A., 1967, University of Maryland
M.P.A., 1972, University of Southern California
D.P.A., 1978, University of Southern California

LANGUAGE ABILITY: Thai, French, Japanese

MILITARY EXPERIENCE: U.S. Army (3 years)
U.S. Marine Corps (4 years)

WORK EXPERIENCE:
1989 - present Director General of the Foreign Service
Department of State
1986-88 Ambassador to the Republic of South Africa
1985-86 Ambassador to the Republic of Liberia

1983-85	Director, Office of West African Affairs, Bureau of African Affairs, Department of State
6/83 -9/83	French Language Training, Foreign Service Institute, Department of State
1981-83	Deputy Chief of Mission, American Embassy, Monrovia, Liberia
1978-81	Counselor for Political Affairs, American Embassy, Accra, Ghana
1975-78	Management Analysis Officer, Office of Management Operations, Department of State
1974-75	Administrative Officer, Bureau of Near Eastern and South Asian Affairs, Department of State
1972-74	Personnel Officer, Office of the Director General, Department of State
1/72-3/72	Staff Assistant, Office of the Director General of the Foreign Service, Department of State
1970-72	Deputy Assistant Director for Management, United States Operations Mission to Thailand
1969-70	Management Analyst, United States Operations Mission to Thailand
1967-69	Assistant General Services Officer (Management Trainer), Far East Bureau, Agency for International Development, Washington, D.C.
1964-66	Chief of Personnel and Administration, Army and Air Force Exchange, Okinawa, Japan
1962-64	Deputy Chief of Personnel and Admini- stration, Army and Air Force Exchange, Okinawa, Japan
1958-62	Chief of Personnel, Army and Air Force Exchange, Taipei, Taiwan

AWARDS:

University of Southern California
Distinguished Alumni Award, 1991
Southern University Achievement Award,
1991
Kappa Alpha Psi, C. Rodger Wilson Leader-
ship Conference Award, 1990
The Links, Inc. Living Legend Award, 1989
Eastern Province, Kappa Alpha Psi, Award
for Distinguished Service as U.S.
Ambassador to South Africa, 1989
Presidential Distinguished Service Award,
1989
Una Chapman Cox Foundation Award, 1989
Presidential Meritorious Service Award,
1987

Kappa Alpha Psi Fraternity Award for Outstanding Achievement in the Foreign Service, 1986
Superior Honor Award, Department of State, 1983
Meritorious Honor Award, Agency for International Development, 1967

MEMBERSHIPS:

Epsilon Boule of Sigma Pi Phi Fraternity
Kappa Alpha Psi Fraternity
Board of Visitors, National Defense University
The Navy League
Honor Society of Phi Kappa Phi
American Society for Public Administration, 1971-78
Conference on Minority Public Administrators, 1958-66
Veterans of Foreign Wars, Chevy Chase Chapter

PUBLICATIONS:

"New Dimensions in Foreign Affairs: Public Administration Theory in Practice", Public Administration Review, July-August 1990
The Priorities Policy Group: A Case Study of the Institutionalization of a Policy Linkage and Resource Allocation Mechanism in the Department of State (A research document)
The Bureaucrat, Vol. 20 #4,
"Diversity in U.S. Diplomacy", 1991-92

HONORARY
DEGREES:

Saint Augustine College, Doctor of Humane Laws, Honoris Causa, 1991
Fellow of the National Academy of Public Administration, 1990
Winston-Salem State University, Doctor of Humane Letters, 1990
Beloit College, Doctor of Humanities, 1990
University of Maryland, University College, Doctor of Laws, 1990
St. John's University, Doctor of Laws, Honoris Causa, 1990
Lewis and Clark College, Doctor of Law, 1988

REPORT FOR THE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS

UNITED STATES SENATE

SUBJECT: Ambassadorial Nomination: Certificate of
Demonstrated Competence -- Foreign Service
Act, Section 304 (a) (4)

POST: U.S. PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE TO THE UNITED
STATES MISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS

CANDIDATE: Edward J. Perkins

Edward J. Perkins, a Career-Minister in the Senior Foreign Service, is currently serving as Director General of the Foreign Service and Director of Personnel, Department of State. Mr. Perkins has served with distinction at some of the most difficult assignments that the Foreign Service has to offer. As Ambassador to Liberia at a time when that country was struggling to overcome the ravages of the 1980 overthrow of the established government, and later as Ambassador to South Africa at a time when our relations with that country were at the lowest point, Mr. Perkins provided outstanding leadership of the two Missions. Mr. Perkins' performance in South Africa helped start the move towards the breakup of the Apartheid system, and the movement of South Africa towards a democratic government. As Director General of the Foreign Service and Director of Personnel for the State Department, Mr. Perkins has been instrumental in implementing wide-ranging changes in the administration of both the Foreign Service and the Civil Service. The results so far have been very responsive to the needs occasioned by new and emerging U.S. foreign policies and challenges facing the Foreign Service in the 21st century.

Under Section 604 of the Foreign Service Act of 1980 and the provisions of the Privacy Act of 1974, the information above should be treated as confidential and not released to unauthorized parties.

BIOGRAPHIC SUMMARY

NAME: Edward Joseph Perkins

POSITION FOR WHICH CONSIDERED: Representative of the United States of America to the United Nations with rank and status of Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, and Representative of the United States of America in the Security Council of the United Nations

PRESENT POSITION: Director General of the Foreign Service Department of State

FOREIGN SERVICE GRADE: Career Member of the Senior Foreign Service, Class of Career Minister

STATE OF LEGAL RESIDENCE: Oregon

OFFICE ADDRESS: Department of State
Washington, D.C. 20520

DATE AND PLACE OF BIRTH: June 8, 1928
Sterlington, Louisiana

HOME ADDRESS: 3036 Oliver Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20015

MARITAL STATUS: Married

NAME OF SPOUSE: Lucy Chien-mei Liu

NAMES OF CHILDREN: Katherine Karla
Sarah Elizabeth

EDUCATION: B.A., 1967, University of Maryland
M.P.A., 1972, University of Southern California
D.P.A., 1978, University of Southern California

LANGUAGE ABILITY: Thai, French, Japanese

MILITARY EXPERIENCE: U.S. Army (3 years)
U.S. Marine Corps (4 years)

WORK EXPERIENCE:
1989 - present Director General of the Foreign Service
Department of State
1986-88 Ambassador to the Republic of South Africa
1985-86 Ambassador to the Republic of Liberia

1983-85	Director, Office of West African Affairs, Bureau of African Affairs, Department of State
6/83 -9/83	French Language Training, Foreign Service Institute, Department of State
1981-83	Deputy Chief of Mission, American Embassy, Monrovia, Liberia
1978-81	Counselor for Political Affairs, American Embassy, Accra, Ghana
1975-78	Management Analysis Officer, Office of Management Operations, Department of State
1974-75	Administrative Officer, Bureau of Near Eastern and South Asian Affairs, Department of State
1972-74	Personnel Officer, Office of the Director General, Department of State
1/72-3/72	Staff Assistant, Office of the Director General of the Foreign Service, Department of State
1970-72	Deputy Assistant Director for Management, United States Operations Mission to Thailand
1969-70	Management Analyst, United States Operations Mission to Thailand
1967-69	Assistant General Services Officer (Management Trainer), Far East Bureau, Agency for International Development, Washington, D.C.
1964-66	Chief of Personnel and Administration, Army and Air Force Exchange, Okinawa, Japan
1962-64	Deputy Chief of Personnel and Admini- stration, Army and Air Force Exchange, Okinawa, Japan
1958-62	Chief of Personnel, Army and Air Force Exchange, Taipei, Taiwan

AWARDS:

University of Southern California
Distinguished Alumni Award, 1991
Southern University Achievement Award,
1991
Kappa Alpha Psi, C. Rodger Wilson Leader-
ship Conference Award, 1990
The Links, Inc. Living Legend Award, 1989
Eastern Province, Kappa Alpha Psi, Award
for Distinguished Service as U.S.
Ambassador to South Africa, 1989
Presidential Distinguished Service Award,
1989
Una Chapman Cox Foundation Award, 1989
Presidential Meritorious Service Award,
1987

Kappa Alpha Psi Fraternity Award for Outstanding Achievement in the Foreign Service, 1986
Superior Honor Award, Department of State, 1983
Meritorious Honor Award, Agency for International Development, 1967

MEMBERSHIPS:

Epsilon Boule of Sigma Pi Phi Fraternity
Kappa Alpha Psi Fraternity
Board of Visitors, National Defense University
The Navy League
Honor Society of Phi Kappa Phi
American Society for Public Administration, 1971-78
Conference on Minority Public Administrators, 1958-66
Veterans of Foreign Wars, Chevy Chase Chapter

PUBLICATIONS:

"New Dimensions in Foreign Affairs: Public Administration Theory in Practice", Public Administration Review, July-August 1990
The Priorities Policy Group: A Case Study of the Institutionalization of a Policy Linkage and Resource Allocation Mechanism in the Department of State (A research document)
The Bureaucrat, Vol. 20 #4,
"Diversity in U.S. Diplomacy", 1991-92

HONORARY
DEGREES:

Saint Augustine College, Doctor of Humane Laws, Honoris Causa, 1991
Fellow of the National Academy of Public Administration, 1990
Winston-Salem State University, Doctor of Humane Letters, 1990
Beloit College, Doctor of Humanities, 1990
University of Maryland, University College, Doctor of Laws, 1990
St. John's University, Doctor of Laws, Honoris Causa, 1990
Lewis and Clark College, Doctor of Law, 1988



United States Department of State

Washington, D.C. 20520

MEMORANDUM FOR THE HONORABLE CONSTANCE HORNER
THE WHITE HOUSE

Subject: Resignation of Keith Lapham Brown
as Ambassador to Denmark

Attached herewith is the resignation of Keith Lapham Brown as Ambassador to Denmark together with a suggested letter of response.

12 FEB 1992

Elisabeth Harmon
Deputy Director
White House Liaison

Attachments:

1. Letter of resignation
2. Suggested letter of response.

Ambassador of the United States of America

Copenhagen, Denmark

November 25, 1991

The President
The White House
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. President:

In accordance with usual practice, I hereby submit my resignation as Ambassador to the Kingdom of Denmark effective upon my departure from post.

It has been an honor and, indeed, a great pleasure for me to serve as Ambassador to this friendly and allied country during such an important period in U.S. relations with Europe, and to contribute to strengthening our ties of friendship, cooperation and understanding with Denmark.

I would welcome an opportunity to serve in any other position where I can make a meaningful contribution to advancing the interests of your Administration and our country.

Respectfully,

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "Keith L. Brown".

Keith L. Brown

TEXT OF SUGGESTED LETTER OF RESPONSE

Dear Keith,

I have received your letter of November 25, 1991 and I accept your resignation as Ambassador to Denmark.

You are to be congratulated on a most successful three-year stewardship of U.S. - Denmark relations during an exceptionally fluid period in intra-European, East-West, and transatlantic politics. Under your steady leadership of Embassy Copenhagen, relations between our two countries have visibly strengthened and Danish cooperation with us--in NATO, the Gulf, and elsewhere -- has been terrific. What a far cry from the years of Danish footnoting at NATO! As our Ambassador, with responsibility for overseeing our day-to-day bilateral dialogue with Denmark, you can rightly take your share of credit for helping encourage this positive evolution in Danish policies.

I also appreciate all you did to help make the visit of Queen Margrethe and Prince Hendrik such a special occasion. Barbara and I genuinely enjoyed hosting them, and the warmth and success of their state visit was a fitting symbol of the improved bilateral relationship developed during your tenure. Finally, I want to thank you for your tireless efforts to boost American trade and investment in Denmark. Progress in these areas will pay dividends for both countries well into the future.

Along with my deep gratitude, I send you my warmest wishes for all success and happiness in the days ahead.

Sincerely,

The Honorable
Keith L. Brown
American Ambassador
Copenhagen.



Embassy of the United States of America

Gaborone, Botswana
January 1, 1991

Dear Gen. Scowcroft

My mother taught me to say "thank you" to people who were good to me, and the 1st day of a new year seems a good time to say thank you to you, for one of the most exciting and rewarding years of my life. Ahead even of the year and a half I spent with Henry Kissinger. I don't know why you agreed to take on a known trouble-maker, but I am grateful.

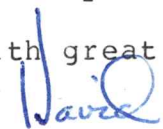
Botswana is great, and it's nice to be American Ambassador to the only solvent country in Africa. More foreign exchange than all the rest of sub-Saharan Africa put together; you can drink the water out of the tap anywhere in the country, and buy anything you need in the stores; everything in this country works; it's pro-US, pro-democracy, and pro-private enterprise; and it usually votes with us in the UN.

In short, there's virtually nothing for me to do here. Henry was right when he said he could never understand why any intelligent State Department officer would want to serve at an Embassy; policy is made in Washington -- not overseas.

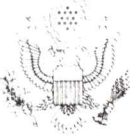
Still, I'm enormously grateful to you and the President for having given me the opportunity to come out here as Ambassador. My gratitude extends to the point that if you ever need help, I'm yours. If Bill Pryce decides to throw in the towel, I'd be glad to come back and work my tail off for you (my heart is really in Latin America; I speak Spanish fluently, did my Master's thesis on Latin America's economic systems, served in Quito and San Salvador, negotiated on southern Africa against the Cubans, and I think Bernie Aronson would support me -- I'm sure he would find me acceptable.) I'm not very bright, but I work hard, mean well, and am very, very loyal.

OK, enough for a letter which is just intended to say thank you, and hang tough; one of the true rewards in my job is having an opportunity to defend a policy I fully support. Every best wish to you and Bob and Wilma and Florence and all the others back there. Wish I were with you during the crisis.

With great respect,


David Passage
Ambassador

The Honorable
Gen. Brent Scowcroft
Assistant to the President and
National Security Adviser
The White House
Washington, D.C. 20506



United States Department of State

Washington, D.C. 20520

MEMORANDUM FOR THE HONORABLE CONSTANCE HORNER
THE WHITE HOUSE

Subject: Nomination of Joseph Gerard Sullivan as Ambassador to
the Republic of Nicaragua

Transmitted herewith is the paperwork associated with the prospective nomination of Joseph Gerard Sullivan, of Virginia, a Career Member of the Senior Foreign Service, Class of Minister-Counselor, to be Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the United States of America to the Republic of Nicaragua. He would succeed Harry W. Shlaudeman.

A full field security investigation has been conducted by the Department's Bureau of Diplomatic Security, and the summary of that investigation has been forwarded under separate cover to the White House Office of Security. Additionally, the Office of the Legal Adviser has forwarded a completed financial disclosure report (SF-278) to the White House Counsel's Office.

Agreement to this appointment has been received from the Government of Nicaragua. We would appreciate twenty-four hours advance notice of the announcement in order to advise the Government of Nicaragua.

Attached also is the report for the President to forward to the Senate Foreign Relations Committee regarding demonstrated competence of this nominee, in accordance with Section 304(a)(4) of the Foreign Service Act of 1980.

11 DEC 1991

Jay Allison
White House Liaison

Attachments:

1. Nomination
2. Biographic sketch
3. SFRC competence statement

The White House,

19

To the
Senate of the United States.

I nominate Joseph Gerard Sullivan, of Virginia,
a Career Member of the Senior Foreign Service, Class of
Minister-Counselor, to be Ambassador Extraordinary and
Plenipotentiary of the United States of America to the
Republic of Nicaragua.

BIOGRAPHIC SUMMARY

NAME: Joseph Gerard Sullivan

POSITION FOR WHICH CONSIDERED: Ambassador to the Republic of Nicaragua

PRESENT POSITION: Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for Inter-American Affairs

FOREIGN SERVICE GRADE: Career Member of the Senior Foreign Service, Class of Minister-Counselor

STATE OF LEGAL RESIDENCE: Virginia

OFFICE ADDRESS: Bureau of Inter-American Affairs
Department of State Rm, 6263
Washington, D.C. 20520

DATE AND PLACE OF BIRTH: August 9, 1944
Boston, Massachusetts

HOME ADDRESS: 3178 Summit Square Drive, #D5
Oakton, Virginia 22124

MARITAL STATUS: Separated

NAME OF SPOUSE: Karen R. Sullivan

NAMES OF CHILDREN: Patrick Joseph Sullivan
Sean Michael Sullivan

EDUCATION: B.A., Tufts University, 1966
M.A., Georgetown University, 1969

LANGUAGE ABILITY: Spanish, Portuguese, Hebrew

WORK EXPERIENCE:

Government:

1989-91	Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for Inter-American Affairs
1988-89	Director, Office of Central American Affairs
1987-88	Political Counselor, American Embassy, Tel Aviv, Israel
1984-87	Political Officer, American Embassy, Tel Aviv, Israel
1982-83	Special Assistant to the Counselor of the Department of State
1980-82	International Relations Officer, Bureau of Inter-American Affairs, Department of State
1975-79	Political Officer, American Embassy, Lisbon, Portugal

1973-75 International Relations Officer,
Bureau of Inter-American Affairs,
Department of State
1971-73 Political & Consular Officer, American
Embassy, Mexico City
1970 Entered the Foreign Service
1967-70 Health Services Officer, U.S. Public
Health Service

AWARDS: Senior Performance Pay Award, 1989,
1990 and 1991
Group Meritorious Award, 1989
Sinclair Language Award, 1985
Superior Honor Award, 1982
Distinguished Honor Award, 1978

Memberships: American Foreign Service Association

1958B

REPORT FOR THE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS

UNITED STATES SENATE

SUBJECT: Ambassadorial Nomination: Certificate of
Demonstrated Competence -- Foreign Service
Act, Section 304 (a) (4)

POST: NICARAGUA

CANDIDATE: Joseph G. Sullivan

A counselor in the Senior Foreign Service, Joseph G. Sullivan has been serving since December 1989 as Deputy Assistant Secretary for Central America in the Bureau of Inter-American Affairs, Department of State. Mr. Sullivan has served overseas in Tel Aviv, Lisbon and Mexico City. He has also been a Special Assistant to the Counselor of the Department and Country Director for Central American Affairs. Mr. Sullivan has developed an acute sensitivity for policy nuances in his current position, and has demonstrated outstanding ability to perform under pressure. He is fluent in Spanish, Portuguese and Hebrew.

Under Section 604 of the Foreign Service Act of 1980 and the provisions of the Privacy Act of 1974, the information above should be treated as confidential and not released to unauthorized parties.

BIOGRAPHIC SUMMARY

NAME: Joseph Gerard Sullivan

POSITION FOR WHICH CONSIDERED: Ambassador to the Republic of Nicaragua

PRESENT POSITION: Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for Inter-American Affairs

FOREIGN SERVICE GRADE: Career Member of the Senior Foreign Service, Class of Minister-Counselor

STATE OF LEGAL RESIDENCE: Virginia

OFFICE ADDRESS: Bureau of Inter-American Affairs
Department of State Rm, 6263
Washington, D.C. 20520

DATE AND PLACE OF BIRTH: August 9, 1944
Boston, Massachusetts

HOME ADDRESS: 3178 Summit Square Drive, #D5
Oakton, Virginia 22124

MARITAL STATUS: Separated

NAME OF SPOUSE: Karen R. Sullivan

NAMES OF CHILDREN: Patrick Joseph Sullivan
Sean Michael Sullivan

EDUCATION: B.A., Tufts University, 1966
M.A., Georgetown University, 1969

LANGUAGE ABILITY: Spanish, Portuguese, Hebrew

WORK EXPERIENCE:

Government:	
1989-91	Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for Inter-American Affairs
1988-89	Director, Office of Central American Affairs
1987-88	Political Counselor, American Embassy, Tel Aviv, Israel
1984-87	Political Officer, American Embassy, Tel Aviv, Israel
1982-83	Special Assistant to the Counselor of the Department of State
1980-82	International Relations Officer, Bureau of Inter-American Affairs, Department of State
1975-79	Political Officer, American Embassy, Lisbon, Portugal

1973-75 International Relations Officer,
Bureau of Inter-American Affairs,
Department of State
1971-73 Political & Consular Officer, American
Embassy, Mexico City
1970 Entered the Foreign Service
1967-70 Health Services Officer, U.S. Public
Health Service

AWARDS: Senior Performance Pay Award, 1989,
1990 and 1991
Group Meritorious Award, 1989
Sinclair Language Award, 1985
Superior Honor Award, 1982
Distinguished Honor Award, 1978

Memberships: American Foreign Service Association

1958B



United States Department of State

Washington, D.C. 20520

MEMORANDUM FOR THE HONORABLE CHASE UNTERMEYER
THE WHITE HOUSE

Subject: Nomination of Robert S. Strauss as Ambassador to the
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

Transmitted herewith is the paperwork associated with the prospective nomination of Robert S. Strauss, of Texas, to be Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the United States of America to the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. He would succeed Jack F. Matlock, Jr.

A full field security investigation has been conducted by the Department's Bureau of Diplomatic Security, and the summary of that investigation has been forwarded under separate cover to the White House Office of Security. Additionally, the Office of the Legal Adviser has forwarded a completed financial disclosure report (SF-278) to the White House Counsel's Office.

Agreement to this appointment has been received from the Government of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. Attached is the report for the President to forward to the Senate Foreign Relations Committee regarding demonstrated competence of this nominee, in accordance with Section 304(a)(4) of the Foreign Service Act of 1980.

A White House announcement concerning this appointment was issued on June 4, 1991.

05 JUL 1991

Catherine W. Keller
Acting Director
White House Liaison

Attachments:

1. Nomination
2. Biographic sketch
3. SFRC competence statement

The White House,

19

To the
Senate of the United States.

I nominate Robert S. Strauss, of Texas, to be
Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the
United States of America to the Union of Soviet Socialist
Republics.

REPORT TO THE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS
UNITED STATES SENATE

SUBJECT: Ambassadorial Nomination: Certification of
Demonstrated Competence (Foreign Service Act,
Section 304 (a)(4))

POST: Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

CANDIDATE: Robert S. Strauss

Mr. Strauss is currently a partner at the law firm Akin, Gump, Strauss, Hauer & Feld. Upon graduation from law school in 1941, Mr. Strauss became a Special Agent for the Bureau of Federal Investigations. In 1946 Mr. Strauss left the FBI and founded the law firm Akin, Gump, Strauss, Hauer & Feld. Mr. Strauss also worked for the Democratic National Committee as an Executive Committee Member from 1969 to 1977, as Treasurer from 1970 until 1972 and as Chairman from December 1972 until the end of 1976. Under President Carter, Mr. Strauss was appointed Special Representative for Trade Negotiations and Personal Representative of the President for Middle East Negotiations from 1977 until 1979. From 1979 until 1980, Mr. Strauss served as the Chairman of the Carter/Mondale Re-election Committee.

Mr. Strauss has rounded out his impressive business and political career with participation on leadership roles and memberships to various councils, commissions and advisory boards. Mr. Strauss is currently a member of the Council on Foreign Relations, the Committee for a Responsible Federal Budget, the Citizens Democracy Corps, the Council for the U.S. and Italy, the Council of American Ambassadors and the Bretton Woods Committee. Mr. Strauss was a member of the Trilateral Commission from 1982 to 1989. He is currently the Co-Chair of the Dole Foundation and the Chairman of the Executive Council on Foreign Diplomats. Mr. Strauss was the Director for the Center for National Policy from 1982 until 1989. He also serves on the Democratic Leadership Council's Board of Advisors. Between 1963 and 1968 Mr. Strauss was a Member of the Texas Banking Commission. Mr. Strauss was a member of the Bi-Partisan Commission on Central America from 1983 until 1984 and was the Co-Chair of the National Economic Commission from 1988 until 1989. Mr. Strauss is a member of the Dallas and American Bar Associations, the D.C. Bar and State Bar of Texas.

In 1981 Mr. Strauss was awarded the Presidential Medal of Freedom, the nation's highest civilian award. In 1982 Mr. Strauss received the University of Texas "Distinguished Alumnus Award," and in 1991 the University of Texas Law School "Lawyer of the Year" award.

Mr. Strauss was born on October 18, 1918 in Lockhart, Texas. He received his B.A. from the University of Texas in 1938 and his LL.B from the University of Texas School of Law in 1941. Mr. Strauss is married and has three children.

Mr. Strauss's vast experience as a multinational business leader, his commitment to public service and his well proven negotiating skills make him an excellent candidate for Ambassador to the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.

ROBERT S. STRAUSS

Position for which considered: Ambassador to the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

Present Position: Partner, law firm of Akin, Gump, Strauss, Hauer & Feld

Born: October 19, 1918
Lockhart, Texas

Legal Residence: Texas

Marital Status: Married

Family: Wife: Helen Jacobs Strauss
Children: Robert A. Strauss
Richard C. Strauss
Susan Strauss Breen

Home Address: 3510 Turtle Creek Blvd., #17-D
Dallas, Texas 75219

Education: B.A., University of Texas, 1938
LL.B., University of Texas School of Law,
1941

Experience:

1980-Present	Partner, law firm of Akin, Gump, Strauss, Hauer & Feld
1988-89	Co-Chair, National Economic Commission
1983-84	Member, Bi-Partisan Commission on Central America
1979-80	Chairman, Carter/Mondale Re-election Committee
1977-79	Special Representative for Trade Negotiations, with the rank & status of Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, and Personal Representative of the President (Middle East Negotiations)
1946-77	Partner, law firm of Akin, Gump, Strauss, Hauer & Feld
1972-76	Chairman, Democratic National Committee
1970-72	Treasurer, Democratic National Committee
1969-77	Member, Executive Committee, Democratic National Committee
1963-68	Member, Texas Banking Commission

Awards: Presidential Medal of Freedom, 1981
University of Texas Law School, "Lawyer of the Year," 1991
University of Texas "Distinguished Alumnus Award", 1982

Publications:

Numerous articles and editorials

Memberships:

Council on Foreign Relations, Member, New York, N.Y. (1981-Present)

Committee for a Responsible Federal Budget, Member, Washington, D.C. (1981-Present)

Council for the U.S. and Italy, Member, New York, N.Y. (1983-Present)

Council of American Ambassadors, Member, Washington, D.C. (1983-Present)

Dole Foundation, Co-Chair, Washington, D.C. (1984-Present)

Bretton Woods Committee, Member, Washington, D.C. (1985-Present)

Executive Council on Foreign Diplomats, Chairman, Armonk, N.Y. (1989-Present)

Citizens Democracy Corps, Member, Washington, D.C. (1990-Present)

Democratic Leadership Council, Washington, D.C. Board of Advisors (non-profit, policy institute) (1985-Present)

July 1991 #1715B