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FOIA MARKER

**This is not a textual record. This is used as an
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Record Group/Collection: George H.W. Bush Presidential Records
Collection/Office of Origin: Chief of Staff, White House Office of
Series: Card, Andrew, Files
Subseries:

OA/ID Number: 04885
Folder ID Number: 04885-003g

Folder Title:
Correspondence (No Response Necessary) [7]

Stack:

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Row:

15

Section:

22

Shelf:

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Position:

Withdrawal/Redaction Sheet (George Bush Library)

Doc. No. / Type	Subject/Title	Date	Restriction	Classification
01. Form	PPO Non-Career Appointment Form, Re: Pamela Gardner Ahearn; contains Personally Identifiable Information. (2 pp.)	12/21/90	(b)(6)	

Page 1 of 1

Collection:

Record Group: Bush Presidential Records
Office: Chief of Staff, White House Office of
Series: Card, Andrew H., Jr., Files
Subseries:
WHORM Cat.:
File Location: Correspondence (No Response Necessary) [7]

Pinksheet Number: RML16175
OA/ID Number: 04885-003g
Date Closed: 5/7/2025
FOIA/Sys Case #: 2025-0373-S
Re-review Case #:
P-2/P-5 Review Case #:

STRATEGIC DEFENSE INITIATIVE ORGANIZATION

WASHINGTON, DC 20301-7100



K/O

TO: NAME: Andy CardPHONE: 202-456-2533FAX #: 202-456-2397NUMBER OF PAGES: COVER + 1FROM: NAME: Doug MacKinnonPHONE: 202-697-4040OFFICE SYMBOL: SDIO.

REMARKS: Andy:
Thanks for seeing me on 2/11. I felt so guilty taking up your time during the Gulf crisis, that I wasn't making much sense. I forgot to tell you that I'd still like to give the Governor a copy of my book. And two -- if you could drop a note to Shara Castle regarding Rich Kain for the Summer Intern Program. That was one of the few things I did remember to talk with you about. Very

SDIO/D FAX NUMBER: (703) 693-1693, AV 223-1693 talented kid.

CONFIRMATION NUMBER: (703) 697-4040, AV 227-4040 Great young Republican.

I've also included a column I did for the Herald during the campaign. I thought you'd like to see it. Our friend Rick Gurrighan called me and went nuts because the Herald didn't identify me as White House staff or campaign worker. Our buddy Jeff Jacoby took care of that. It was fun!

The Boston Herald, Monday, August 22, 1988 25

A looming Soviet space threat

**DOUGLAS
MacKINNON**

SOMETIME soon, the Soviet Union will attempt a space spectacular by launching its own version of the space shuttle atop their heavy launch booster "Energia".

The message will be obvious: In the "space race," the United States has stumbled and fallen while the Soviets have raced ahead to an all but insurmountable lead.

A Democratic-controlled Congress has savaged the U.S. space program by cutting more than \$780 million from NASA's budget. Never before has the Soviet threat in space been so tangible. Never before has there been a need for a strong and growing United States presence in space. Never before — in this arena — have the American people been let down as much by those elected to serve their best interests.

The Presidential campaign between Vice President George Bush and Gov. Michael Dukakis will prove vital to the future of our space program.

Under a Dukakis Administration, the program would all but shrivel up and die as its funding is reallocated to social welfare programs and the higher-priority projects of a liberal administration.

Under Bush, the program would be allowed to meet the growing security needs of our Nation. Bush has said: "Our national security depends on keeping our space-oriented programs strong. We cannot afford to be second in space."

The position of the Dukakis campaign and that of many members of Congress, is based on ignorance of the facts. They are unaware — or unwilling to

be aware — that the Soviet Union has a very active SDI program, or that the Soviet space program has military objectives. Their (self-)delusion plays into the Kremlin's hands.

Mikhail Gorbachev repeatedly has complained that the Reagan Administration's active support of the Strategic Defense Initiative is a major obstacle to future accords between the United States and the Soviet Union.

He has even gone so far as to appeal to the U.S. public to help derail SDI.

Why is Gorbachev so insistent on stopping the missile defense program?

The simple answer is that the Soviet Union views SDI as direct competition to its own advanced "Star Wars" program. Yet almost nothing is being written about Soviet SDI.

Bernard Blake, editor of the respected "Jane's Weapons Systems," says Moscow is benefiting from "a very dark cloud" over U.S. space programs, caused in large part by the fallout from the Challenger space shuttle disaster. "Anyone who thinks the Soviet Union is lacking a comparable SDI program should think again," he added.

Blake warns that it is "an undoubted fact that for the next few years the Soviet Union will have the edge over the United States in research into space-related activities." What is somewhat ironic — and potentially quite dangerous — is that many members of Congress, Gov. Dukakis, and some in the U.S. media seem to think that the deployment of defensive weapons in space is not only an invention of the Reagan administration, but that it is a field in which we enjoy a huge lead over the Soviet Union.

One of the Soviet Union's leading military publications,

"Military Thought," asserted a decade ago: "The mastering of space is a prerequisite for achieving victory in war." At the Sary Shagan Proving Ground in the central USSR is the Soviets' leading research center for "Directed Energy Weapons" — particle beams, laser beams, and X-ray beam technology. As a platform on which to base these laser and particle beam weapons, the Soviet Union has had orbiting space stations since 1971. By 1995, the proposed Soviet "Space Complex" will dwarf any space station put into orbit by the United States (assuming, of course, that we even have a space station in low earth orbit by then). It will consist of 25-30 modules, will support a crew of up to 50 Cosmonauts, and will weigh in at a staggering 1.5 million pounds.

The Soviets are confident about the strength of their space station program from both a military and a scientific standpoint. Academician Kotelikov, head of the Soviets' Inter-cosmos space council, declared on Cosmonautics Day, April 11, 1988: "In this sphere, we are the most advanced in the world. We have no competitors here."

— Make no mistake: The thriving Soviet space program is a military space program. That makes it imperative that Congress support an active space program, including a space station, a heavy launch booster, the shuttle program, and SDI. If it does not, and if the Soviets continue to build upon their already impressive lead, Congress will have to answer an angry American public when it asks the question: "Why was nothing done?"

Douglas MacKinnon is a Washington-based writer who specializes in space-related issues.

Frankly, he'd have more fun watching TV test patterns

KEVIN CONVEY

THE best thing you can say

on 16 videotapes and send them out to interested masochists? "Operators standing by now. Dial 1-800-BOREDOM."

To paraphrase Will Rogers,

come so many older Republican ladies have blue hair, anyway?

● Pat Robertson's apocalyptic speech made me thankful he'll never be president. I guess

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P.L.B.
AC HAS SEEN

Christopher M. Lyon
1263 Wheatland Avenue
Lancaster, PA 17603

February 5, 1991

The Honorable Andrew H. Card
Deputy Chief of Staff
The White House
Washington, DC 20500

Dear Andy:

I appreciate all your assistance concerning my desire to serve in Governor Weld's Administration as the director of the Commonwealth's Washington office.

At your suggestion, I will send Lieutenant Governor Cellucci a letter regarding my interest in the Washington office and a copy of my resume.

Although I am currently working out of Pennsylvania, I can make myself available for an interview in Boston or Washington at any time.

Again, thank you for your help.

Sincerely,



Christopher M. Lyon

P.S. Good job in the Gulf and with the State
of the Union Address. When David Broder
puts the president on the back, you know
you're doing it right! Keep it up...



Christopher M. Lyon
1263 Wheatland Avenue
Lancaster, PA 17603

February 6, 1991

The Honorable Paul Cellucci
Lieutenant Governor
The Commonwealth of Massachusetts
State House
Boston, Massachusetts 02133

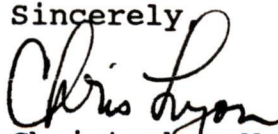
Dear Lieutenant Governor Cellucci:

Andy Card recommended that I write you concerning my interest to serve in the Weld-Cellucci Administration as the director of the Commonwealth's Washington office.

In January, I contacted John Moffitt about interviewing for the position. At that time he informed me that selecting personnel for the Washington office probably would not occur until February or March. As the date for staffing decisions on the Washington office approaches, I want you to know that I will travel to Boston at your earliest convenience to discuss the position. I can be reached by telephone at 717-764-2345.

With this letter, I have attached a copy of my resume detailing my experience and qualifications for the Washington office. Thank you for your attention to this matter.

Sincerely,



Christopher M. Lyon

Encl.

cc: Andy Card ✓



UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA

COLUMBIA, S.C. 29208

February 8, 1991

DEPARTMENT OF CIVIL ENGINEERING

Mr. Andy Card
Assistant to the President &
Deputy to the Chief of Staff
The White House
Washington, D.C. 20500

Dear Andy:

This letter is being written to express my most sincere thanks to you and to your staff for your assistance in getting an H1 visa for Lucero Mesa which allowed her to go back to work today. You cannot imagine how much this meant to her, and I do know that she has expressed her appreciation to Sally with whom she has talked by telephone since she got the OK to return to work.

This was a most critical issue for her as she had to stop work and without your assistance it may have been months before the immigration people would have cleared her to work again. As I mentioned in my FAX to you, she would have been in a real bind financially if forced to stay off from work. She is one happy girl now.

I try to help all my students in any way that I can, but this was a new issue for me to deal with and I had come to the end of the line about how to help Lucero. She was an especially conscientious and good student and I told you how I had helped her and her husband in buying a house, etc.

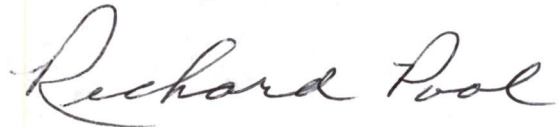
You may know more about some of your classmates at USC than I, but here is what a few of them are doing. Rudy Berry is Chief Engineer for a steel joist fabricator in Florence, Johnny Johnson has his consulting firm in Columbia, Kristina Massey is chief dam engineer for South Carolina Electric and Gas Co., Richard Nance has had his own soils consulting business, Ralph Pearson is Richland County engineer, and both Richard Thomas and Larry Welborn have responsible positions with South Carolina Electric and Gas Co. also. Sylvester Flerx is the only known deceased person who was in the 316 class with you. Also Ted Padgett heads up a well known consulting firm in Charleston.

Every one is always asking me when I plan to retire as I have in more than enough time to do so. I do not give an answer to that because I feel as young as ever and I continue to enjoy my relationships with students. So I hope to be still on the faculty here for some time to come. I would like very much to meet your daughter and maybe you can talk her in to coming by my office for a visit some time.

I still remember the time you went up to Notre Dame to see us play them in basketball. We are having a pretty good season this year, but somehow we don't seem to be playing as well as we did in the beginning of the season. Frank McGuire is still living in Columbia and attends all the home games. My wife and I are enthusiastic followers of the sports teams even though they don't always perform as well as I wish they would.

I liked your comment that you were having the "Time of your life!" in your present position and that is great. We need enthusiastic people in government just as we do in education, business, or whatever. I shall look forward to seeing you when you come to Columbia again and I shall forever be thankful for the help you have just rendered.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Richard Pool". The signature is written in dark ink and is positioned below the word "Sincerely,".

Richard B. Pool
Professor of Civil Engineering

Bob Martinez
5109 Dalecarlia Drive AC HAS SEEN
Bethesda, Maryland 20816

February 5, 1991

Rec'd
FEB 14 1991

Mr. Andrew H. Card, Jr.
Assistant to the President and
Deputy to the Chief of Staff
The White House
Washington, D.C. 20500

Dear Andy, Andy

It was good to see you last week and I appreciate having had the chance to discuss my confirmation hearing with you.

I am looking forward to assuming my new role as the Director of the Office of National Drug Control Policy and to working with you and Governor Sununu.

Sincerely,

Bob

CARLSON ASSOCIATES

6 BEACON STREET
BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS 02108
617/742-1110

CRAIG D. CARLSON
PRESIDENT

A-
Any interest?
No
Suggest Porter/Bromley
✓
by phone
February 1, 1991

FACSIMILE
617/742-5859

Honorable Andrew Card, Jr.
Deputy Chief of Staff
President of the United States
The White House
Washington, D.C.

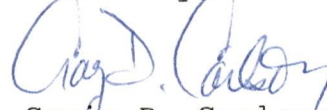
Dear Andy:

I would like to invite you to be the luncheon speaker at the annual meeting of the Massachusetts Biotechnology Council. The meeting will take place on Thursday, March 28, 1991 at the World Trade Center in Boston. The program will start at 9:30 AM and end at 7:00 PM. The luncheon session will run from 11:30 AM to 1:30 PM with your talk scheduled for 12:30 PM.

Last year, the MBC annual Meeting drew over 450 people from the states biotechnology industry as well as many leaders from the fields of finance, business and government. (The MBC represents the fifty largest biotechnology companies in the Commonwealth.)

I have enclosed a preliminary flyer for this years meeting plus background material on the MBC. Should you have any questions please contact me. I will contact you the week of February 11, 1991 to discuss this matter with you in greater detail.

Sincerely,


Craig D. Carlson

CDC/m

Enclosure sent under separate cover

WILLIAM A. NAVARRO
P.O. Box 37
Marshfield, Massachusetts 02050
(617) 837-9532

W.A.N.
FEB 19 1991

February 13, 1991

Andy Card, Assistant to the President
and Deputy to the Chief of Staff
The White House
1700 Pennsylvania Avenue
Washington, DC 20500

Dear Mr. Card:

I want to thank you for your prompt acknowledgement of my January 10, 1991 letter to you. I also received a letter from Ronald Kaufman with regard to my employment situation. I appreciate your efforts in this regard.

To keep you informed, I have recently applied for the position of Staff Attorney in the Office of Solicitor, United States Department of Labor, here in Boston, and would like to know if you could assist me with regard to same.

Again, I thank you and Mr. Kaufman for your consideration.

Sincerely,



WILLIAM A. NAVARRO

WAN:cah

REMINDER/ACTION/FILE

AC HAS SEEN

Document Originally
Attached to
Following Page

BARRY A. WILLIAMSON

2/14/91

Dear Andy,

Just to follow up on our meeting a few weeks ago, I am interested in moving from Interior to the White House.

Looks like there are a few spots opening up where I might be able to fit in. With Ed Rogers leaving, I would like to talk with you about how I might match up for that job. I am a lawyer and have held elected office. Heading

up MMS with over 2100 employees and a budget in excess of 700 million has given me some good management experience.

To get a good feel for my strengths and weaknesses, call David Bates. I have worked with David on several issues. Haley Barbour could also provide some input.

Andy, I appreciate all of your help.

Barry

Roger MacBride
4380 Gulf Shore Blvd., N.
Suite 806
Naples, Florida 33940
(813) 434-5339

Rec'd
FEB 19 1991

February 14, 1991

AC HAS SELIN
No Answer Required

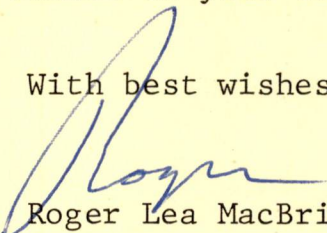
Mr. Andrew H. Card, Jr.
Assistant to the President
and Deputy to the Chief of Staff
The White House
Washington, D.C. 20500

Dear Andy:

attached
Many thanks for your note telling me that you have sent on the material I sent you about a possible Albanian Ambassadorship to the appropriate people. Of course correspondence can go only so far, and if it turns out to be possible that an outsider (in the sense of one not involved in the Washington scene) can be considered, I imagine someone in the State Department would want to talk with me. Of course I'm available to do that.

Can't wait to get to Maine when the weather is nice up there--not that I want to leave here! Any chance of your being down this way on business or pleasure?

With best wishes,


Roger Lea MacBride

RLM/bsf

THE WHITE HOUSE

1-13-91

Dear Roger-

Thank you for your letter and
interest in joining the Bush Administration.
I will make sure that the appropriate
people know of your desire to be Ambassador
to Albania.

Biddeford Pool in August!

Sincerely,

Andy Card

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

Mr. Roger MacBride
4380 Gulf Shore Boulevard N.
Suite 806
Naples, Florida 33940

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

Date: 1-13-91

FOR: *Chas. Uttermeyer*

FROM: ANDREW H. CARD, *J. Card*

- ☒ Action, *as appropriate*
- ☐ Your Comment
- ☐ Let's Talk
- ☐ FYI

Roger MacBride
4380 Gulf Shore Blvd., N.
Suite 806
Naples, Florida 33940
(813) 434-5339

AC HAS SEEN

January 8, 1991

Mr. Andrew H. Card, Jr.
Assistant to the President
and Deputy to the Chief of Staff
The White House
Washington, D.C. 20500

Dear Andy:

I hope this letter doesn't find you overly burdened with all Washington's current hassles. If it does, fasten your thoughts on a summer party in Maine in August, by which time I trust the current problems will have been replaced by a new, kinder, and gentler set.

The purpose of this letter is to inquire whether I might be considered for the post of Ambassador to Albania when in due course our government decides to establish diplomatic relations with that country. I understand that recent objections to doing so within the State Department have been withdrawn, and it may be just a matter of weeks or months before a decision is made to act.

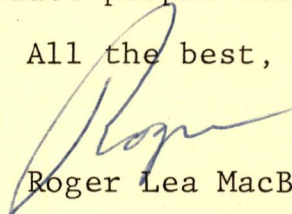
The reason I have this interest is of course not just because I'd like to be an Ambassador to someplace; I've had a long relationship with Albania and its people, necessarily at a distance because of events since 1944. My grandmother commenced that relationship in the early 1920s and I've continued it to the present day. It was just a month ago that some "adoptive cousins" of mine managed to get out of Albania as far as Rome (see the enclosed memorandum for an explanation of that relationship). On their arrival they called my good friend Sami Repishti in Baldwin, New York, who supplied temporary aid. You know Sami from a meeting with him and Mr. E. Bardha, of Detroit, last November in the White House. In a few days Sami and my secretary and I flew to Italy to assist them in providing support while they learn English preparative to immigrate to the United States. We have assisted them in following the procedures necessary for political asylum in the United States, and I'm advised that the American Embassy in Rome has approved the family as permanent residents of the United States.

Mr. Andrew H. Card, Jr.
Page Two

January 8, 1991

I presume that the United States government does not intend to appoint an Albanian-American as Ambassador for obvious reasons. In the light of the diplomacy and knowledge required of any such official, it's possible that I may be as well qualified as anyone to represent the interests of the United States. I believe I have a reasonably thorough understanding of the present government of Albania, and an understanding of the Albanian people past and present. I enclose a brief narrative sketch of how my interest in this small country came about, and trust that it will interest you enough to pass on to the appropriate people for consideration.

All the best,



Roger Lea MacBride

RLM/bsf

Enc.

cc: U.S. Senator Connie Mack

MEMORANDUM RE PROSPECTIVE AMBASSADORSHIP TO ALBANIA

To: Andrew Card, Assistant to the President
and Deputy to the Chief of Staff

From: Roger MacBride

I. Summary of personal information

Name: Roger Lea MacBride

Age: 61

Home Address 4951 Gulf Shore Blvd., N., PH-102
and Phone: Naples, Florida 33940
813-263-2870

Office Address 4380 Gulf Shore Blvd., N., Suite 806
and Phone: Naples, Florida 33940
813-434-5339; Fax 813-434-2080

Education: Phillips Exeter Academy, 1947
Princeton University, A.B. 1951
Harvard Law School, J.D. 1954
Fulbright Scholar, Manila, Philippines, 1954-55

Employment: 1955-59 White & Case (Attorneys)
14 Wall Street, New York City
1960s Partner, Chapman & MacBride
Brattleboro, Vermont
1968-88 Self employed in Charlottesville,
Virginia, as an attorney, television
producer, land developer (in Canada),
and writer
1988-present Self employed in Naples, Florida

Marital Status: Married in September, 1961; Divorced in July, 1972

Children: Raised one daughter, Abigail Adams MacBride, as a
single parent; she is now 21 years old and is
in college

Public Service: Various town and county offices in Vermont, 1961-68
Republican Member, Vermont House of Representatives,
1963-65
Republican Presidential Elector in Virginia, 1972
Presidential Candidate of Libertarian Party, 1976
Returned to Republican Party during the 1980s

Memorandum re Prospective Ambassadorship to Albania (Page 2)

Books: The American Electoral College
 Treaties Versus the Constitution
 The Lady and the Tycoon
 West From Home
 A New Dawn for America
 Rose Wilder Lane: Her Story (Editor)

Other Public Co-creator of television show "Little House on
Activities: the Prairie"; currently working on Broadway
 musical of same
 Presently under contract to HarperCollins (of New
 York and London) to write a series of five successor
 books to the "Little House" books by Laura Ingalls
 Wilder (mother of Rose Wilder Lane)

II. Summary of Albanian connection

In the early 1920s, my adoptive grandmother Rose Wilder Lane visited Albania as a writer. Then and later her articles and books about the country circulated through the English-speaking world informing a great many people about that "new" country of which most had known theretofore nothing. As a result she became a heroine in Albania and a symbol of the openness of American society to which so many Albanians aspired.

Early in her experiences in Albania she fell into a raging river from which her guides were unable to rescue her (they didn't swim). A twelve-year-old orphan boy leapt unexpectedly from the woods and pulled her to safety. On investigation she learned of his fascinating past and life history, and obvious intelligence and ability. In gratitude for his having saved her life she saw to it that he was educated in the best schools in Tirana (the capital of Albania) and later at Cambridge University in England. By the time he returned to Albania Rose Lane was a major figure in the foreign circles of the capital and was one of a number of foreign advisors to the by-then King Zog on matters relating to the development of his country. The orphan boy, Rexh Meta, rose rapidly in his country's civil service, becoming at some point in the mid-1930s Department Chairman, Ministry of the National Economy, and in 1937, Chief of the Bureau of Government's Confidential Information (a sort of Albanian CIA).

By this time he had married Pertef Dani, of a leading family in Shkoder in the northern part of Albania, and they had a child whom they named Bora Rosa Meta.

In the spring of 1939 as a result of his position Rexh Meta learned of the impending invasion of Albania by Mussolini and with sufficient foresight was able to get almost everybody of consequence to Italy (including the higher echelons of the civil service and the royal family) to safety prior to April 7th. He himself remained behind and

Memorandum re Prospective Ambassadorship to Albania (Page 3)

was arrested and placed in the concentration camp of Ventotene by the Italians, until September 1943, the fall of Italy. In October, 1943 Mr. Meta returned to Albania, and joined the anti-Nazi underground movement.

Italy having evacuated Albania, the country became a battleground between the pro and anti-communist partisans opposing German rule. At the end of the war the communists obtained the upper hand, as they did in Yugoslavia. Enver Hoxha became the dictator, and as is well known remained a Stalinist long after all the other eastern European countries ceased so to be. An attempt to overthrow him by free Albanians backed by Great Britain in the late forties was betrayed by Kim Philby, and since that time there has been no serious effort to change the regime.

Enver Hoxha arrested Rexh Meta--who at that time was assisting the British Military Liaison Officers in northern Albania--and put him back in a prison-labor camp in October, 1944. Hoxha let it be known that he would execute Mr. Meta--now father of two children--whereupon Rose Lane did everything she could to save his life. As it worked out, her good friend Herbert Hoover (the former President) was able to reach Winston Churchill, who in turn was able to work through English officials in Tirana. A deal was struck before long: President Hoxha would spare Mr. Meta's life provided Mrs. Lane neither wrote nor said anything in public critical of the government of Albania. Both persons kept their word throughout Mr. Meta's life (which extended about fifteen or so years longer than Mrs. Lane's).

I became Mrs. Lane's friend, protege, and in due course adopted grandson in the 1950s, having met her ten years before under the aegis of my father, who as an editor of the READER'S DIGEST had come to know her as a writer. During the remainder of her life I acted as her lawyer, agent, and acted in particular to carry out a number of her wishes that she was unable to do herself during her lifetime and that she expected I would carry on after her death (in 1968).

One of these, in fact the chief of them, was to do my best to look after the family in Albania. Of course word was scarce and numerous cutouts had to be used. Rose Lane made sure that her name was left out of any funds or gift parcels I managed to get to the family, because she knew very well that it would be dangerous indeed for the Meta family if the government connected her with them in an ongoing capacity. As a result, I cultivated numerous contacts in Italy and Yugoslavia with a view to doing the best I could for them, and over the years before and since her death I have done just that. Early in the 1960s I came to know Sami Repishti, a former political prisoner in Albania, who had recently escaped to Yugoslavia and found his way to the United States. He and I have consulted about the situation on an ongoing basis for over twenty-five years.

During all these years I have done my best to maintain contact with everyone I could who might be helpful in connection with persuading

Memorandum re Prospective Ambassadorship to Albania (Page 4)

the authorities to allow them to emigrate (always an impossibility) and supplying them with numerous items, especially needed medicines and clothing for the harsh winters in that country. For obvious reasons I am not going to name these people, but neither they nor I had any, nor have any, intent to foment internal difficulties for the Albanian government. My sole objective through all this time has been to help the family.

In late November Rexh's daughter, Bora Rosa, her husband Genc Koka, and their two sons managed to leave Albania with literally only the clothes they wore. I immediately flew to meet them in Rome and have been fortunate enough to provide for them there until in the near future the State Department issues the required paperwork for them to settle, as they have been told they will be able to, in this country as permanent resident aliens. It is their intention to commence the process of applying for United States citizenship as soon as practical after they get here.

Bora Rosa told me what I had previously been unable to confirm: that Rexh and Pertef had died in the mid-1980s.

I might mention that my activities on behalf of the family have extended to meeting the "King" of Albania, Zog's only son Leka. I'm sure the State Department shares my view that he will be of little or no use in determining Albania's future.

In contrast, I think I have a good appreciation of the past and current situations of the Albanian people as seen through my grandmother's eyes and those of the Meta family--and not to mention the numerous accounts I've had from third parties. I think I can grasp as well as any foreigner what they may face in the near future. At the same time I believe I have some understanding, after all these years, of the ideological outlook of the current government and the reasons for it. I would view the aggregate situation in the light of the interests of the United States as instructed by the State Department.

Rec'd
FEB 25 1991

Feb. 21, 1991

AC HAS SEEN
No Answer Required.

Dear Cndy.

I feel secure with Bush at the helm as I know that he has remarkably intelligent and God-loving advisors around him and he listens before making a decision.

And, you are efficient in effecting all his orders. Quietly moving, but you get everything done. I thank you for your dedicated hard work.

A volunteer who has helped in all campaigns since 1978 called

last night to ask if her mother
could be sent a B'day greeting
from Mrs. Bush. They will
have an 80th. old B'day party for
her at this address: % JEANNE COUTURIER
43 ELMER ST.
HOOKSETT, N.H. 03106

Q- Live taken
care of this in
2/25

HER NAME: HELENE CHOVINARD
B. 18 MARCH 1911

Thank you and save yourself
time -- do not bother to acknowledge
receipt of my letter.

My best to you, always.

Lucille C. Legum

~~Told Andy
file~~

3212 Garfield Street, N.W.,
Washington
February 22, 1991

Dear Andy,

Thank you very much for your kind letter. Indeed, the messenger is a good one! In response to your question, yes, before Christmas, I talked to a couple of people in the Office of Presidential Personnel. On Monday, February 25, I am going to see Jeanette Naylor, who already has my resume. I know how fantastically busy you must be but if you have any other suggestions, please let me know.

Again, thank you for all your help.

Yours sincerely,

Bulbul

WBZ-TV 4

1170 SOLDIERS FIELD ROAD BOSTON MASSACHUSETTS 02134 TELEPHONE 787-7000



f.l.

GROUP W TELEVISION, INC

1-21-91

AC HAS SEEN

Dear Cady,

Thank you for lunch at
the White House mess. It was
a terrific experience.

We made sure you were
included in our profile of John
Sumner.

See you again!

John Williams

MURPHY & DEMORY, LTD.

2300 N STREET, N.W.
SUITE 725
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20037

Rec'd
FEB 28 1991

[Handwritten signature]

TELEPHONE (202) 785-3323
TELECOPIER (202) 785-8278

ADMIRAL DANIEL J. MURPHY, USN (RET.)

February 27, 1991

Andrew H. Card, Jr.
Deputy Chief of Staff to the President
The White House
Washington, D.C. 20500

Dear Andy:

I would like to invite you to attend a private reception and dinner that I will be hosting for a visiting delegation of Soviet air traffic management officials at the Hay Adams Hotel, Federal Suite (Suite 706) beginning at 6:00pm on Monday, March 4. These officials include Dr. Tatiana Anodina, Director-General, Aeronavigatsia Research and Development Institute, Ministry of Civil Aviation and Mr. Anatoli Korotonoshko, Deputy Minister, Ministry of Radio & Electronics.

Their visit to Washington is significant in that we will be initiating a major joint venture project between the USSR Ministry of Civil Aviation and a consortium of five leading technology companies in the field of air traffic control and management. This new organization entitled: Global Air Transportation Systems & Services (GATSS), consists of Westinghouse Electric Corporation, IBM, AT&T, Daimler-Benz of Germany and C.ITOH of Japan.

The goal of this new venture is to jointly complete a USSR Air Traffic Modernization Study as well as an Implementation Plan, establishing perhaps hundreds of individual joint venture projects for U.S. industry. I hope to be able to present to you a full briefing on this initiative and its most important operational aspects in the coming weeks. In the mean time, I have enclosed background information for your review.

We expect leadership representatives of each of the GATSS principals to be present at this dinner as well. Your attendance would therefore be appreciated by Westinghouse, IBM, AT&T, as well as myself. It would also demonstrate to our Soviet guests that the United States government is committed to the opening of Soviet airspace and the rapid conversion of its military-based air control to one focused upon civil authority.

Please RSVP to Anne Allebaugh at (202) 785-3323 by 17:00 Friday. I hope to see you next Monday.

Sincerely,

[Handwritten signature]



STATE OF INDIANA

STATE BUDGET AGENCY

212 State House
Indianapolis IN 46204-2796
(317) 232-5610

EVAN BAYH
Governor

Frank Sullivan, Jr.
Director



February 23, 1991

Mr. Andrew Cage
Office of the President
White House
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue
Washington, D.C. 20515

Dear Mr. Cage:

This is just a note to express my appreciation for the time that you gave me and my colleagues when we were in Washington earlier this month.

no enclosure
I very much appreciated the opportunity to discuss the president's new block grant proposal with you. As you can see by the enclosed newspaper story, Governor Bayh has a generally favorable impression of the proposal and we are hopeful that the administration can work with Congress to fashion a program that will be workable for all concerned.

With renewed thanks and best wishes.

Sincerely,

Frank Sullivan, Jr.
State Budget Director

FS/ss

Rec'd

PLEASE STOP BY THE ~~STATION~~ **AS HAS SEEN** - 8 1991

next time you get to town. I'm
sure Henning and Miller would like to see
you.

Thanks again and thanks for the
terrific lunch.

Pete Brown
WBZ TV

Andy,

Feb 28

I wanted to say thanks for
all your help during our recent trip
to Washington.

Jack and I appreciate everything
you did to make our time in the
White House enjoyable.

WBZ-TV 4

JOHN T. BOTTOMLEY

FEB 9 1991

Lei's

Dear Andy:

Thanks for the note and the ~~AC HAS BEEN~~ Bush pin. It will make Dr. Baumann's wife's day and will assure the President a vote in '92!

Saw Bonnie on the beach the other day - happy but going through withdrawal pains!!
Regards the Gregg "no show". Apparently Kathy got the flu and never flew to Washington. She was very disappointed and was sick enough so that Judd just went to meetings and flew home. Were there meetings on Monday? If the reception was Sunday

and Judd did stay over then I would
still question why he did not go although
knowing him he may have felt out of place
without Kathy -

Stay in touch
all the Best

John

Thank You

Dear Andy -

AC HAS SEEN

Received your note. Thanks
very much for your help
with that F.D.I.C. job
application. I do hope that
I am successful in this
regard.

Will things be really changing
in Mass politics since you
and I started way back in
1975. Peter Foreman will become
Mammoth Leader and Bill Weld
will be Governor by the end
of tomorrow.

Wishy New Year to you
and your family. Stay in
touch. Bill F. Glen

The Multinational Force in the Persian Gulf: November, 1990

Country	Troops deployed to the Gulf	Aircraft	Ships
United States	More than 250,000	More than 500	More than 55
United Kingdom	15,000	56	16
France	13,000	More than 75	16
Saudi Arabia	60,000	180	8
Syria	8,000 (may reach 20,000)		
Turkey	100,000		2
Argentina	More than 30,000	2	2
Egypt	7,000		
Kuwait	2,000		
Pakistan	2,000 (may reach 7,000)		
Morocco	2,000		
Bangladesh	2,000		
Czechoslovakia	200		
Italy		8	4
Canada		18	3
Australia			3
Belgium			3
Netherlands		18	3
Spain			4
Soviet Union			1
Denmark			1
Greece			1
Norway			1
Portugal			1
Poland			1

*Part of a 17,000-member force from the Gulf Cooperation Council

Sources: Based on estimates from *The New York Times*, October 21, 1990, and Center for Defense Information, November 9, 1990.

on August 2, soon after the arrival of the United States Navy. Some observers criticized the United States for failing to assess properly Baghdad's intentions.

President Bush reacted quickly to Iraq's aggression against Kuwait by deploying United States troops to the region. The President portrayed the Iraqi invasion of Kuwait as more than simply a military attack by a large neighbor against a smaller one. "It was a ruthless assault on the very essence of international order and civilized ideals."

The administration devised a multifaceted policy that included economic, political, diplomatic and military elements. The United Nations (UN), generally viewed as moribund in dealing with major issues, proved to be a useful and even important element of United States policy. Allied support was solicited and received. The basic goals of the policy were articulated by President Bush in the first days after the invasion.

First, we seek the immediate, unconditional, and complete withdrawal of all Iraqi forces from Kuwait.

Second, Kuwait's legitimate government must be restored to replace the puppet regime.

Third, my administration . . . is committed to the security and stability of the Persian Gulf.

⁷See address by President Bush, August 8, 1990, in United States Department of State, Bureau of Public Affairs, "The Arabian Peninsula: U.S. Principles," *Current Policy*, no. 1292, p. 1.

Fourth, I am determined to protect the lives of American citizens abroad.⁷

To achieve these goals the United States sought and secured international support, including a series of UN Security Council resolutions condemning the invasion and calling for its reversal; the Security Council also established an embargo of Iraq to help achieve these ends. The United States mounted a strong diplomatic effort to isolate Iraq.

A large United States force, which numbered more than 200,000 troops at the end of October, was sent to the area, along with modern, sophisticated military equipment. An allied force sent by more than 25 countries was deployed alongside the American troops in the region (see table above); they faced Saddam Hussein's large, well-equipped

(Continued on page 42)

Bernard Reich is chairman of the political science department at George Washington University. He serves as a consultant to a number of United States government agencies on Middle Eastern affairs and is the author of many books and articles on United States Middle East policy, and on the politics and international relations of the Middle East. He is the editor of *Political Leaders of the Contemporary Middle East and North Africa: A Biographical Dictionary* (Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1990).

Though you might want these assurances,
the validity of which I have no knowledge.

IF TABLE OF ANTISNAKE FORCES IN CONGRESS,
I would hope that our military doesn't believe
in a 2 to 1 ratio of combat aircraft
in antiquity.

Also if the illustrious American health establishment
overlooked any thing, I would hope as a pharmacist
you would have resources of adequate medical
supply for antivenoms.

Finally as I am convinced it is not like
Viet Nam, during the 60's we clearly have
5000 TV stations, 10000000000 plants
and 70% more professional sports teams.

John V. Vecellio
John V. Vecellio
62 W. Albany St.
Belmont, Mass
BELMONT 2178-3660

LETTERS to the EDITOR

Cutaneous malignancy in males treated with photochemotherapy

SIR,—Photochemotherapy (oral psoralen plus ultraviolet A, PUVA) is a recognised treatment option for severe and intractable psoriasis but there is a concern about adverse effects, notably an increase in observed over expected cases of non-melanoma skin cancer even in patients with no history of possibly carcinogenic systemic therapy other than PUVA. In Europe no such increase has yet been recorded,³ and it has been suggested that this disparity may relate to the differing PUVA routines. In North America it is common practice to use frequent, low-dose treatments with a maintenance regimen, while in Europe many centres treat more aggressively with higher doses and longer intervals between treatments until remission is achieved and then cease. There is photobiological evidence to suggest that the North American regimen is more carcinogenic than the European one even if the same cumulative total dose of UV is achieved.

The North American group has lately recorded a significantly increased incidence of genital malignancies in males.⁴ In this study of patients drawn from several centres, there is no indication of total UVA dose. For this reason, and because of differences between North American and European experience of non-melanoma skin cancer in all body sites, we reviewed our 13 years' experience with PUVA therapy. 130 males have been treated and 30 have received over 400 J/cm² UVA. We have arbitrarily defined this as a UVA dose over which associated cutaneous malignancies are possible; we have observed no premalignant or malignant lesions below this dose.

We noted squamous carcinomas in 5 males; 2 who were given PUVA with methotrexate had multiple tumours.⁵ The average UVA dose is 1142 J/cm² UVA given over a mean of 98 months. Patients have been observed for 246 man-years in toto (178 man-years once they had received in excess of 400 J/cm²). With West of Scotland Cancer Registry data for 1983-87 the standardised morbidity ratio (equivalent to relative risk) for non-genital cutaneous malignancy is 31 (95% confidence interval 10-72, $p < 0.001$).

3 patients have genital lesions: well-differentiated squamous carcinomas in 2 (total UVA doses 2621 and 1992 J/cm² over 12 and 6 years, respectively) and 1 with a Bowenoid carcinoma-in-situ after 4 years of PUVA and a total dose of 872 J/cm². Over the period of observation, only 0.0055 genital malignancies would have been expected, giving a standardised morbidity ratio of 362 (95% CI 44-1307, $p < 0.001$).

Thus our observations in a fair-skinned Scottish population indicate that, contrary to central European experience, there is an increased risk of non-melanoma skin cancer in patients receiving PUVA who have never received any other potentially carcinogenic systemic therapy such as X rays or arsenic. All patients who enter our PUVA programme have received topical tar but this treatment, even if used for long periods, seems safe.⁶ We can confirm the North American observation that the male genital skin is at special risk of non-melanoma skin cancer since the standardised morbidity ratio for tumours on this site is 10 times that for extragenital lesions. We speculate that this is due to relatively thin epidermis. Prior use of topical tar is unlikely to be an additional risk factor. A large proportion of patients in the European PUVA study are Austrian, with dark skin (type 4 with regard to tanning and sun exposure). Our Scottish patients are predominantly skin type 2 (tans with difficulty, burns easily).

We recommend that males receiving PUVA cover the genital area unless there is a need for treatment at this site, and we further

recommend that patients with skin types 1 or 2 who require PUVA be kept under regular review and that alternative therapies be considered when the cumulative UVA dose exceeds 400 J/cm². Many alternative therapies are also potentially carcinogenic, and the risk/benefit ratio must be carefully calculated for individual patients.

Department of Dermatology,
University of Glasgow,
Glasgow G12 8QQ, UK.
and West of Scotland Cancer Surveillance Unit,
Ruchill Hospital, Glasgow.

W. PERKINS
D. LAMONT
RONA M. MACKIE

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Management of war gas injuries

SIR,—In 1984 Iraq's armed forces used a mixture of "yellow rain" (mycotoxins), mustard gas (yperite), and nerve gas (tabun, sarin, soman), carrying a case fatality rate of 20%. In 1985 they started to use a mixture of cyanides, mustard gas, and nerve gases, which killed about 60% of those exposed. Since 1986 the Government of Angola has been using nerve gases, mustard gas, and cyanides against UNITA soldiers. Some of those injured by these warfare agents were flown to hospitals in Austria, Germany, Switzerland, and Belgium for treatment. From 1984 we have treated patients on the battlefield, in Iranian hospitals, and in the Halabja catastrophe, where we did a collaborative survey of terrible war gas mixtures. Until 1988 we were in regular contact with patients in Iran, contact being longer with those treated in university hospitals in Europe. It was this experience, in thousands of patients, that resulted in a "general treatment" that is, to our knowledge, the best way to handle these cases. The management strategy that has evolved over the past six years is summarised here.

General treatment (especially for mustard gas attacks)

A dry decontamination (eg, fuller's earth or other absorbant powder) can be used if no water is available. Clothing must be changed immediately and wet decontamination should be started as soon as possible, with new clothing to avoid further contamination. If there are wounds or skin lesions caused by the gas, dry decontamination is impossible.

After an attack on the battlefield the procedure should be to take off contaminated clothes and rinse them thoroughly followed by two wash/rinse cycles with liquid soap. Detergents should not be used. Iranians attacked by mustard gas while on islands who were able to jump into the water immediately had no skin lesions but those who jumped into contaminated water made matters worse.

Every 2 hours for the first day towels soaked in 2 parts per 1000 chloramine-T in water should be placed on any wounds. This 'Dakin' solution was used in the 1914-18 war in Belgium. Dakin has an oxidising effect on most war gases. The wounds can then be treated twice a day with 1% silver sulfadiazine made up as an ointment with polysorbate 60 and 80, glycerine, monostearate, cetyl

alcohol, liquid paraffin, propyleneglycol, and water. With very painful wounds morphine or pentazocine can be given.

Oral treatment, targeted at mustard gas and yellow rain, should consist of 40 g activated charcoal three times every four hours; administration of 25 g magnesium sulphate and 1 g potassium chloride in 100 ml of water; or administration of 10% mannitol, with liquid food and a milk diet.

Intravenous therapy for mustard gas consists of 3 g vitamin C three times a day, 300 mg acetylcysteine four times a day (up to 150 mg/kg), 2 g thienamycin twice a day (after antibiotic sensitivity testing), 3 g L-carnitine daily, and 30 g sodium thiosulphate daily.

Oral sprays of thiomersal in ethanol, 0.2% hexomedine, or sulphonamides may be helpful.

Eye treatment, which may be needed for photophobia (which can last for several weeks), should consist of a 0.2% solution in water of mercury oxycyanide with methylene-blue or 15% sulphacetamide in hydroxypropylmethylcellulose or chlortetracycline eye ointment (5 or 10 mg/g).

In Vienna the above general regimen was used except that the skin was treated with 'Actisorb' (activated charcoal) twice every day, this being left on. Actisorb was washed off twice daily with 1500 ml human breast milk for 3 weeks. 1500 ml breast milk was given by mouth every day.

Nerve gases

For the nerve gases immediate treatment should be intravenous atropine sulphate 7 × 2 mg every 2 min repeated until the pupils dilate (which may take up to 1000 mg in a day). In serious cases we start with 50 mg by slow injection. Chloramide ('Contrathion') 2 × 2 200 mg ampoules every 2 h should also be given, every ampoule being dissolved in 50 ml water and injected intravenously. This gives better results than obidoxime ('Toxogonin').

Cyanides

For cyanides ('nylon bombs') 2 ml ampoules of amyl nitrite or 13% sodium nitrite should be given intravenously, if available at the battlefield, followed by 25% sodium thiosulphate as 10 ml ampoules intravenously. Repeat if necessary after 10 min. Also give oxygen.

Tricresylphosphate

For tricresylphosphate bombs we used 10% calcium gluconate and 10% diazepam intravenously, further treatment being as for cyanides.

Mycotoxins

Exposure to mycotoxins requires the general treatment discussed above. In serious cases we have found high concentrations of methaemoglobin, and haemoperfusion may be necessary.

In all cases perfusion solutions (eg, glucose, mannitol, and electrolytes) should be available.

Further guidance can be found in the proceedings of the First and Second World Congresses on New Compounds in Biological and Chemical Warfare (published by the University Press, Ghent, in 1984 and 1986).

Department of Toxicology,
State University of Ghent,
9000 Ghent, Belgium

A. HEYNDRIKX
B. HEYNDRIKX

Evolution of primary empty sella syndrome

SIR,—In empty sella syndrome the suprasellar subarachnoid space extends into the sellar cavity, thus compressing the pituitary gland, stretching the stalk, and eventually causing hormonal dysregulation. Empty sella is defined as primary if it arises in the absence of any previous known pituitary disease.¹⁻³ Investigators have noted the predominance of obese, middle aged, often multiparous women.^{1,2} Headaches and slight endocrine alterations are frequent but not characteristic; visual damage and cerebrospinal fluid rhinorrhoea are rare complications.¹⁻³ These patients are generally investigated for suspected pituitary adenoma because of sellar enlargement

discovered on plain X-ray films. Empty sella is now diagnosed more easily with high resolution computerised tomography (CT) and magnetic resonance imaging.⁴ However, little is known about the evolution of this disorder.

Between 1981 and 1983, 21 patients with primary empty sella were investigated with iopamidol CT cisternography at our institution.⁴ 12 of these patients (all women) were followed up for at least 5 years. The evolution of empty sella was wholly independent of the sellar dimensions and of the grade of disease at diagnosis. The sella, re-evaluated with plain radiography in all patients and with CT in the 3 patients with visual damage, was unchanged.

Symptoms and signs in our patients were:

Symptom/sign	1981-83	1989
Headaches	8	7
Obesity	8	8
Provoked galactorrhoea	5	2
Oligo-amenorrhoea	2	..
Hypothyroidism	2	2
Diabetes	1	3
Hypogonadotropism	..	1
Hyperprolactinaemia	2	..
Hypertension	1	5
Visual impairment	1	3

Headaches had disappeared in only 1 patient, and obesity persisted in all patients. In 1 patient menstrual function became normal without therapy and in the other it became so with sporadic bromocriptine administration. In this latter patient prolactin concentrations returned to normal. Galactorrhoea was absent in the 3 patients in whom it had been an inconsistent finding. Hypothyroidism was unchanged; gonadotropic insufficiency had developed in 1 patient. 1 patient had died after 6 years from unrelated disease. In the patient with visual impairment, supposedly due to chiasmal damage, this deficit remained stable. The other 2 patients who became visually impaired were also diabetic and hypertensive and this symptom was therefore attributed to these diseases rather than to empty sella. The 3 patients who became diabetic needed oral antidiabetic medication, and the 5 with moderate arterial hypertension required diuretics.

In view of the age of our population (mean 43 years, range 31-58) at the time of follow-up, the findings of diabetes and hypertension are important. They seem to be the most frequent and clinically significant pathological events that are likely to be seen in the natural history of primary empty sellar syndrome.

Division of Neurosurgery
and Service of Endocrinology,
Regina Elena Institute
for Cancer Research and Therapy,
00161 Rome, Italy

ALFREDO POMPILI
FRANCESCO CALVOSA
MARIALUISA APPETECCHIA

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Lack of inhibitor to monoclonal-antibody purified factor VIII concentrate

SIR,—Dr Mondorf and Dr Scharrer (Sept 22, p 747) record their experience with 'Hemofil M' (Baxter/Travenol) in 22 adults aged 19-58, stating that no patient had an inhibitor to FVIII:C. This is not surprising since most patients with haemophilia who are destined¹ to acquire an inhibitor antibody to FVIII do so in childhood—ie, one cannot compare a group of adults with series of previously untreated infants and children. In several reported series at least two-thirds of patients who acquired FVIII inhibitors did so before age 20²⁻⁵ and after a low number of exposure days to FVIII.³⁻⁵ I am aware of only one published report of an adult who has acquired an FVIII inhibitor while receiving a monoclonal antibody purified FVIII concentrate.⁶ No doubt more such cases will arise since there is no age at which a patient with

1/15

I'm not going to
dignify this with
a response.

Andy

Andy - Are you a part of this sell-out?!

The Enterprise, Brockton, MA
December 13, 1990

WS

AC HAS SEEN

Letter to the editor

U.S. being sold out to one-worlders?

To the editor of The Enterprise:

While we ordinary Americans look upon the Persian Gulf action as a sudden nightmare come true, President Bush and Secretary of State Baker see it as an opportunity to solidify the ground rules of the new (world) order.

What new world order? Why weren't you told?

Isn't it amazing that we have 400,000 troops ready for death in the desert, including our National Guard, the real reason for which most Americans have not the foggiest knowledge or understanding.

How many Americans are even aware of the elite cult of One-World conspirators behind this scheme to make the USA just another state in the United Nations world government? And that George Bush, Baker, and virtually our entire slate of highest officials are or have been members of the Council on Foreign Relations, a 2,550-member cabal of internationalists, of which David Rockefeller is honorary chairman, and which has been pushing the U.S. into merging with the socialist world under the United Nations, for years.

Since even us ignorant Americans might not take too kindly to their actions, they are arranging through top Republicans to pass H.R.4079 which will declare a state of national emergency, resulting in the take-over by the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA), a shadow-government with its resulting police-state restrictions on freedom, under existing "Executive Orders" such as E.O.12656. Gigantic new prisons are to be set up at abandoned military bases to house violent criminals. Political criminals to join Lyndon LaRouche, former presidential candidate, and any "extremists" who do not prostitute themselves to the cabal?

Nothing seemed to anger Bush more than to have the Saudi Arabian defense minister start to talk peace with Iraq! Why should this be, unless the "boys" really must have their little war — for their own reasons.

George Will, columnist and one of the insiders, has termed U.S. policy as "Machiavellian," or total deception as to its real purpose, which he agrees is the "New World Order."

You and I are not supposed to know about this until it is too late to do anything about it. Only time will tell how late it is.

WARREN B. APPLETON

7 Marian Way
Dennis, MA, 02638

The schemers behind the New World Order are having a real problem explaining what it means for Americans, most of whom will be horrified when they find out that they are losing their country, their Constitution, their freedom, their morality, their religion, and standard of living as the elite conspirators usher them into the One-World Gulag under the U.N. banner rather than Old Glory. Their plans include the necessary means of repression of those who do not take lightly the loss of all they hold dear.

We are supposed to think that the recent "electrifying concessions" represent the Communist empire joining us. Actually, they, and we are being merged into one grand Socialist New World Empire.

Our soldiers are again serving under the U.N. banner, — even after the disasters of Korea and Vietnam where we were not permitted to win. We were to spend and die in stalemate and retreat.

NOVUS ORDO SECLORUM, with its pyramid and All-Seeing Eye printed on our dollar bills means "The New World Order". So that in order to understand its full meaning, one must go back to Masonic mysteries, Luciferian cults, the Illuminati and their "French Revolution", back to Babylon and the "Tower of Babel, and to the father of lies, Satan, in the Garden of Eden.

All of these are encompassed in our present-day New Age Movement which must eliminate Christianity as it worships its Anti-Christ in their New World Order. The latter has made vast inroads into world leadership at the highest levels and permeates our media.

Controlling the final cataclysm are the levels of internationalist schemers such as the Council on Foreign Relations, the Trilateral Commission, the Bilderbergers, and the Thirteen Families who own the central banks of the world, including our "Federal Reserve Banking System".

Since they own the media, they are not telling, — until it is too late to object.

May I recommend: "When the World Will Be As One" by Tal Brooke, Harvest House, and "The New World Order" by A. Ralph Epperson, Publius Press.

All of the schemers have rejected the Living God of the Holy Bible, and the Son, Jesus Christ, and are striving to be equal as Gods themselves. But when God finally wraps it all up, "every knee shall bow and every tongue confess that Jesus Christ is Lord, to the Glory of God" Amen !

Cheney - The Republicans must never be planning for another presidential election!
WJ

Police state bill pending

Perhaps many Americans are unaware of the series of executive orders that have been quietly approved through several administrations, and which go into effect upon declaration of a national emergency "that seriously degrades or threatens the national security."

Upon such a declaration, a little-known agency, the Federal Emergency Management Agency, will take over all phases of government while effectively abolishing the U.S. Constitution's Bill of Rights. Executive Order 11490, signed by President Nixon, spells all this out. President Reagan signed EO 12656 in 1988, further broadening the meaning of "national emergency."

Now we find that such a "declaration of emergency" has been proposed in a bill, H.R. 4079, 96 pages long, calling for "A Declaration of National Drug and Crime Emergency," to last for five years. Confinement camps would be set up for state and federal violent criminals. Such persons are defined as those who are "convicted in a federal court of a crime of violence against a person, or a drug-trafficking felony."

So here comes our "new world order," whereby the U.S.A. can be comfortably merged with the socialist world empire, under total government control, in place of freedom.

If we are concerned about turning America into a police state, we had better sound off now, while we still can.

WARREN B. APPLETON
Dennis

This radical legislation takes on new significance as the New World Order under a U.N. Parliament is being touted by the boys that have been running the world for some time, namely the 2550-member Council on Foreign Relations, or C.F.R. and the Trilateral Commission of which George Bush has long been a part, and from whom he takes his orders.

Could it be that they want to institute this police state regime in order to stifle the opposition to their New World government scheme, once Americans wake up to what they are doing? Of course, taking away all guns from Americans is a vital part of this plan.

Spokesmen for the Cabal are openly revealing that the Persian Gulf "war" is really only a show of force for their new thing.

Recall how angry Bush appeared as the defense minister of Saudi Arabia started to talk peace to Iraq. He and his C.F.R. minions, Cheney and Powell immediately ordered up another 100,000 American boys to the desert!

New world order is possible

By ANDREW B. SCHMOOKLER

As the United States stands poised at the brink of sending men into battle, the question from the Vietnam-era song comes up again: "What are we fighting for?" Many Americans apparently have qualms about the apparent crassness of our purpose: Why should American boys, some are asking, shed their blood for cheap oil?

But something more lofty, and more important, stands to be accomplished. We could be on the threshold of the most momentous achievement in the history of civilization: the creation of a world order ruled by something better than raw power.

Andrew Bard Schmookler is the author of "The Parable of the Tribes: The Problem of Power in Social Evolution."

SUNDAY CAPE COD TIMES, SEPTEMBER 9, 1990

Richardson backs Bush step toward 'new world order'

By PEGGY EASTMAN
SENIOR STAFF WRITER

WASHINGTON — Former U.S. Attorney General Elliot Richardson said yesterday that President Bush articulated the "most important of all" U.S. objectives in the Middle East in his speech to Congress Tuesday night.

That objective, Richardson says, "is the building of a new world order based on international cooperation through the United Nations."

In a telephone interview from his

"This time, the Soviet Union and (all others in the U.N. Security Council) are united," he said. "The president rightly sees the situation as a way to build a new world order."

Elliot Richardson is a long-time member of the C.F.R., Council on Foreign Relations, the 2550 member cabal who really govern the U.S.A., and who are now attempting to create their New World government in which they hope run the world through the U.N.

attempting to create their New World government in

CAPE COD TIMES, MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 10, 1990

Arms and the new world order

By HAYNES JOHNSON

WASHINGTON — It is about oil, numerous commentators say. It is about "a critical juncture in history," the secretary of the state tells Congress, that marks "one of the defining moments of the new era" and poses "a political test of how the post-Cold War world will work."

The United States thus faces certain dangers: first, that it won't work hard enough to forge the new world order, and second, that it might do too much for its own economic well-being.

There's also a critical third: that it will continue to be the world's arms merchant.

Haynes Johnson is a Washington Post columnist.

Alton Frye is the Washington director of the Council on Foreign Relations.

CAPE COD TIMES, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 21, 1990

Balancing act in the new world order

By ALTON FRYE

The pregnancies of history are often long and troubled. Miscarriages outnumber successful births. Yet the gestation of a new order may at last prove fruitful, half a century after it was conceived. George Bush is not naive to believe that something novel and profound is taking place in world politics.

CAPE COD TIMES, MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 10, 1990

The very fact that Kuwait is a boutique nation, more a country club than a country, and no democracy, makes it a suitable subject for the point the Bush administration wants to make.

It is an "opportunity to solidify the ground rules of the new order" U.S. policy is therefore, Machiavellian — commendably so: Economizing violence in the long run often requires measured force in the short.

George Will is a syndicated columnist. (, and C.F.R. Member)

JOURNAL AMERICAN

Seattle, Washington

Conspirators plan new world

Your lead editorial of Nov. 25 again attempted to give reasons for the U.S. Gulf actions from the words of President Bush. It was all about protecting freedom.

But why not go back to Bush's first major speech, where the reason was given as building a "new world order." Following his speech, Mr. Gephardt spoke in complete agreement for the Democrat position, again citing the building of the "new world order."

Very simply, the "new world order" they are backing up with the lives of 400,000 of our young people, is to strip the United States of its sovereignty, and merge it into a worldwide socialist state, just another state of their new world government under the United Nations, using raw power to hold everyone in line.

Could it be that these shadowy elitists feel they will need to impose a police state regime upon us in order to force balky Americans who really love freedom, into their Orwellian "new world order"?

Warren B. Appleton

7 Marian Way, 02638, Dennis, Mass.

A10 ■ WEDNESDAY, December 12, 1990

Last par.

"I think so, and hereby suggest that anyone who cares about preserving the country we have loved, to quit reading lips or hips, and find out what they really have in mind for us and our children."

These elitist-internationalist conspirators have been at this for a very long time, but from now on, I predict that things will move extremely fast toward their World Government under the U.N.. We, and our soldiers in the Gulf are in a No-Win mode. If we "win", we lose our sovereignty, our constitution, our standard of living, and our freedom, -forever. The "New Agers", Freemasons, Greenpeacenicks, and Anti-Christ occultists of every sort are attempting to recreate the Tower of Babel, one huge human ant-hill, which they expect to manage. Their ultimate destruction is as sure as the Word of God, wherein lies our sure hope of Victory in the Christ they hate. But the next few years, as they attempt to merge us with the Communists and Socialists, will find patriots imprisoned and the faith of many tested to the ultimate.

If we have hope only for this world, we will be "of all men most miserable". But the Gospel of Jesus Christ assures of salvation now and eternally to all who accept, believe, and trust in His provision for us on the Cross. May God bless you!

W.B.A.

It was kind of the Journal American to print even part of my letter, considering the extent of control by the international banks throughout our media.

Since the heart of the letter was cut out, the missing paragraphs are included below:

"Very few Americans know what they were talking about, since the concept has been discussed mainly in the chambers of the elitist organizations such as the "Council on Foreign Relations" and "Trilateral Commission", both of which Bush has held membership, and whose members fill virtually every high post in government, the media and business, now, and for many years past."

"Again, most Americans are still not aware that these organizations exist, -let alone the power they wield. Since they represent the controlling interest in the major media, they could have publicized themselves, but have chosen not to."

"And, coincidentally, they are arranging for a "Declaration of A State of National Emergency", via their H.R. 4079 (legislation), which will bring about a five-year Police State under existing Executive Orders, such as E.O. 12656."

"The Trilateral Commission doesn't secretly run the world. The Council on Foreign Relations does that."
Winston Lord, President, C.F.R., "W" Magazine, Aug. 4-11, 1978, Fairchild Publications, 7 E. 12th, N.Y., NY 10002



The C.F.R./TRILATERAL CONNECTION



Former President Jimmy Carter and Mayor Andrew Young of Atlanta are charter members of the Trilateral Commission.
Of the 60 U.S. charter members of the Trilateral Commission, 32 were in Jimmy Carter's Cabinet

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Winston Lord, President, C.F.R., "W" Magazine, Aug. 4-11, 1978, Fairchild Publications, 7 E. 12th, N.Y., NY 10002



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FREDERICK L. AHEARN

1.6
AC HAS SEEN

Dear Andy,

I thought I would send along a copy of Pam's Political Form as we discussed by telephone on December 21. This has been submitted with her other paperwork through normal channels, but since your name is on the form, I thought you might like to see a copy.

As always, I am extremely grateful for your help, and for your many kindnesses.

Please say hello to Kathi, & I hope to see you soon!

Sincerely,
Rick

Pamela Gardner Ahearn
118 Gretna Green Court
Alexandria, Virginia 22304

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December 18, 1990

*(mailed Jan. 7
received Jan 10)*

Dear Andy:

Great to see you yesterday. We cheer for your success daily from the hinterlands.

I shall call you upon my return from the Orient next week.

Warmest regards,

Stephen M. Studdert

The Honorable Andrew Card
Assistant to the President &
Deputy Chief of Staff
The White House
Washington, DC 20500

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John Ashcroft

GOVERNOR OF MISSOURI

January 4, 1991

Andrew H. Card, Jr.
Deputy to Chief of Staff
Office of the Chief of Staff
The White House
Washington, D.C. 20500

Dear Andy:

Thank you again for taking time out of your schedule to come to Pinehurst to speak to the Chiefs of Staff/Corporate Sponsors luncheon. Your presentation had just the right touch -- a mixture of "insider" information to make folks feel included, and getting the President's message out.

You're doing a very extraordinary job under tough circumstances, and we admire what you are doing everyday. Thanks again, for making the Republican Governors' Association meeting a success.

Please let us know how we can help you.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "Rich".

Richard H. McClure
Chief of Staff



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January 14, 1990

VIA FAX

Mr. Andrew Card
Assistant to the President
THE WHITE HOUSE
Washington, D.C.

Dear Mr. Card:

Thank you very much for your letter regarding my poem, "In Honor of Desert Shield."

Assuming there is a Presidential address forthcoming...I honestly believe the words, message and warmth conveyed within this poem (as evidenced by the outpouring of love after publication in the Boston Globe) will help President Bush...bring us together.

He has the strength and kindness and "rapport" to deliver that poem to the American people in a very positive manner.

Please let me know if I can help.

Sincerely yours,



Woody Tanger

HPT/ee

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

Date: 1-15-91

FOR: *David Demarest*

FROM: ANDREW H. CARD, Jr.

- ☐ Action
- ☐ Your Comment
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January 11, 1991

Mr. Andrew H. Card, Jr.
Assistant to the President
and Deputy to the Chief of Staff
The White House
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.
Washington, D. C. 20500

Dear Andy:

It was a great privilege to have some part in the affair Wednesday evening. Your talk was great and I know the people of Mount Ida were very pleased!

It seems we are always hearing about the crisis of the day as if it had no connection with anything else. So it was refreshing that you took the long view of what the current crisis means in the context of a changing world. You are so right; it is a whole new world from just two years ago, and yes, Saddam Hussein is an anachronism in the new world order.

On a less serious note, it was exciting to hear your anecdotes of life in the political stratosphere. Obviously your job is terribly demanding, but also wonderfully exciting.

Last but not least, I want you to know how much Bente and I enjoyed getting to know Cathy. You are a great team!

Thanks so much.

Sincerely yours,



Albert M. Fortier, Jr.

AMF:lm

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Marianne Brenton
Massachusetts House of Representatives
The State House
Boston, Massachusetts

January 16, 1991

Andrew H. Card, Jr.
Deputy Chief of Staff
THE WHITE HOUSE
Washington DC, 20500

Re: Robert & Dorothy Macdonald

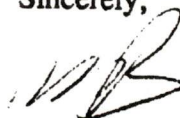
Dear Andy,

Bob and Dottie Macdonald are planning to travel to London during to month of February 1991. During their journey, they would like to observe a session of parliament on any one of the following dates: February 13, 14, 15 or 18. In the past they have had great difficulty in obtaining passes to the visitors gallery. Would it be possible to obtain visitor passes for them from the U.S. Embassy's Protocol Office?

Bob and Dottie Macdonald are dedicated campaign workers. In fact, Bob serves as Treasurer of my campaign committee, and Dottie is the Chairperson of the Burlington Republican Committee.

I sincerely appreciate any assistance you can provide.

Sincerely,



Marianne Brenton
State Representative
Massachusetts

MB:ach

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

Date: 1-21-91

FOR: *Mary M. Clure*

FROM: ANDREW H. CARD, Jr. *Andy*

☒ Action, *as appropriate*

☐ Your Comment

☐ Let's Talk

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DIRECTOR OF SALES AND MARKETING

January 16, 1991
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Mr. Andrew Card, Jr.
The White House
Washington, D. C. 20500

Dear Andy:

Thanks very much for your kind note. I'm delighted that you and Kathie enjoyed your recent stay and found our staff courteous and attentive to your needs.

Please let me know when you might plan a return visit. I would like nothing more than to personally handle your arrangements.

All the best to you for what now appears to be a challenging year ahead.

Sincerely,

William E. Gilmore, Jr.

WEG/dms

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HOSPITALS

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1/6



JUDITH KURLAND
Commissioner

818 HARRISON AVENUE
BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS 02118

January 19, 1991

Andrew Card
Deputy Chief Commissioner
The White House
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue
Washington, DC

Dear Mr. Card:

I thank you on behalf of Boston City Hospital and the city of Boston for your support of our community hardship petition regarding the call-up of reservist Dr. James Menzoian. Your prompt response to the critical needs of our trauma center at BCH is greatly appreciated.

Our chief of surgery, his deputy, and our specialist in burns and reconstructive surgery are already on active duty. Dr. Menzoian, Chief of Vascular Surgery, was the fourth member of our trauma service at Boston City Hospital called-up to active service. He is the last remaining vascular surgeon proficient in trauma surgery.

To date, I have been unsuccessful recruiting a surgeon of Dr. Menzoian's special abilities to replace him. I remain in contact with area hospitals and schools of medicine, the Conference of Boston Teaching Hospitals, and the Massachusetts Hospital Association in this effort.

On behalf of Boston Mayor Raymond L. Flynn and the residents of our city, I thank you again for your swift assistance and understanding.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "Judith Kurland".

Judith Kurland
Commissioner of Health & Hospitals
Boston City Hospital



AC

AC HAS SEEN

January 23, 1991

Mr. Andrew H. Card, Jr.
Assistant to the President
and Deputy to the Chief of Staff
The White House
Washington, DC 20500

Dear Andy:

I can't tell you how much everyone enjoyed this morning's breakfast. Sometimes this is a "groan and moan" type thing for a lot of our staff, and I was pleasantly surprised to see everyone so excited before and after the breakfast. You've made a few people change their opinions of the President and Republicans from the bad guys to the good guys -- and realize that we're not the enemy after all. You're a wonderful spokesman and motivator for the White House, and you ought to do these things more often (as if you had the time!)

Per your usual, you made me look like a shining star today, and I am deeply grateful. As someone who knows what your day is really like, I will always appreciate your thoughtfulness and generosity this morning. I hope you will call me if I can ever return the favor.

Thanks again, and I'll see you bowling sometime.

Sincerely,

Sally

Sally Campbell
Manager, Political Education

P.S. Talked to Linda G. yesterday. She's doing good except the high temperature at her house on Monday was 15°! I think she's turning into an ice cube.

AC HAS SEEN

W/25

June 17, 1991

Rec'd
JUN 21 1991

Mr. Andrew J. Card, Jr.
Assistant to the President
The WHITE HOUSE
Washington, DC 20270

Dear Andy,

You are in a position to help avert the next Depression in the United States, if you act now to reverse the course that the Federal Government and the Federal Reserve Board are now heading us in!

It appears to me, as well as to the Editor of the enclosed "Money Forecast Letter", that the courses the Federal Government and the Federal Reserve Board are now pursuing (so similar to that followed in both 1919 and 1929-30) make a Depression almost inevitable! Have we forgotten the lessons of the past?

This past couple of years we have seen big tax increases put on the American people by the Federal Government as well as State and Local Governments. We have seen huge declines in the M-3 Money Supply. (please see the charts on pages 4, 6, 8, 10, and 12). More recently we have seen even more declines in the money supply (see attached article from the June 14, 1991 issue of "Investors Daily"). State and local governments are laying off thousands of teachers, firemen, policemen, and other employees. Now that the Gulf War is over, action is being taken to cut Federal spending by closing a number of military bases around the country, etc. The only big concern in Washington, D. C. now appears to be balancing the budget and bringing inflation to 0%.

Please reread the previous paragraph and compare this to what happened in 1919 and 1929-30! - The similarities are so obvious, and the dangers are so much the same! - A Depression will not solve the deficit problem, it didn't then and it won't now. (The only way to solve the deficit is with Economic Growth and Full Employment). A Depression will certainly solve the inflation problem, but this would result in a huge increase in the unemployment rate. Such an increase is not only in violation of the Federal Unemployment Law, it would also be an Economic Disaster for the United States.

There is a way out of this pending Crisis. First, the Federal Government and the its Public Employee Unions, that are both the cause of much of the nation's inflation problem, should start acting more responsibly! - Giving Congressmen huge salary increases, as well as the Postal Workers and then increasing the postage for the American people from 25 cents to 29 cents is something that should never have happened. Salary increases and postage increases should be based on increases in productivity or extra services rendered!

Nationally, many state and local Public Employee Unions such as teachers, firemen, and policemen have also been getting significant pay increases without any increase in productivity. While, I realize these increases are out of your direct control, the office you hold can be used as a "bully pulpit" to warn the nation of the dangers of Public Employee Unions continuing to get these significant pay increases which are not matched with increases in productivity. When I read that the custodians in the New York City School System are now getting \$57,000 for 9 months of work, I know that the Public Employee Unions have gone too far.

Inflation is a solvable problem, but a decreasing Money Supply that results in the unemployment of thousands of Americans is not the answer.

Growing the money supply faster, and thus allowing the Economy to grow faster will help solve the deficit problem. Getting Federal Salaries, and Public Union Employees Salaries related to productivity increases will help solve the inflation problem. We need leadership from you in this direction, as well as from many others in the Federal Government to help bring inflation down, to help balance the budget, and even more important to get the nation back on track for sound, sustained Economic Growth!

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WESLEY E. YOUNG
VICE PRESIDENT - INVESTMENTS

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176 FEDERAL STREET
BOSTON, MA 02110

Sincerely,

Wesley E. Young

Wesley E. Young
Vice President - Investments

P.S. Please do not let America go through another Depression to solve problems that can best be resolved in a more effective manner.

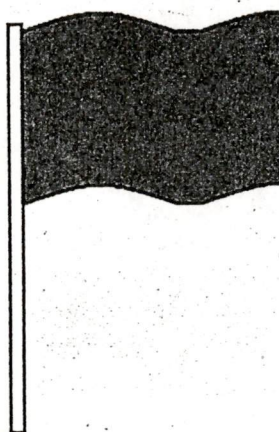
Andy,

I can't believe how much alike the situation is now when compared to 1928-30. - and no one's concerned!

Wes

The Financial Research Center

MONEY-FORECAST LETTER



***Now One Of America's
Biggest Brokers Has Also
Raised A RED FLAG!***

July, 1991

THE FINANCIAL RESEARCH CENTER MONEY-FORECAST LETTER

July, 1991

Boston, Massachusetts — June 12, 1991

At a time when the Establishment Wall Street Journal was telling its many readers on Page One what they want to hear — that the Recession is either over or ending — it was good to receive a copy of a Report that raises another **Red Flag**. We are indebted to Broker Harry Seitz of Hallendale, Florida (a subscriber) for faxing us the following computer-message. It came to him from the Vice President, Money Market Research, of his firm... one of America's largest brokerage firms.

A Confirming Red Flag Warning From New York:

"The decline in short-term credit demands thus far in the second quarter," the message read, "is without precedent, versus the same periods in previous years. This comparison includes the last Recessionary Period that occurred in the early 1980's. Indeed, the dramatic decline in short-term borrowings over the late-March through late-May period was characterized by an implosion of \$21 Billion in business borrowings. In contrast, the April/May period is usually characterized by strong business borrowings... Short-term business credit demands were on the upswing in 1980, 1981 and 1982 [*when the economy was in a downswing*]... versus the sharp contraction lodged in the April/May period this year...

"It is extremely difficult to interpret the data. However, a Red Flag should be raised regarding the economy's over-all potential to expand." (End of quote.)

It may be difficult for a Money Market analyst in New York to interpret this data, but to us it reads like a child's

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Corporate Debt Burden (1966-1991) (Nonfinancial corporate sector only)

The ratio of interest payments to earnings before interest and taxes.

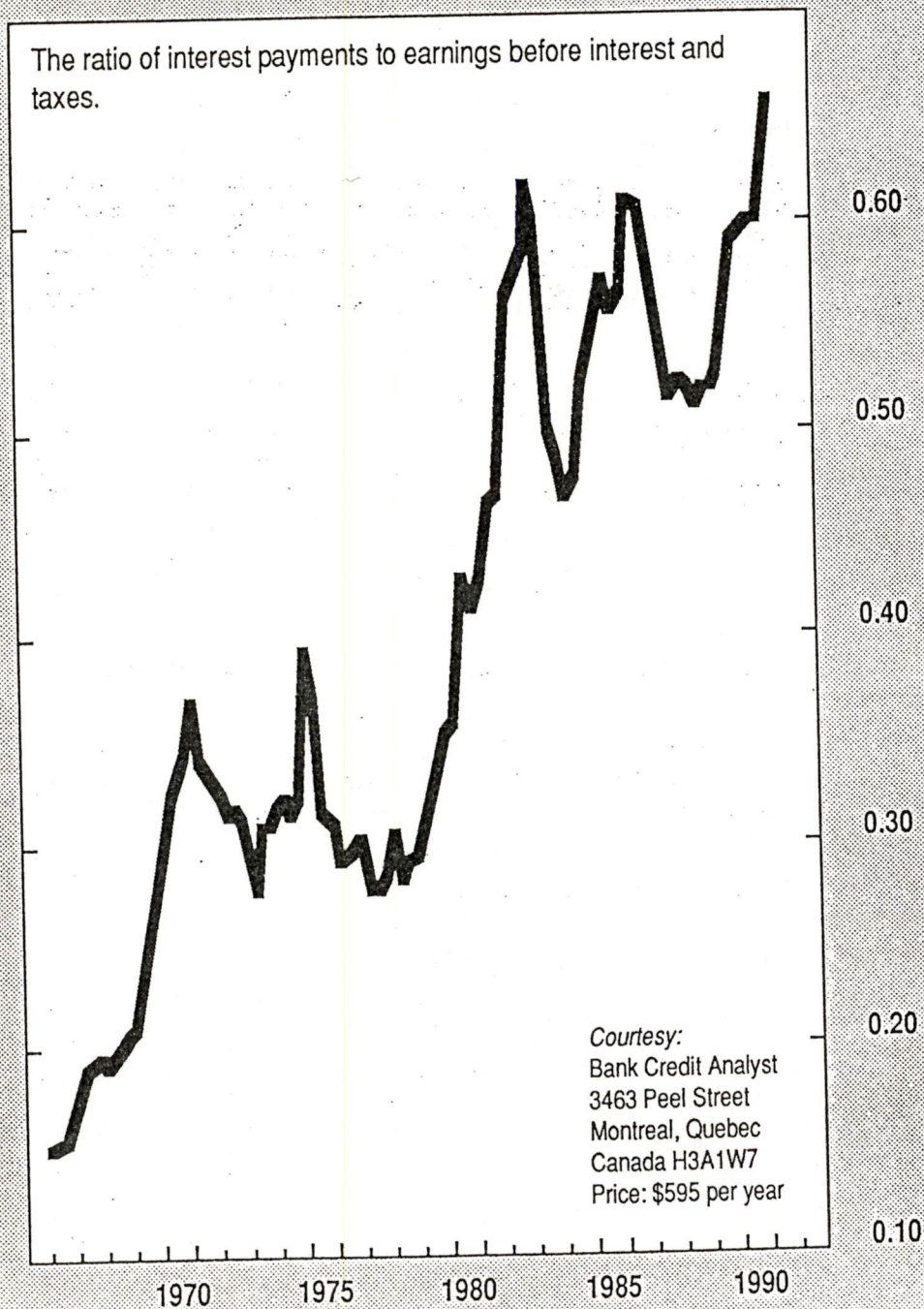


Chart No. 1

Source: Bank Credit Analyst

first-grade primer. The message is stark and simple. It can be summed in just four blunt and brief words: ***"A Depression Is Coming!"***

That phrase scares people. So you don't see it used very often. We are not happy using the phrase. We can understand why one Government economist in the 1970's refused to use it. He substituted the word "Banana." He got his message across once he explained what he was doing. *But he never used the dreaded word.* Perhaps he was correct in doing that. Too often, when people get frightened they close their eyes, cover their ears and refuse to listen. Or when they do open their eyes and uncover their ears, it is only to see and hear messages they find comforting. Messages like the lead Page One Story in the Wall Street Journal of June 10th. Our problem has always been that we refuse to play games with Readers. We tell it like it is.

We have always liked Oliver Cromwell's instructions to the artist who was painting his likeness in 1649 — after the Puritans had won the English Civil War (*really a Revolution*) and taken Power. He said: "People for generations to come are going to want to know what I really looked like. Paint me just as I am, including the wart on my nose!" We like that. But then we profess to be one of the last Puritan/Calvinists still alive in this glitzy, superficial "feel-good" World. You are going to hear some facts in this Letter that may unsettle you... even upset you. We are sorry about that. We wish it were not so. And we wish we did not have to be the one to tell you. But it seems no one else wants to do the dirty deed. And so we shall.

We fear and worry that our words will bring down on our head the dreaded curse that befalls all who would tell the unpleasant truths of their Time: *To be called a trouble-maker or a crackpot or someone out to seek notoriety. Nothing could be further from the truth. Yet we have received messages from some respected and respectable people who are saying exactly these things about our Red Flag message of last month.* How easy it would be to abandon this tack and save ourself the pain and suffering that comes from such name-calling. We know only too well what

Real M3 Money Supply (1987-1991)

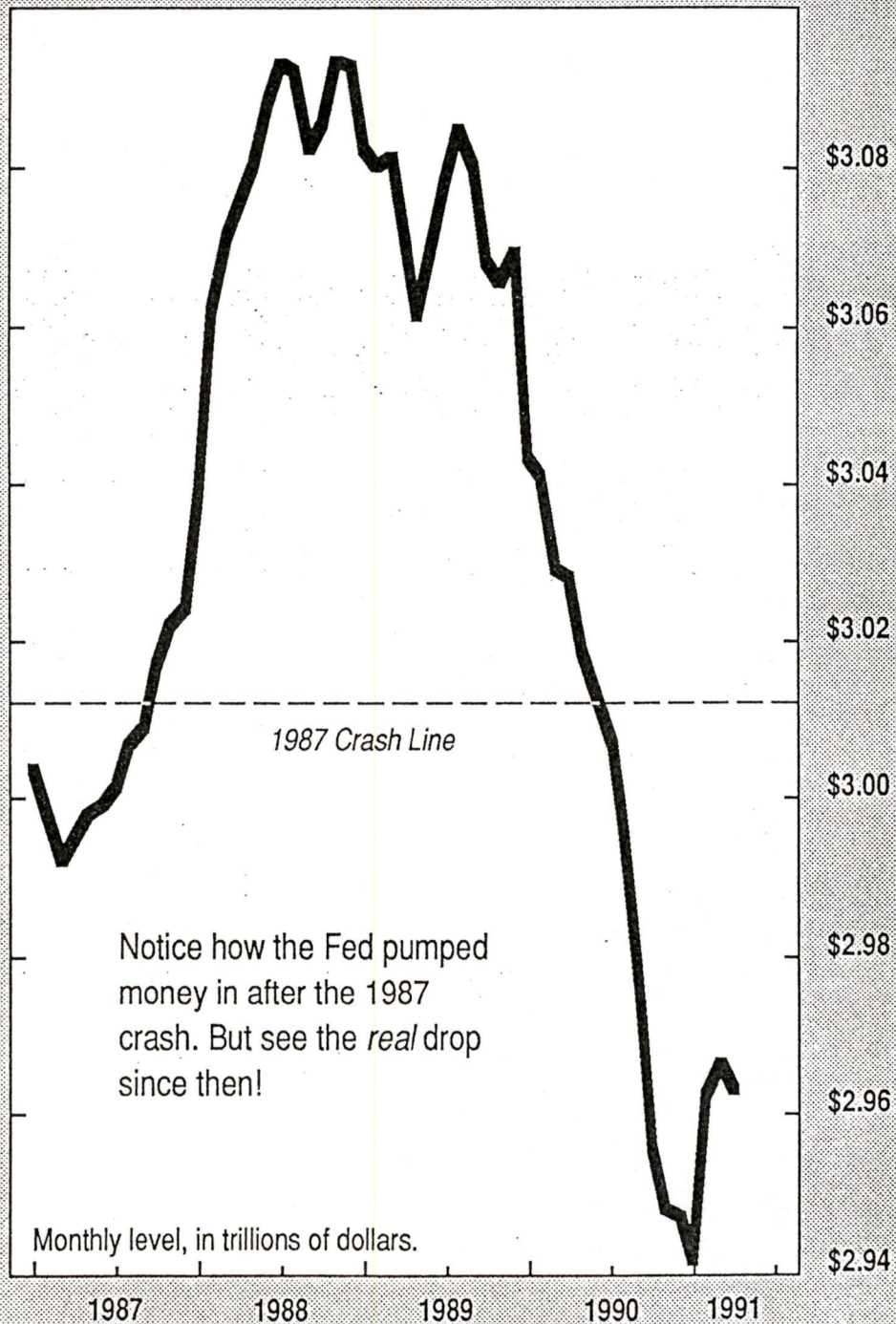


Chart No. 2

Source: The Federal Reserve Board

happened to Roger Babson in late 1929. He warned that a stock market Crash was imminent. When it came, Wall Street and Washington pointed a finger at Roger Babson and said: "He did it." But he had done no such thing. He had merely turned on a light in the predawn darkness. Wall Streeters had scurried like cockroaches on a kitchen floor!

Back in 1955, when we began our career in the college town of Wellesley, Massachusetts, we worked right next door to a then-aging Roger Babson. We were deeply impressed by his absolute integrity towards his subscribers. The United States Senate had passed a resolution in late-1929 blaming him for the Crash. But his subscribers had always felt otherwise. They flocked to his annual gatherings on the campus of Babson College, the school he had founded as "The West Point of Small Business." And once there they made it plain that they valued one thing above all else in their relationship with Roger Babson. It was his willingness to tell them what was coming... even when they did not want to hear it. He made a deep impression on us in our Youth. We have never forgotten him. We live by his credo now. This is why we must tell you right now that:

The Coming Depression Will Not Be Like The 1930's!

People call our son Jonathan and ask if we really know what we are saying when we use the word Depression. There is a hint of wishful thinking in some voices, we are told, that perhaps we are simply dramatizing our message. And we really mean nothing more than a serious Recession. Unfortunately, we know precisely what the word Depression means. We use the word carefully and deliberately. Partly that is so because we were born in 1933, on the exact day that Franklin Delano Roosevelt sent his first Depression-curing Bill to Congress. (They passed it. The Supreme Court declared it unconstitutional... other roadblocks were constantly thrown up in front of FDR. And the Great Depression was allowed to go on for eight more years!)

Partly, too, our knowledge of what the words Depression and Recession mean come from having at our elbow a personal guru named Miller Laufman. Miller is a youthful

Real M3 Growth Rate (1988-1991)

Twelve-month change.

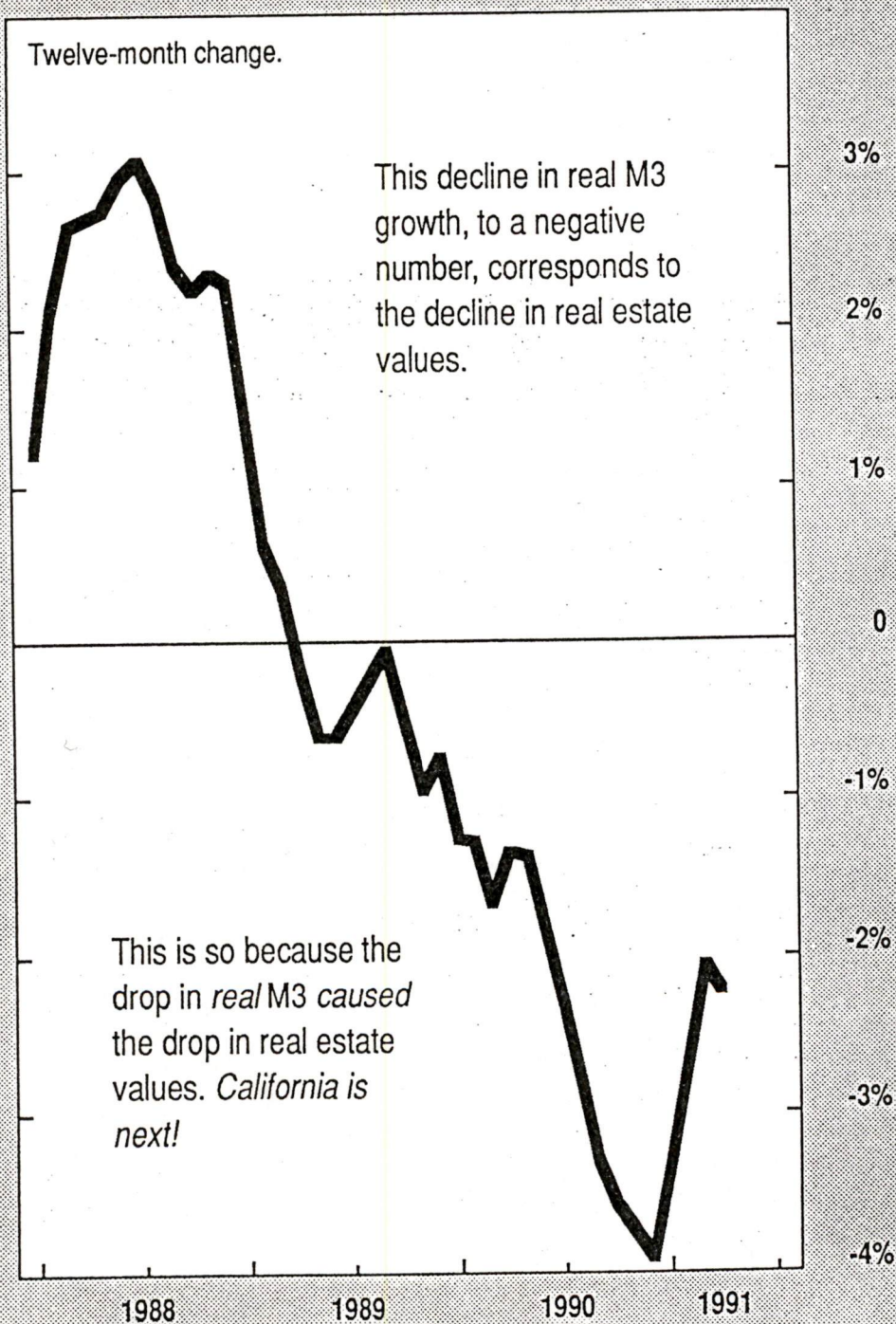


Chart No. 3

Source: The Federal Reserve Board

Octagerian. He was in the Class of 1930 at Harvard Business School and later served as the Chief Trader at Boston's giant Fidelity Mutual Fund organization. If there is anyone or anything about the Markets and Finance that mentally-sharp Miller does not know, we have yet to discover it!

Finally, we know what the words mean from our own work experience. Our lunchtime recreation for eight long years (1955 to 1963) was to walk up the hill on the Babson campus to the repository of Roger Babson's records of the 1920's and 1930's. There, day after day, month after month, year after year, we read through bound volumes of Babson's newsletters and of financial newspapers published in those years. We relived the Panic-Depression of 1920, the Boom of the 1920's and the Great Depression of the 1930's almost as if we had lived through them.

We did not depend on history books, distorted as they are by the prism of men and women who write them. Instead, we read the Daily accounts as People lived through the events. We enjoyed one Plus that they did not have when events were taking place. *We knew exactly how the Story was going to come out.* So as we read statements by Government and Wall Street officials, we already knew who was going to be destroyed by events yet to come... and who would be elevated into prominence and power when Events finally demanded fresh leaders untainted by the failures of those Days.

Permit us to select just a few memories from the Depression that followed World War One. We will, if you will permit, select out only a handful of vivid scenes that seem timely today. This will be no boring history lesson. It will be as current as your newspaper tomorrow morning. Here goes:

1919: Stocks Climb And Crowds Cheer Returning Heroes!

In 1919, America was just getting used to the idea of being Number One in the World. Each day at least one ship would dock in New York Harbor, bringing home the American

Real M3 Growth Rate (1980-1986)

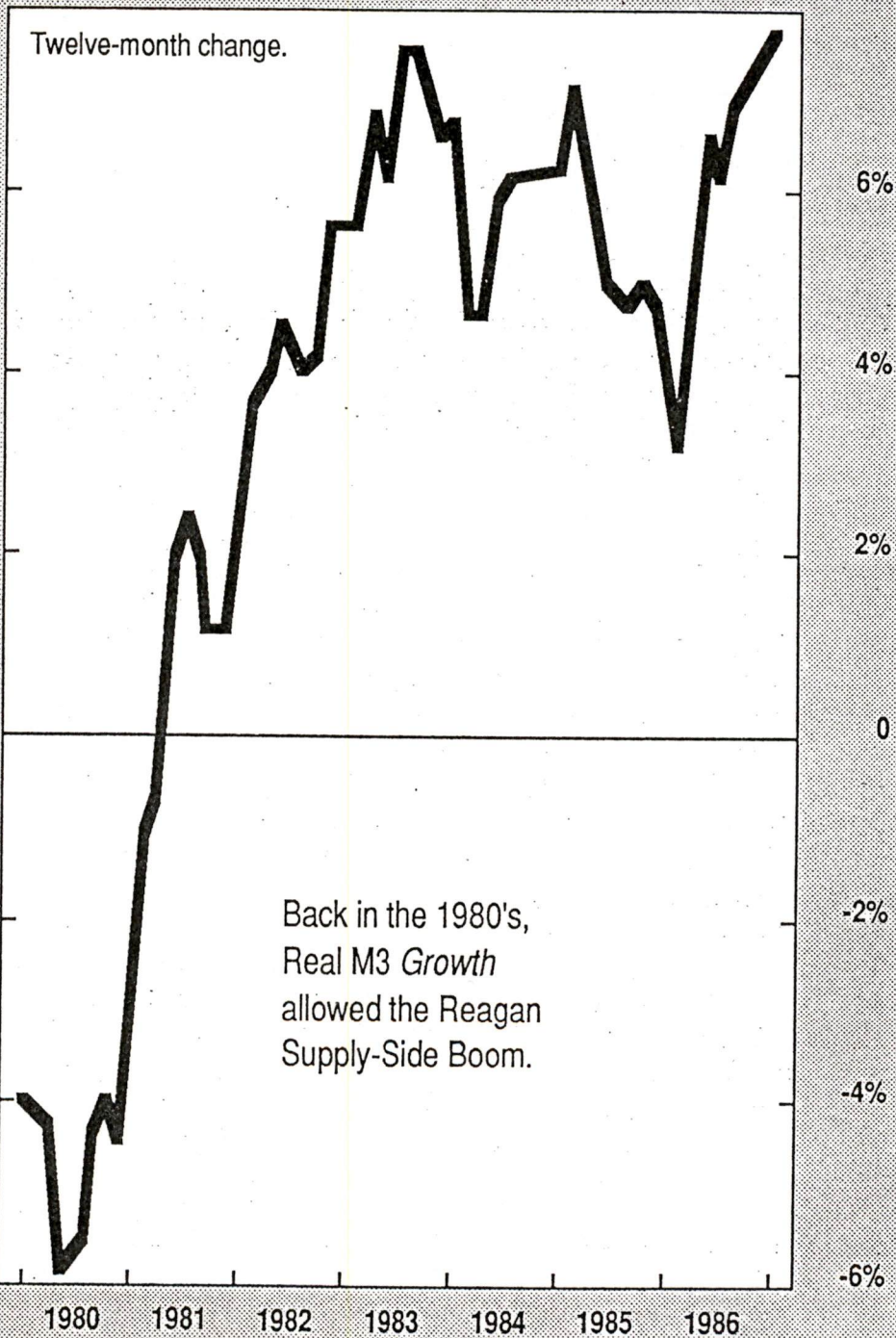


Chart No. 4

Source: Bank Credit Analyst

War heroes from France. Patriotism had settled over America like a thick morning fog. *Everyone loved it!* The afterglow of our military successes in rescuing England and France from the grips of Germany had brought about a euphoria. Business had been very good for years during the War, both before and during our active military participation. Money flowed like water. Prices were up. So were interest rates. But no one cared. They just wanted to get on with Life. That meant buying one of those wonderful new automobiles and maybe even buying a little bungalow. All through the Spring of 1919, the stock Market roared upwards, reaching for the Sky itself.

On Wall Street, brokers were exhausted trying to keep up with the torrent of paperwork that came with all of the orders for common stocks. Memorial Day came on a Friday back in 1919. And the men who ran the New York Stock Exchange declared a Holiday for the Thursday before Memorial Day. This seemed only appropriate. America was planning to shut down entirely for that weekend.

We were going to have a giant Party, from Coast to Coast. It was to Welcome our brave Soldiers and Marines and Sailors back from the War. Every city and town in America held a parade on that Memorial Day. It was like the Fourth of July come early... but on a much grander scale than the usual Fourth of July. New York, the Big Apple, had a Parade. And it was a beaut. They really knew how to honor heroes in Manhattan! But the other Parades around the Nation were not exactly small time affairs either. America simply could not do enough to show Our Boys how proud we were of them, and how grateful for their triumph *Over There!*

But The Fed Was About To Spoil The Party!

While the Parades were being planned, the Federal Reserve Board in Washington was planning a War of its own. It was planning a War on inflation. The build-up in prices that had come with the War had to be reversed. And so the Fed began to quietly let the air out of America's bubble... without bothering to tell the President or anyone else in The White House.

How Money Caused Booms and Depressions

(A little-known record that foretells the future!)

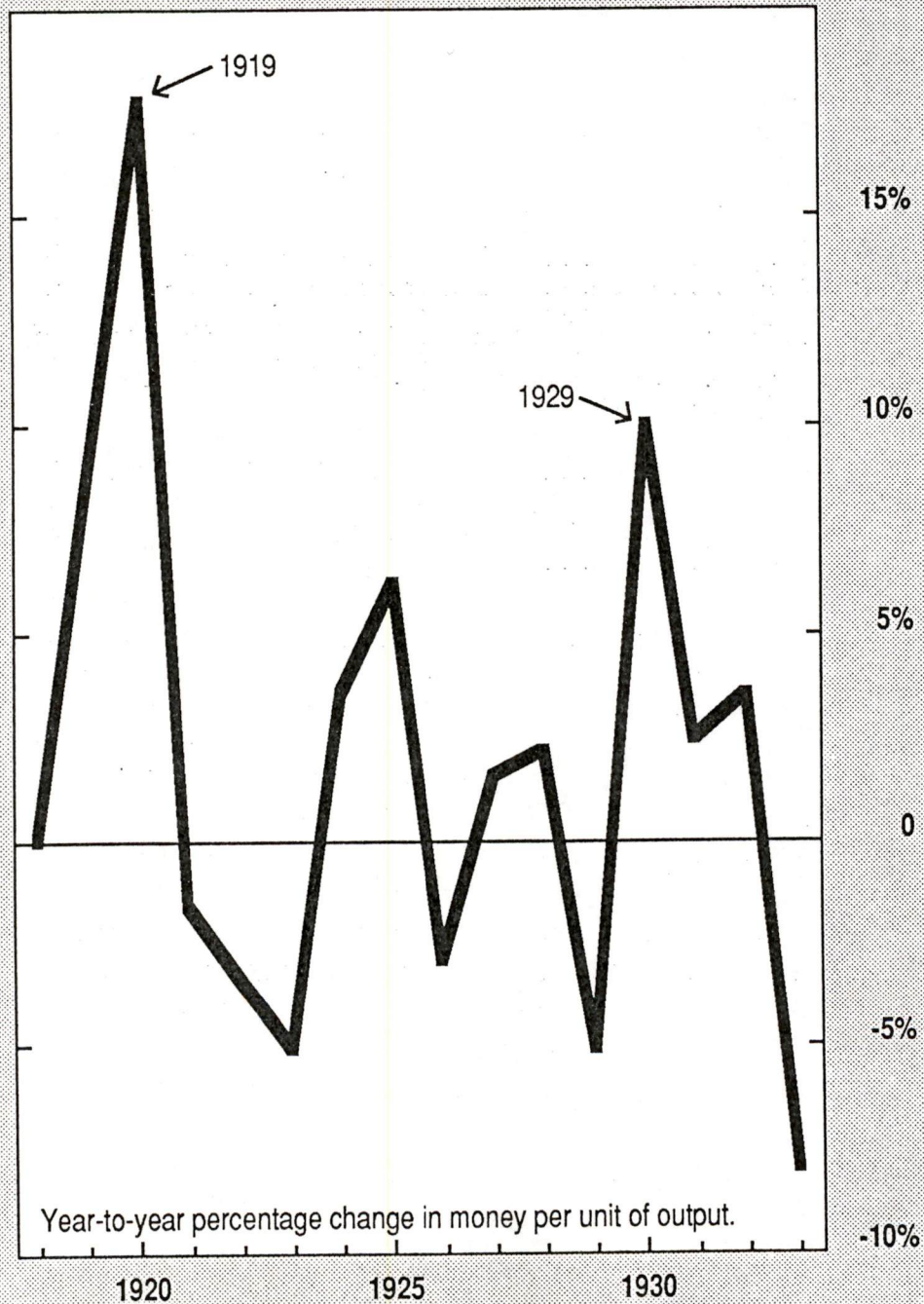


Chart No. 5

Perhaps it would not have mattered. That President, Woodrow Wilson, had more important matters on his hands — *he believed* — than worrying about the American Money Supply. German cities were rising up in rebellion... Russia was in the throes of a bloody Civil War, after Lenin and the Bolsheviks had murdered their way into Power... President Wilson believed the time had come to create what he nobly envisioned as a **New World Order**. Wilson was captivated by his dream of a powerful League of Nations that could and would impose Peace and encourage prosperity in the World he saw emerging.

When Lenin saw that communism had set the Russian economy back a generation.... he announced a *New Economic Plan* based on American businesses investing in private factories inside communist Russia. Wilson leaped at what he saw as an opening to Peace. He encouraged American corporations to take the plunge. Many did as he bid... and were later to see their property and their patents simply stolen by Lenin's ruthless and cynical successor, Josef Stalin.

By late 1919, the memories of the Victory Parades had faded away. World War One seemed as far removed from America's everyday life as the Spanish-American War of 1898. Veterans who had been cheered as heroes were bitter from the discovery that there were no jobs available for them in the civilian economy.

The Government had really started the ball rolling downhill in the Economy, although no one had taken much notice of the fact at the time. Washington had simply cancelled military contracts on the day of the Armistice. Just like that! Factories that had been running full blast received telegrams advising them that no further military equipment would be accepted and they should stop all production at once. Workers were turned out onto the Street.

In the beginning they were cheerful. Everyone just knew that the Postwar Boom was going to be really something. After all, didn't workers have fat savings accounts from the War and weren't the military heroes planning to marry

Real Economic Growth (1986-1991)

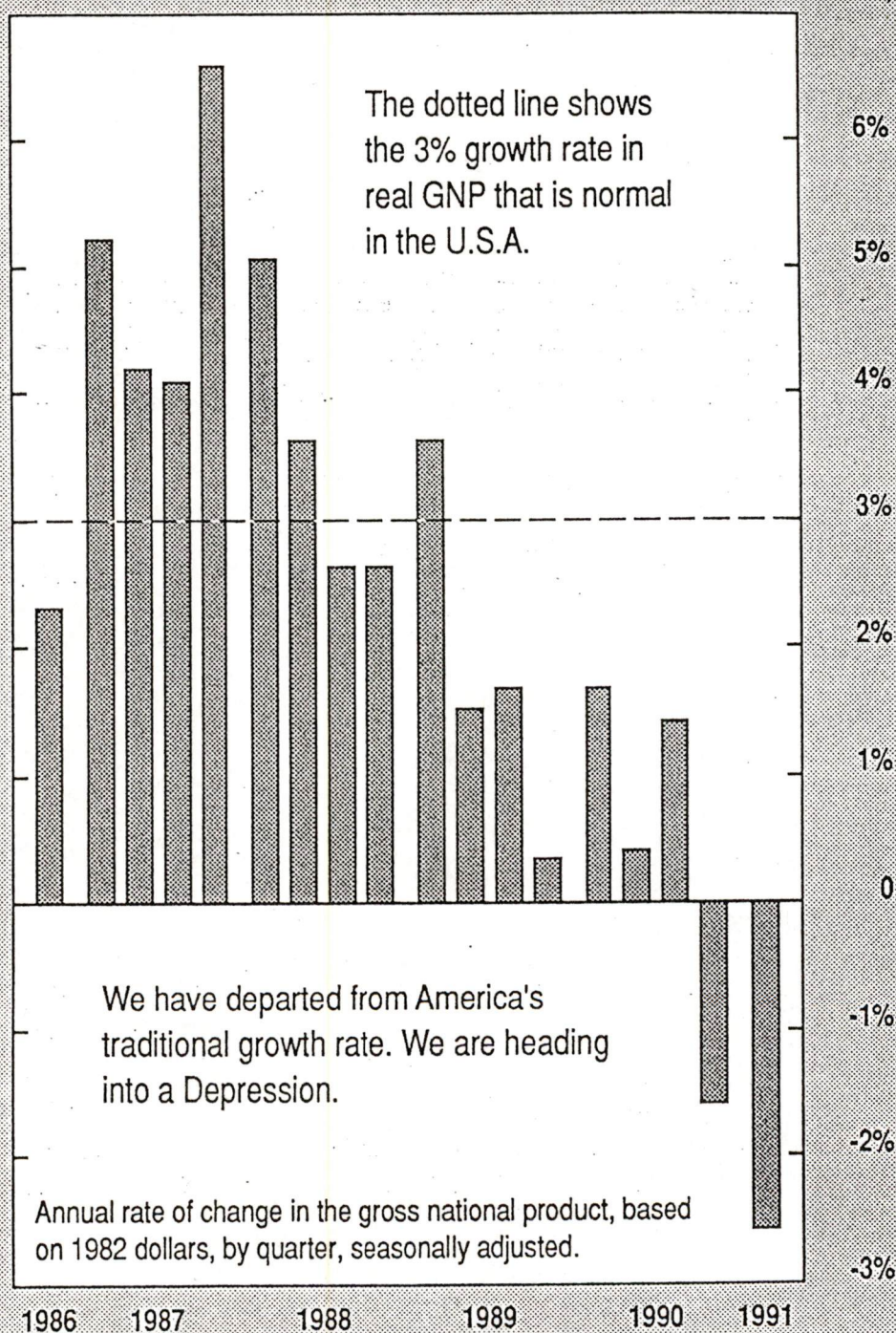


Chart No. 6

Source: Commerce Department

and settle down... and buy everything in sight? But it didn't work out that way in 1919. No one knew the reason at the time.

The concept of Money in circulation having a direct link to the jobs that were open or the way goods moved out of stores was hardly known... and almost never discussed outside of learned professorial circles. And so the Economy fell downward into some kind of a PIT. Stores began to go bankrupt. Then factories. And finally Banks. But no one at the Federal Reserve or at The White House paid much attention. The Fed was busy with its crusade to save America from inflation. The President was busy trying to make the World safe for Democracy.

Wilson Was Too Busy To See The Economy Collapsing!

The Senate rejected President Wilson's Plans... and kept us out of the United Nations. He had campaigned very hard amongst the People to get support for his Plans. They just stared at him with unseeing eyes. They were preoccupied with their economic troubles. He was too preoccupied with his Dream of a New World Order to hear their pleas for help or to see the hurt and fear in their eyes when he travelled around America. He and the People were talking past each other. And both were hurting. Then one awful day it all came to a climax. *The President was incapacitated with a stroke!*

For the next year, America was leaderless during one of the most awful financial tragedies of its history. Papers disappeared into the White House and came out signed. But rumors spread everywhere that Mrs. Wilson was signing them... and had in effect become the acting President of the United States.

The Bull Market Ends With A Bang... And A Crash!

The stock Market plunged, falling from its dizzying heights with a sickening thud that made some People on Wall Street fear that the World itself was coming to an end. One worker in every five found themselves out on the

Corporate Profits After Taxes (1971-1979) (Nonfinancial corporate sector only)

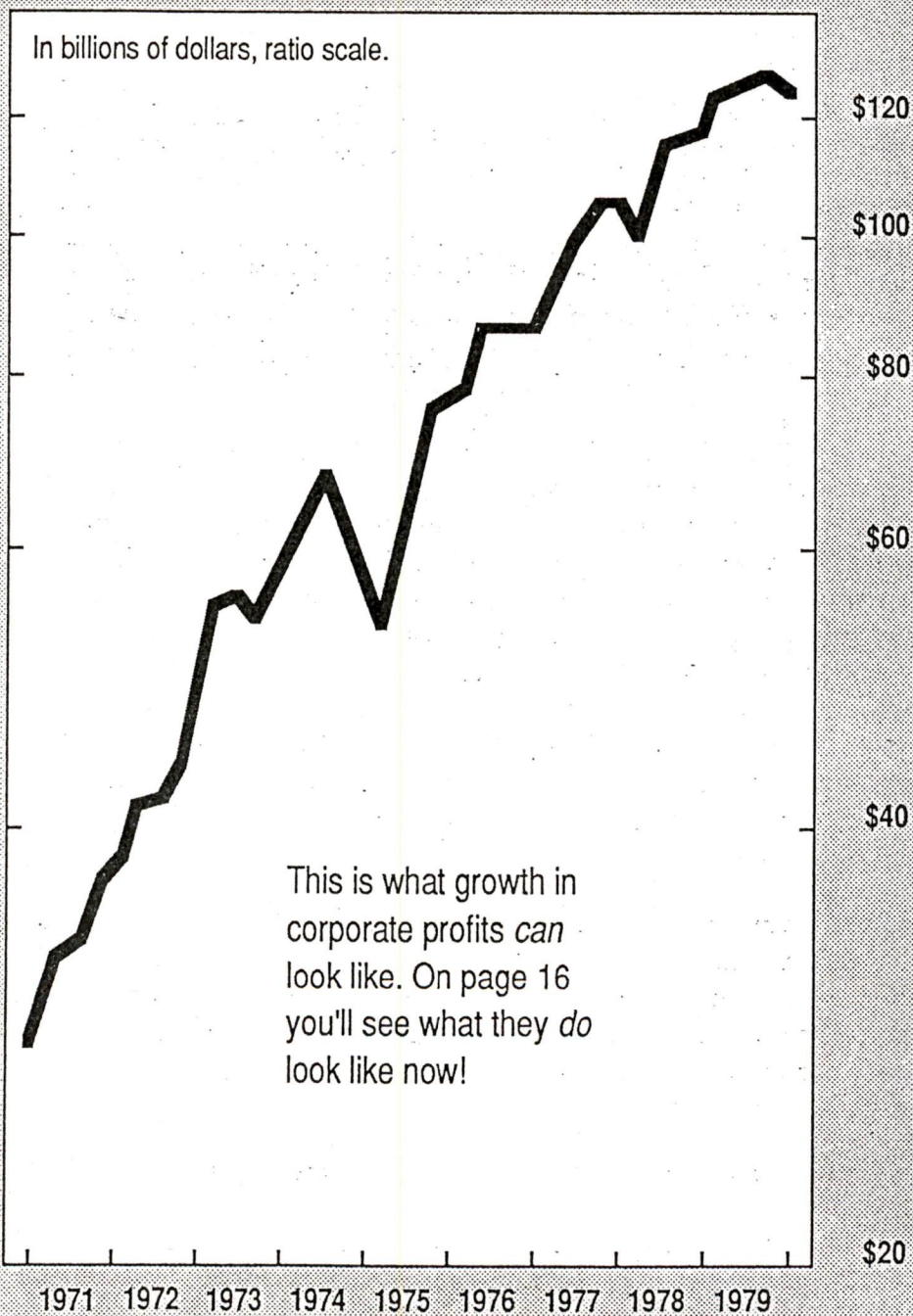


Chart No. 7

Source: Bank Credit Analyst

street, unable to find a job. Loans were called... mortgages were foreclosed. *Still the Federal Government did nothing.*

The Republicans were elected to The White House in 1920. They got Congress to repeal the high Wartime taxes, then still draining Money out of the pockets of American consumers. The Fed, shocked by the depth of the Depression it had caused, went along with the New Administration. They pumped lots of Money into the Economy. Very shortly after that the Depression of 1920 seemed to burn itself out. Prices had fallen so low that with more Money circulating, consumers began to buy again. Stores began to see crowds flocking in to buy goods selling at incredible bargain prices. Workers were called back to factories. **The good times came back.** The new Republican Administration called these Good Times "Normalcy." And so by 1923, the Boom of the 1920's really got underway. *It was destined to be the longest and greatest Boom America had ever known.*

The Depression had all happened so fast that most Americans had managed to survive. It was still a time when tens of Millions of People lived on farms... in big old farm houses. When men were thrown out of work, they took their wife and children and went home to live on the farm until things blew over. The Farm parents were often in good financial shape. They had made big profits selling food to Europe while the war had raged across normally fertile farmland on the Continent. So in many cases they were debt-free or close to it. They were able to grow enough food to feed their whole, extended family... plus more to sell in the nearby city, so that they could earn money for seed and spare parts. Electricity and telephone lines had not even reached many of these farms... so they did not live in fear of such matters as having their lights or phones shut off.

People In Debt Were Hurt By The 1920 Depression!

The ones who suffered most had been the speculators. Those who had borrowed heavily to buy property or stocks at wartime and postwar peak prices. Also hurt were small busi-

All Corporate Profits After Taxes (1986-1991)

Total corporate profits after taxes, in billions of dollars at seasonally adjusted annual rates.

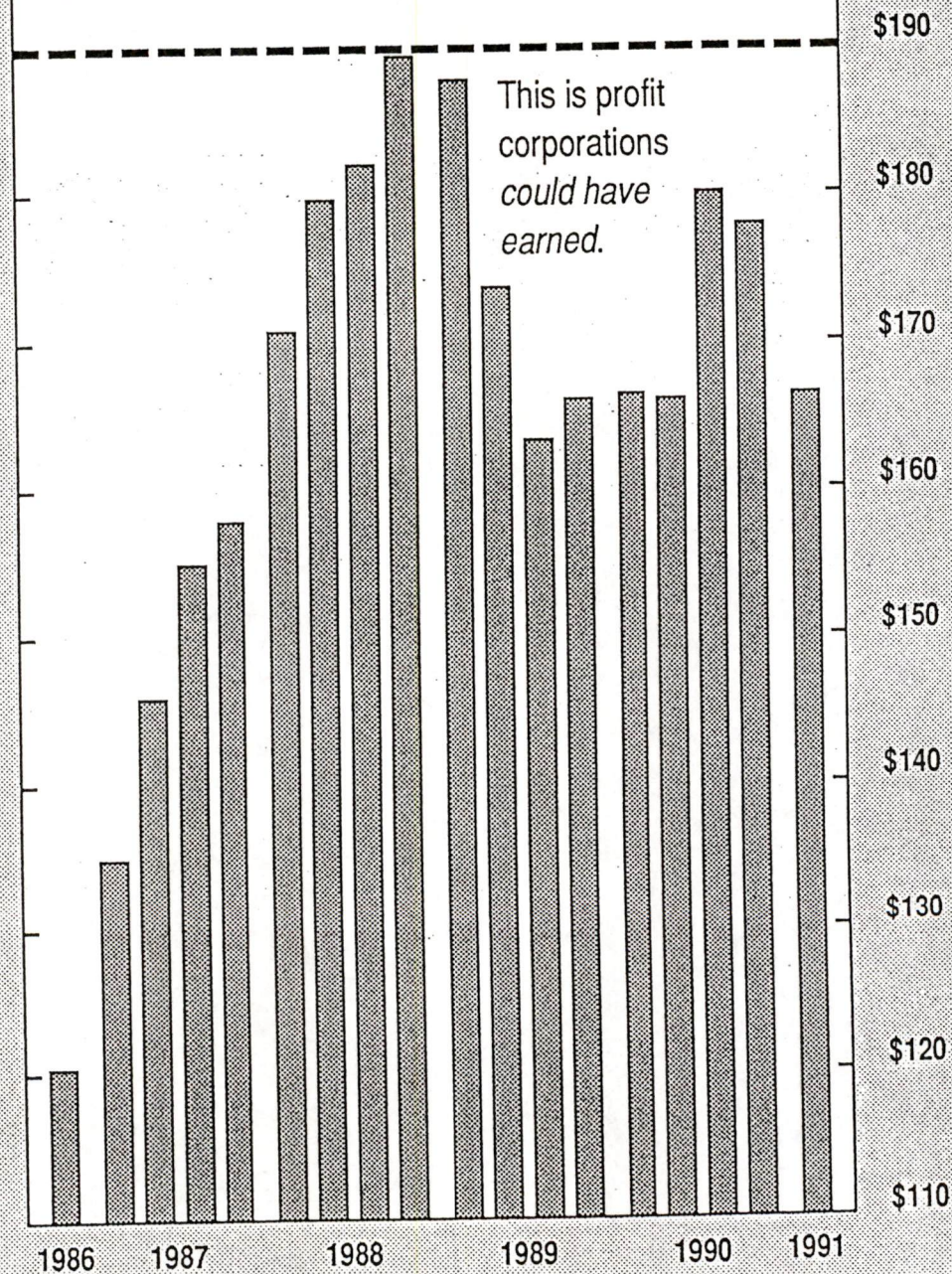


Chart No. 8

Source: Commerce Department

nessmen who had been too generous extending credit to good customers when the first of the deflation and Depression hit. The customers could not pay... not then... not ever. Many of them began patronizing other businesses, ashamed of the debts they had run up. So many a good and kindly merchant or businessman was ruined. And we do mean ruined. They were wiped out. Often they were so broken emotionally and even physically that they never did come back all the way to where they had been... not even at the peak of the Twenties Boom.

Few People knew it then... but the Real Reason the Depression of the early 1920's ended so abruptly was that **the Federal Reserve Board finally realized they had gone too far**. They reversed course and began pumping Money back into the Economy by the truckload. The results seemed magical!

America learned a lesson then. Unfortunately it all happened so fast... and the Boom that followed was so gigantic... that the lesson was soon forgotten. By the time our own Age had arrived, most People had forgotten all about that tragic, brief and completely needless Depression after World War One. It had been hidden behind the much bigger and longer Depression of 1930 to 1940... sort of the way the Sun can be blotted out by the moon during the rare event we call an Eclipse. Nevertheless, the Depression of 1920 did indeed happen. It is, ironically, the Model that we believe America is in danger of emulating now, in 1991!

What's In A Word Like Depression? Plenty!

As you may or may not know, the word Recession was coined after World War Two because no one could bear to hear the Word Depression. But originally Recession was intended to have exactly the same meaning as the Word Depression had once had. And, by the way, the word Depression had come into the American business and financial vocabulary after World War One. At that time, many business owners and executives had memories too painful from 1895 and 1907 to ever again want to hear the Word Panic. So politicians and economists had coined a new word... Depression... which

One-Month Commercial Paper Interest Rates

(From the start of World War I to the start of World War II)

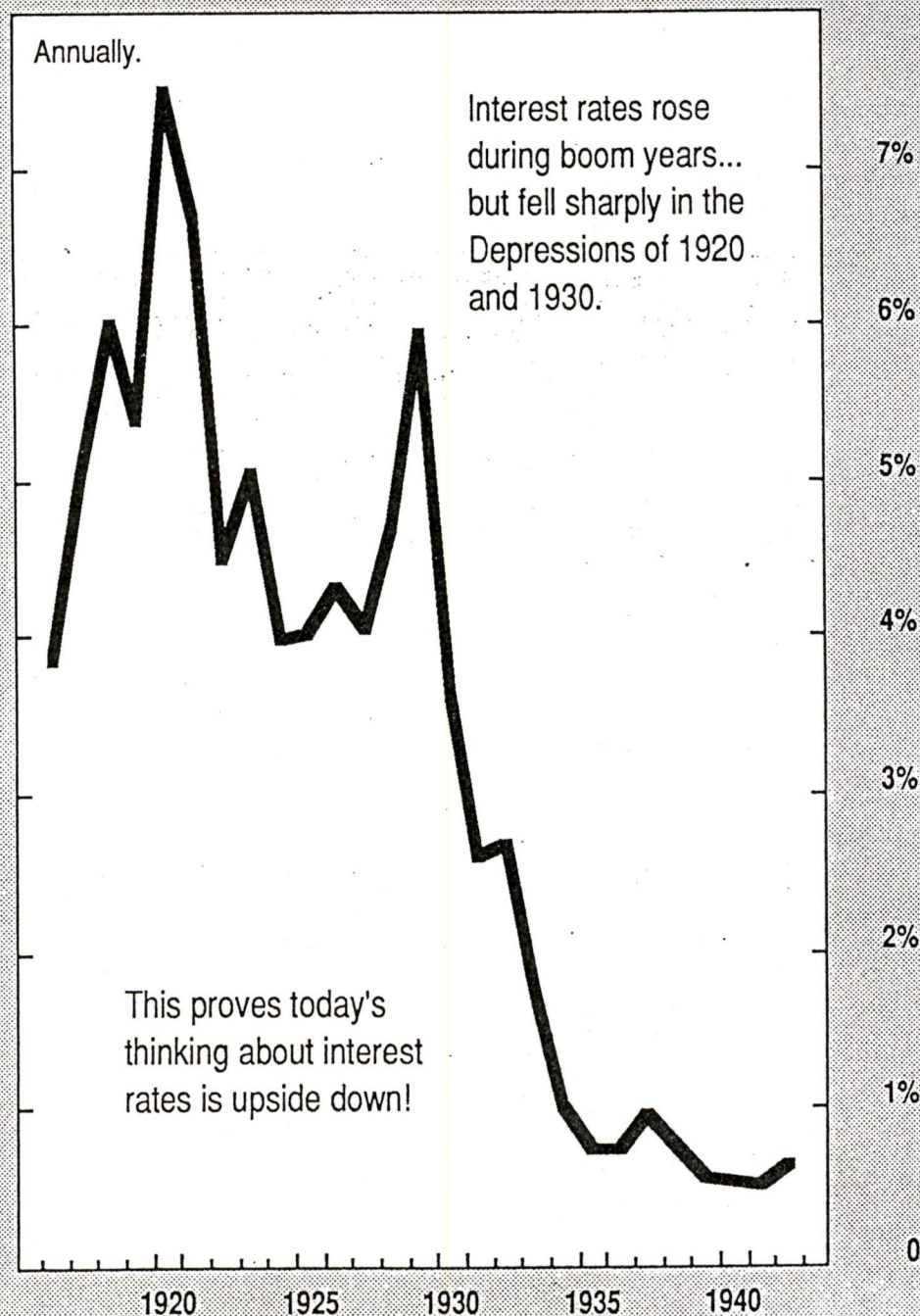


Chart No. 9

Source: The Federal Reserve Board

was intended to be softer and less frightening than the awful word Panic. The folks who earned their living teaching about Money or managing Money used all three words... Panic, Depression and Recession... pretty much interchangeably when they were out of the Public eye.

The Federal Government Is Ignoring A Law Today!

After World War Two, Congress passed and President Harry Truman signed a new law called the **Full Employment Act**. It was intended to make sure that what had happened to the veterans of World War One did not happen to the veterans of World War Two. This law committed the by-then-enormous Power of the Federal Government to the task of maintaining Full Employment in America. It was generally understood that full employment really meant 3% unemployment, because even in a boom — perhaps especially in a boom — there was a irreducible residue of workers who had just quit their job to "find something better"... or who had just been laid off by a company that had failed to compete properly in a dynamic economy. It was seen that these workers would be available for new companies and expanding companies with new products, new ideas or new Markets.

There was a Recession in the late-1940's, and at first people worried that The Great Depression had returned. But then the Korean War broke out and that Recession ended overnight. After that War, President Eisenhower allowed three Recessions. Indeed, his Commerce Secretary told us personally in an interview that *Ike had deliberately caused one of these Recessions...* to get inflation back down from 3% to 1%. But this man, Sinclair Weeks, assured us that Ike would turn things around before they got out of hand. Ike, he said, was a wonderful student of human nature. He knew just how far he could go... and he would go no further. The reason, Secy. Weeks told us, was that President Eisenhower believed it was very, very difficult to stop a Recession if it were allowed to go beyond a certain point... for then it fed on itself in a downward spiral. Then, he said, it would become a Depression.

Dow Jones Industrials (From Wilson to FDR)

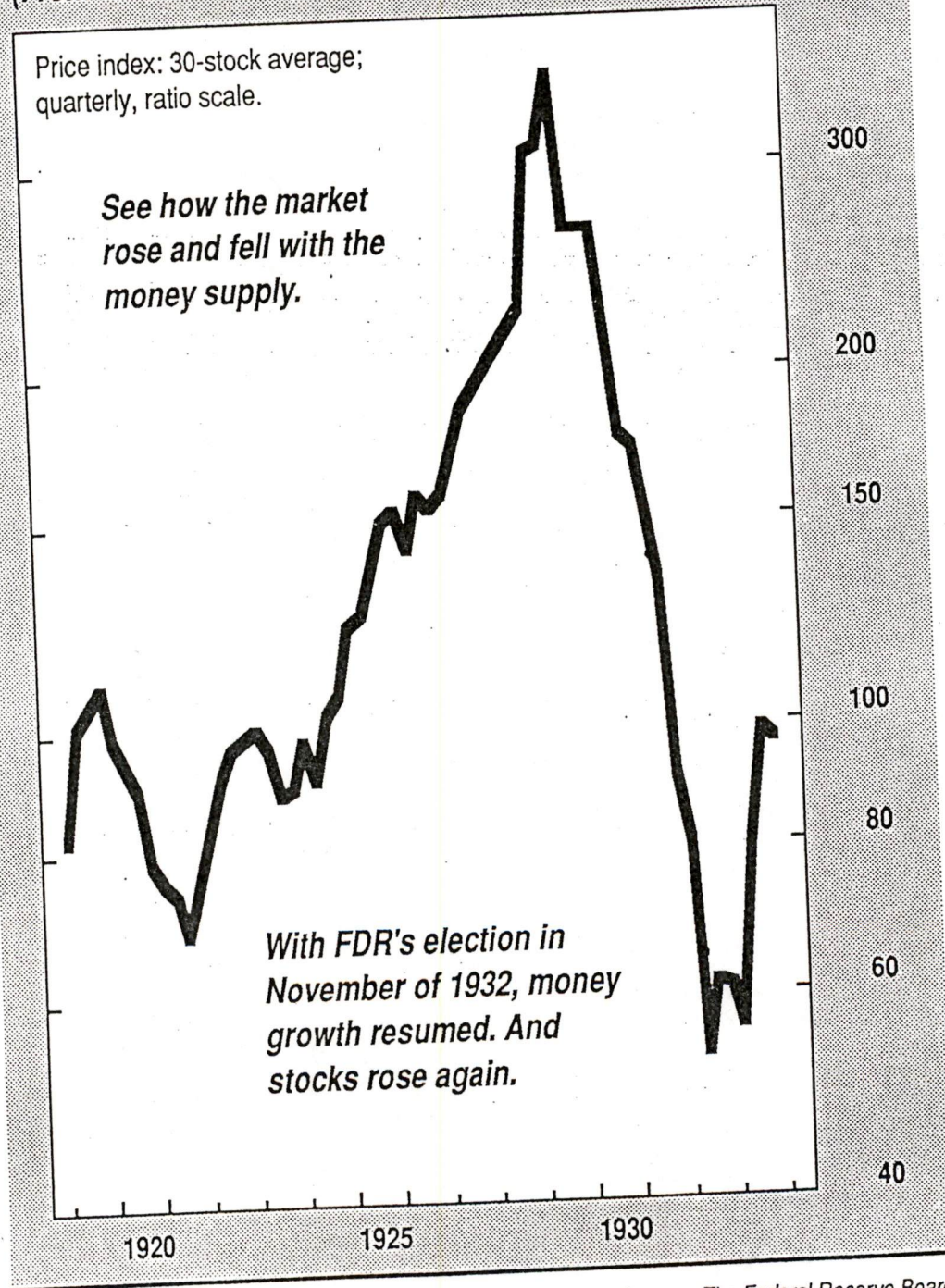


Chart No. 10

Source: The Federal Reserve Board

Ike's definitions of a Recession and a Depression took hold in America. A Depression is not simply a bad Recession, then. It is a Recession that is allowed to get out of control, like a plane in a tailspin. It becomes almost impossible to pull out of such a tailspin... and the plane crashes! It was such a crash that Ike refused to risk. Three times he restarted the engine of America's economy just when it was in danger of falling out of a Recession and into a Depression. His sense of danger was carried on into the Administrations to follow. Each time that America sunk into a Recession, the Federal Government took appropriate steps to make sure that the Recession was brought firmly under control... and the Economy was pushed back up. Taxes were cut. Government spending was increased. And interest rates were cut on home mortgages, auto loans and loans to both big and small business.

In 1991, The Lessons Of History Are Forgotten!

People have forgotten how hard it was to stop Recessions and turn them around. We think it happens automatically, with the passage of a set number of months. They are wrong. They will now find that out. The Recession seems to be ending only because some Stores are falling victim to a false belief that *it is over...* so they are ordering goods to stock up for the recovery. This happens midway in every Recession. Then comes the disillusion of finding that the customers are not there... the plunge into the second and usually the steepest leg of the recession... and then the panic in Washington and the aggressive moves to turn things around.

So far you can see we have not even passed through the mid-point yet... the disillusion could come as early as the Fourth of July... as cities and even States lay off tens of thousands of workers and raise taxes sharply to close budget gaps... as stores discover that their Summer business is flatter than expected and their clearance sales at discount prices result in losses... as Banks realize that Real Estate is not getting much better... and indeed the Real Estate Depression seems to have spread to California, making it a Bi-Coastal Affair! By Labor Day,

most of the illusions should have evaporated. Politicians starting the campaign for the 1992 Presidential race will hear boos and worse from crowds not interested in speeches about the Gulf War... and they will hear shouts like "Who's going to pay my mortgage?"... or, "My son went to War and now he can't find a job and I want to know what you plan to do about it!" They will hurry back to Washington and press for tax cuts and emergency Federal spending on roads, airports and bridges. The Fed, meanwhile, will not only pump up the Money Supply but also force the Banks to lend the Money out, and at lower rates!

Along the way the Stock Market will realize that the mirage of a recovery that fueled the Great Bull Market of 1991 has evaporated... and with it the rationale for stock prices being up in the stratosphere.

There will be nothing new about any of this... it has all happened before... but few people will remember and almost no one will believe it when they hear it... *they must live through it to know it is for real.*

One final note... if we know all of this, so do some others. We have no monopoly on this knowledge. We feel we owe it to you to mention this likelihood. After all, we have been informed that subscriptions to our Letter are often passed along in family Estates, so that recipients will gain the wisdom to handle their inherited money wisely, and this humbles us... so we feel a great obligation to enlighten as well as inform.

— Adrian Van Eck, Editor

P.S. — One reason we will now have a Depression... and we sometimes wonder if this is not the real reason... is that more than a few People with very great economic Power in the U.S.A. believe that a Depression is the only hope America has to cure many of the ills that now plague us... ills that otherwise will surely pull us down just as they did the Roman Republic and Victoria's England before us.

Investor's Daily

ECO
Mos
Retail Sa
Year-over-year rate

Friday, June 14, 1991

Sees Volume Of 2.3 Mil

The New York Stock Exchange stayed open an extra hour and 15 minutes yesterday, conducting two electronic sessions that generated volume of 2.33 million shares, or about 1.6% of the day's total volume, and saw action in 270 different issues. All trades occurred at the earlier closing prices. — See story / page 22

M2 Declines \$9.7 Billion

M2 money supply declined \$9.7 billion to a seasonally adjusted \$3.387 trillion in the June 3 week, the government said. The four-week moving average was \$3.394 trillion, off slightly from the previous week. M1 declined \$1.3 billion to \$850.6 billion while M3 was down \$14.5 billion to \$4.159 trillion.

Regulators Acted Slowly At Bank Of New England

A high-ranking official with the office of the Comptroller of the Currency told House Banking Committee members his office was "not as proactive" with the failed Bank of New England as it should have been. But he put much of the blame for its failure on management of the Boston-based lender. — See story / page 24

Revco Says It Received, Rejected Bid By Eckerd

Revco D.S. Inc., the drugstore chain operating under Chapter 11 of the U.S. Bankruptcy Code, said it received, and rejected as inadequate, a takeover bid from Jack Eckerd Corp. — See story / page 24

Early June sales of North American-made vehicles rose 8.9% from a year earlier, but much of the increase came on strong sales of U.S.-made Japanese brands and a sharp upturn at General Motors Corp. And much of GM's increase came on fleet purchases by big clients such as rental car companies. — See story / page 21

Investor's Daily Ad Rates To Increase On August 1

Investor's Daily will increase advertising rates 5% effective Aug. 1. In addition, the paper will guarantee national advertisers 117,000 average circulation from Aug. 1 to Dec. 31 of this year. *Investor's Daily* has steadily increased its paid circulation and advertising during a recessionary environment that has seen many other publications experience a slowdown.

IN BRIEF

GE Capital bought the credit card operations of Britain's House of Fraser PLC, increasing its customer base by 1.1 million card holders. Northwest Airlines declined comment on a report it may take a stake in the Australian airline Qantas. Shoney's Inc. agreed in principle to sell its lodging division, with 59 hotels in 16 states, to Gulf Coast Development Inc., in Gallatin, Tenn. Manufacturers Hanover Corp. tentatively agreed to acquire Bank of America's stock transfer business for an undisclosed price. Nike Inc. reported revenue grew 36% in the fiscal year ended May 31 to \$3 billion, including \$1 billion in sales

said. The officials said they were surprised to hear about the secret project, based on 1940s uranium-enrichment technology.

■ President Bush still feels the intelligence from the Persian Gulf war was excellent, despite the "minimal concerns" that Gen. Norman Schwarzkopf had, the White House said. "As far as we're concerned ... it all worked and it worked very well," spokesman Marlin Fitzwater said.

■ Government troops massacred more than 150 Tamil civilians in eastern Sri Lanka after three soldiers died in a land mine explosion blamed on Tamil rebels, according to witnesses. A Defense Ministry official said he had been told that the civilians were killed when the rebels used them as human shields in an attack on government troops.

■ Eight Americans held hostage in Iran demanded that Congress investigate allegations that Ronald Reagan's presidential campaign worked to delay their release until after the 1980 election. "The question of whether there is evidence of wrongdoing must be answered by an unbiased, bipartisan congressional investigation with full subpoena power," the former hostages said in a letter.

■ Israeli Foreign Minister David Levy appealed for concessions from the Arabs and said the search for a Middle East peace formula will go on. "The process is not stuck," he said. But he acknowledged, "There are problems."

■ Soviet Foreign Minister Alexander

OUR ECONOMY

Consumers began spending more at a wide variety of retail outlets last month, Commerce Department figures showed yesterday.

May retail sales rose 1% from April, the biggest monthly jump since February. The gain reflected sales increases in nearly every category the government tracks, unlike the picture in April, when sales were lethargic in all but a few segments.

Compared with a year earlier, retail sales were up 2.5%.

Economists were especially heartened

by the increase from April for that month were 0.4% drop from the instead of the 0.1% reported.

"The consumer is back out aggressive spender contributor to the record G. Dederick, chief

LEADING T

Court Gives Police More

► 25 Years After Miranda, Justices Say Prisoners Don't Always Need Lawyer Present

By The Associated Press
Washington

The Supreme Court yesterday gave police more power to question criminal suspects outside the presence of their lawyers.

The court ruled that a jailed suspect represented by a lawyer in one criminal case sometimes may be questioned by police about another crime without a lawyer present.

The 6-3 ruling in a case from Wisconsin gives police more power to question people outside the presence of their lawyers, but the court said its decision does not weaken suspects' Miranda

rights.

The landmark 1966 Miranda vs. Arizona case years ago yesterday told suspects they have the right to remain silent and be represented

Justice Antonin Scalia, who dissented in the case, said yesterday's decision would "seriously impair" the rights of suspects to a fair trial.

Justice John Paul Stevens, writing the majority opinion, predicted the decision would have little impact on the rights of suspects. But, he said:

"As a symbolic matter, the decision is ominous because it gives preference for an individual's right to remain silent that regards the defendant's right to a fair trial rather than the

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

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66 EASTERN EDITION

MONDAY, JUNE 17, 1991

CHICOPEE, MASSACHUSETTS

What's News—

* * *

World-Wide

Finance

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THE U.S. MILITARY BEGAN removing all 20,000 dependents from the Philippines. U.S. officials initially planned to remove families only from Clark Air Base, but expanded the evacuation to include the Subic Bay and Cubi Point facilities because of damage caused Saturday by falling volcanic ash. Tens of thousands of Filipinos, meanwhile, fled along ash-clogged roads toward Manila to escape Mount Pinatubo's devastation. At least 56 people have been killed since the volcano began erupting June 9, but scientists said they no longer are expecting a cataclysmic explosion in which the mountain would blow itself apart.

In Japan, a lava-filled dome in the crater of Mount Unzen rose to 230 feet, prompting authorities to warn of another eruption like the one earlier this month that killed at least 39 people.

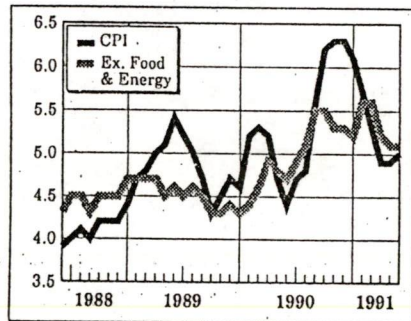
Sikh militants attacked two trains Saturday near the town of Ludhiana in India's Punjab state, shooting to death 126 people, police said. Meanwhile, the Congress (I) Party took an early lead in parliamentary voting, according to preliminary results.

A biotechnology company announced it had succeeded in splicing the human hemoglobin gene into plgs. The small Princeton, N.J., company, DNX Corp., said three of its pigs have human hemoglobin circulating in their bloodstreams. (Story on Page B5)

Gorbachev formally announced his acceptance on Saturday of an invitation from

Consumer Prices

Year-to-year percent change



CONSUMER PRICES rose 5% in the 12 months ending in May 1991. Excluding the food and energy sectors, the increase was 5.1%. (See story on page A2.)

An Alien Saucer Tries to Plop Down In Historic Beaufort

* * *

Edward D. Jones & Co. Needs A Satellite Dish to Trade Stocks; Town Up in Arms

By MICHAEL SICONOLFI

Staff Reporter of THE WALL STREET JOURNAL
BEAUFORT, S.C.—The historic district of this coastal town is a Southern paradise. Plantations nestle among oaks draped with Spanish moss. Scarlet poinsettias line narrow, winding streets.

All may seem tranquil, but it's not. A fight is brewing that pits Wall Street against Main Street, and it may be the big-

The Outlook

Obstacle to Recovery: States' Fiscal Squeeze

WASHINGTON

"Still pond—no motion" are the watchwords for tax policy this year, in the peculiar argot of Treasury Secretary Nicholas Brady. After last year's gut-wrenching national debate over tax increases, neither Mr. Brady nor the tax writers in Congress have the stomach to revisit the issue.

But if the waters are still on the surface, they are rolling underneath, as many states struggle with the biggest fiscal crisis to hit them in a decade. The upshot is likely to be a tax increase reaching just as deeply into Americans' wallets as last year's.

"Total state tax increases nationally could be \$17 billion to \$19 billion," says Steven Gold, a longtime student of state taxes and director of the Center for the Study of the States at the State University of New York. That's nearly identical to the \$18 billion first-year tax rise in last year's federal package. And if the sizable tax increases being contemplated by local governments are thrown in, the total this year will soar well beyond last year's package.

The current tax debate in the states mirrors last year's federal debate in other important respects. Last year, talk of tax "fairness" prevailed in the national debate, ending a decade-and-a-half-long trend toward lowering tax rates on the affluent in the name of economic growth. This year, the fairness issue has seeped into state debates, with a few states, even violating the tabo-

Under Pressure

U.S. Living Standards Are Slipping and Were Even Before Recession

Taking Account of Inflation And Taxes, People Find They Have Less to Spend

Vacations Often Get the Ax

By ALFRED L. MALABRE JR.

Staff Reporter of THE WALL STREET JOURNAL

As local taxes mount and public services decline, people in such strapped communities as New York are well aware that their living standards are slipping. So are the growing ranks of those left jobless by the recession.

But are U.S. living standards overall beginning to erode?

It appears so. The erosion, moreover, predates the recession. It also could weaken the recovery, which more and more forecasters believe may be at hand. In any event, it is already causing a lot of dismay.

All too familiar with the impact is Bruce Askwig of Goodrich, Mich., who works at a nearby Buick plant. Because of auto-production cutbacks, the annual income of Mr. Askwig and his wife (who also works for Buick) is down to \$68,000 from \$85,000 five years ago, he says. He adds that they are "into a siege mentality" and "pulling back on whatever we can, just watching pennies."